## Calcarius Iapponicus LAPLAND LONGSPUR

Non-SPEC (1994: ----) Status (Secure) Criteria — European IUCN Red List Category — Criteria — Global IUCN Red List Category — Criteria —



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s) Trend Mag.% Reference	s			
Denmark						
Greenland	(500,000 - 1,000,000)	90-00 (0) (0-19)				
Finland	20,000 - 50,000	98-02 - 15				
Norway	(200,000 - 500,000)	90-02 (0) (0-19)				
Russia	(5,000,000 - 9,000,000)	90-00 ? - 122				
Sweden	100,000 - 400,000	99–00 (0) (0–19)				
Total (approx.)	5,800,000 - 11,000,000	Overall trend Unknown				
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km <sup>2</sup>	Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 5-24				

Calcarius lapponicus is a widespread summer visitor to Greenland, Fennoscandia and arctic Russia, with Europe accounting for less than a quarter of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is very large (>5,800,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the trend of the stronghold population in Russia was unknown, the species remained stable in Greenland, Norway and Sweden during 1990–2000, and there was no evidence to suggest that it declined significantly overall. Consequently, the species is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



2000 population	97							
1990 population	76					2	23	
	Data quality (%) – <i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>							
1990–2000 trend	85						15	
1970–1990 trend	13 76						11	
2000 population	21			66		13		
1990 population	39			58				
	Data quality (%) – Coccothraustes coccothraustes (see p. 281, top)							
1990–2000 trend	59					40		
1970–1990 trend	40			56				