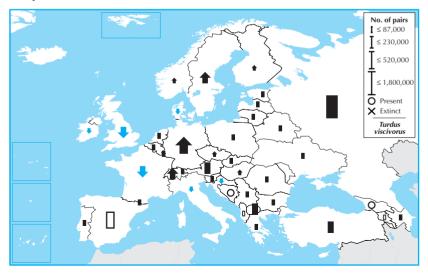
Turdus viscivorus MISTLE THRUSH Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) Status Secure Criteria — European IUCN Red List Category — Criteria — Global IUCN Red List Category —

Turdus viscivorus is a widespread breeder across much of Europe, with >50% of its global breeding range occurring in the region. Its European breeding population is very large (>3,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. The species remained stable overall during 1990–2000, with increases in the sizeable German population at least partly compensating for declines elsewhere—notably in France and the United Kingdom. Crucially, the key population in Russia remained stable. Consequently, the species is evaluated as Secure.

Criteria —



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	2,000 - 5,000	02	?	-	
Andorra	(300 - 600)	99-01	(0)	(0-19)	1,3
Armenia	13,000 – 16,000	99-02	?	-	
Austria	(80,000 – 120,000)	98-02	(0)	(0-19)	
Azerbaijan	(5,000 - 50,000)	96-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Belarus	20,000 - 35,000	97-02	0	0–19	
Belgium	20,000 – 100,000	01-02	0	0–19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90-03	?	-	
Bulgaria	50,000 - 150,000	96-02	0	0-9	
Croatia	(5,000 – 10,000)	02	(-)	(>80)	16
Czech Rep.	40,000 - 80,000	00	+	10-19	
Denmark	20,000 - 30,000	00	_	30-49	12
Estonia	5,000 – 10,000	98	0	0-19	1
Finland	60,000 - 100,000	98-02	+	50	4.2
France	(100,000 – 500,000)	98-02	(-)	(19)	4,2
Georgia	Present 300,000 – 550,000	03 95–99		0-19	
Germany	(20,000 – 50,000)	95-99	+		
Greece Hungary	4,000 – 30,000	99-02	(0)	(0–19) 50–79	19
Rep. Ireland	20,000 - 100,000	88-91	_	0–19	19
Italy	(50,000 – 100,000)	03	(-)	(0-19)	
Latvia	30,000 - 100,000)	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	200 – 500	98-00	0	0-19	23,10
Lithuania	(10,000 – 20,000)	99-01	(0)	(0-19)	20
Luxembourg	2.000 - 3.000	02	0	0-19	20
Macedonia	(100,000 – 300,000)	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Netherlands	13,000 - 17,000	98-00	0	4	1
Norway	(10,000 – 50,000)	90-02	+	0-19	
Poland	50,000 - 100,000	00-02	0	0-19	23
Portugal	(10,000 - 100,000)	02	(0)	(0-19)	
Romania	28,000 - 42,000	00-02	0	0-19	48
Russia	1,000,000 - 3,000,000	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	122
Serbia & MN	35,000 - 60,000	90-02	0	0-19	1,155,225,227,
					184,185,152
Slovakia	40,000 - 80,000	90-99	0	0-19	
Slovenia	20,000 - 25,000	94	(0)	(0-19)	
Spain	(330,000 – 790,000)	92	?	-	13,12,10
Sweden	75,000 – 200,000	99-00	+	10-19	
Switzerland	80,000 - 120,000	98-02	+	0-9	
Turkey	(80,000 – 140,000)	01	(0)	(0-19)	
Ukraine	25,000 - 28,000	90-00	0	0–19	
UK	222,500 – 222,500	00	-	11	5,31
Total (approx.)	3,000,000 - 7,400,000	Overall trend Stable Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 50–74			
Breeding range	>5,000,000 km ²				
		(See p. 215, top, for data quality graph)			