

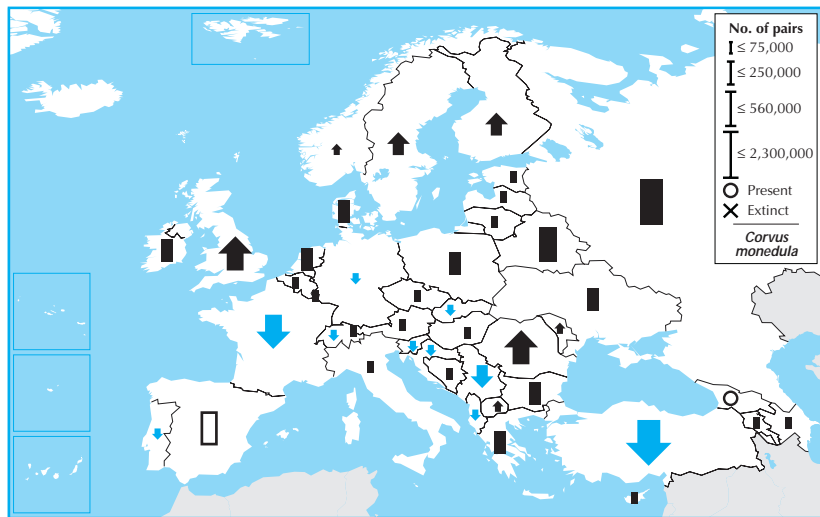
Corvus monedula

EURASIAN JACKDAW

Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) **Status** (Secure)
Criteria —
European IUCN Red List Category —
Criteria —
Global IUCN Red List Category —
Criteria —



Corvus monedula is a widespread breeder across most of Europe, which constitutes >50% of its global range. Its European breeding population is very large (>5,200,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species declined in several countries during 1990–2000—notably Turkey and France—the Russian population was stable, and other key populations (such as those in Belarus, Romania and the United Kingdom) were also stable or increasing. The species probably remained stable overall, and consequently it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	10,000 – 30,000	02	(-)	(0-19)	
Armenia	6,000 – 10,000	00-02	0	0-19	
Austria	3,600 – 4,600	98-02	(0)	(0-19)	
Azerbaijan	(1,000 – 10,000)	96-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Belarus	350,000 – 400,000	97-02	(0)	(0-19)	
Belgium	20,000 – 100,000	01-02	(0)	(0-19)	1
Bosnia & HG	(85 – 100)	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Bulgaria	75,000 – 250,000	96-02	0	0-19	
Croatia	(2,000 – 3,000)	02	(-)	(>80)	16,57,26
Cyprus	(10,000 – 20,000)	94-02	(0)	(0-9)	
Czech Rep.	10,000 – 20,000	00	0	0-19	
Denmark	(100,000 – 200,000)	00	0	0-19	
Estonia	(30,000 – 40,000)	98	0	0-19	1
Finland	80,000 – 130,000	98-02	+	110	
France	(150,000 – 600,000)	98-02	-	35	4,2
Georgia	Present	03	?	-	
Germany	50,000 – 110,000	95-99	-	0-19	
Greece	(100,000 – 200,000)	95-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Hungary	1,000 – 14,000	99-02	0	0-19	19
Rep. Ireland	100,000 – 250,000	88-91	0	0-19	
Italy	50,000 – 100,000	03	(0)	(0-19)	
Latvia	10,000 – 50,000	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	23,16
Liechtenstein	10 – 15	98-00	0	0-19	
Lithuania	(50,000 – 60,000)	99-01	(0)	(0-19)	20
Luxembourg	2,500 – 3,000	02	0	0-19	
Macedonia	(40,000 – 100,000)	90-00	(+)	(20-29)	
Moldova	250 – 350	90-00	+	20-29	
Netherlands	180,000 – 220,000	98-00	0	5	1
Norway	(3,500 – 20,000)	90-03	+	0-19	
Poland	100,000 – 300,000	00-02	(0)	(0-19)	23
Portugal	(1,000 – 10,000)	02	(-)	(-)	
Romania	(250,000 – 400,000)	00-02	(+)	(0-19)	48
Russia	(1,000,000 – 5,000,000)	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	151,152
Serbia & MN	150,000 – 250,000	90-02	-	0-19	1,29,155,172, 67a,78,227,225
Slovakia	3,000 – 5,000	80-99	-	30-49	
Slovenia	2,000 – 3,000	00	(-)	(0-19)	
Spain	(423,600 – 533,000)	92	?	-	13,12,10
Sweden	150,000 – 400,000	99-00	+	10	
Switzerland	1,100 – 1,200	93-96	-	0-9	
Turkey	(1,000,000 – 4,000,000)	01	(-)	(0-19)	
Ukraine	135,000 – 175,000	90-00	0	0-4	
UK	555,000 – 555,000	00	+	29	5,31

Total (approx.) 5,200,000 – 15,000,000
 Breeding range >7,000,000 km²
 Overall trend Stable
 Gen. length. 5 % Global pop. 50-74
 (See p. 259, top, for data quality graph)