

Aythya fuligula

TUFTED DUCK

SPEC 3 (1994: —) **Status** (Declining)

Criteria Moderate recent decline

European IUCN Red List Category —

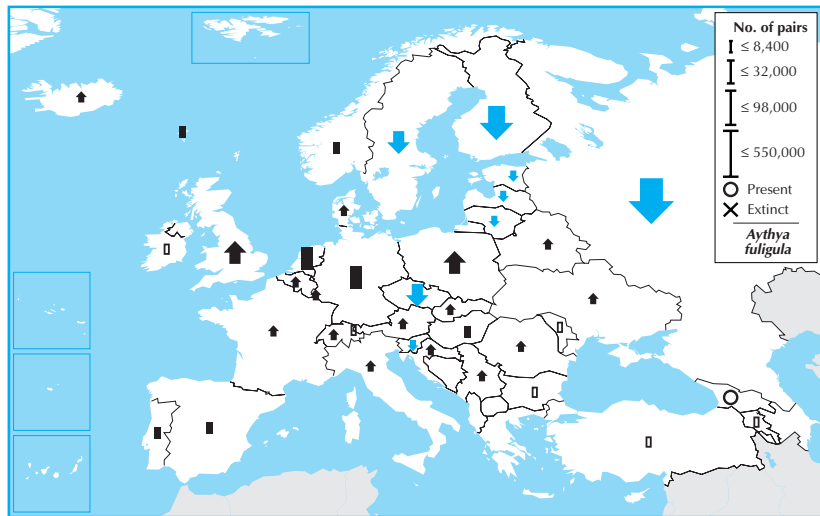
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Aythya fuligula is a widespread breeder across much of Europe, which accounts for less than half its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>730,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species was stable or increased across much of Europe during 1990–2000, there were declines in several north-eastern European countries—notably Finland and Russia—and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, this previously Secure species is now provisionally evaluated as Declining.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Armenia	(0–50)	97–02	?	–	
Austria	700–1,000	98–02	+	20–29	
Belarus	4,000–6,000	97–02	+	0–9	
Belgium	1,900–2,600	95–02	+	0–19	1
Bulgaria	0–3	98–02	?	–	
Croatia	(25–50)	02	(+)	(>80)	70,16
Czech Rep.	12,000–24,000	00	–	20–29	
Denmark	(1,000–2,000)	00	(+)	(>80)	3
Faroe Is.	(0–1)	92–93	(0)	(0–19)	
Estonia	5,000–7,000	98	–	20–29	1
Finland	80,000–120,000	99–01	–	25	
France	500–800	98–02	+	0–9	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	11,000–16,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Hungary	30–70	97–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Iceland	5,000–8,000	00	+	0–19	21,9
Rep. Ireland	1,000–2,500	88–91	?	–	
Italy	40–50	02	+	0–19	6
Latvia	800–1,200	90–00	–	0–19	17
Liechtenstein	0–1	98–00	?	–	
Lithuania	4,000–6,000	99–01	–	20–29	20
Luxembourg	2–5	00–02	+	>80	
Moldova	50–120	90–00	?	N	
Netherlands	14,000–18,000	98–00	0	7	1,2
Norway	(7,000–10,000)	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	15,000–25,000	90–00	(+)	(0–19)	27
Portugal	0–5	02	F	N	
Romania	(60–120)	90–02	(+)	(0–19)	2
Russia	530,000–560,000	90–00	(–)	(20–29)	85
Serbia & MN	60–90	90–02	+	20–29	1,82,29,155,143a, 227,229,225,10
Slovakia	250–500	80–99	+	50–79	
Slovenia	30–60	90–00	–	10–19	
Spain	(0–50)	98–02	(F)	(–)	10
Sweden	(20,000–50,000)	99–00	–	10–19	
Switzerland	100–200	98–02	+	30–49	
Turkey	(100–200)	01	?	–	
Ukraine	1,550–2,950	90–00	+	20–29	
UK	10,200–11,500	00	+	25	5,25

Total (approx.) Breeding range	730,000–880,000 >5,000,000 km ²	Overall trend Moderate decline Gen. length <3.3 % Global pop. 25–49 (See p. 64, bottom, for data quality graph)
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Winter pop. size (individuals)

Total (approx.) % in European IBAs	>1,200,000 58–61	Overall trend Moderate decline Gen. length <3.3 % Global pop. 25–49
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