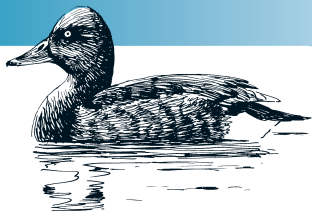


Aythya nyroca

FERRUGINOUS DUCK



SPEC 1 (1994: 1) **Status** (Vulnerable)

Criteria See IUCN below

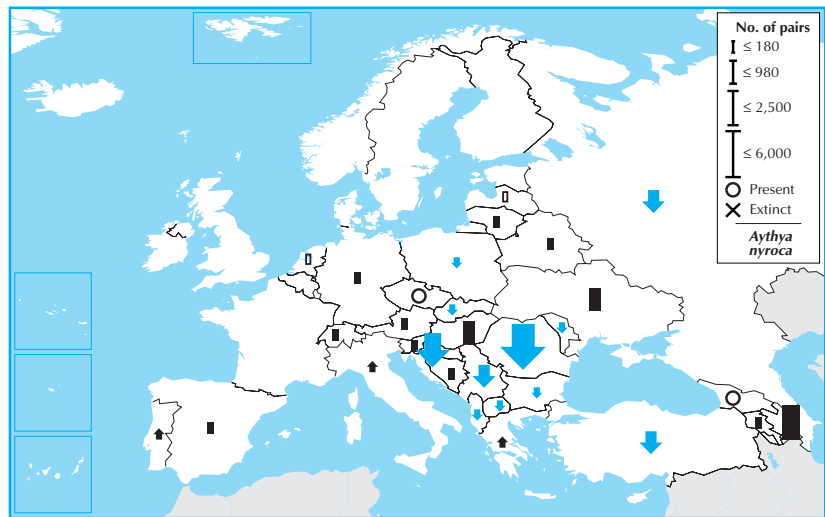
European IUCN Red List Category VU

Criteria A2b

Global IUCN Red List Category NT

Criteria A2c,d; A3c,d

Aythya nyroca is a widespread but patchily distributed breeder across much of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is relatively small (<18,000 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. Although the species was stable or increased in many countries during 1990–2000, several populations—notably key ones in Romania and Croatia—declined, and the species underwent a large decline (>30%) overall. Consequently, this globally Near Threatened species is provisionally evaluated as Vulnerable in Europe.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	10 – 30	96–02	(–)	(0–19)	
Armenia	5 – 30	97–02	0	0–19	
Austria	50 – 150	98–02	0	0–19	
Azerbaijan	1,000 – 3,000	96–00	0	0–19	
Belarus	50 – 200	97–01	0	0–19	
Bosnia & HG	(8 – 10)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Bulgaria	125 – 225	98–02	(–)	5–19	
Croatia	2,000 – 3,000	02	–	50–79	16,26,44
Czech Rep.	Present	00	?	–	
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	0 – 3	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	130 – 250	02	+	20–29	
Hungary	550 – 1,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Italy	70 – 100	03	+	0–19	6
Latvia	(0 – 5)	90–00	?	–	23,7,4,17,19
Lithuania	10 – 30	99–01	F	20–29	20
Macedonia	20 – 50	90–00	(–)	(20–29)	
Moldova	70 – 150	90–00	(–)	50–79	
Netherlands	0 – 3	98–00	?	–	1
Poland	30 – 40	00–03	–	80–89	25,26
Portugal	0 – 2	02	+	N	7
Romania	(5,500 – 6,500)	96–02	(–)	(0–19)	55
Russia	500 – 1,150	90–00	(–)	(–)	33,74,129,172, 175,178
Serbia & MN	420 – 570	95–02	–	0–19	164a,29,230, 155,13,143a
Slovakia	5 – 20	80–99	–	30–49	
Slovenia	(0 – 10)	90–00	(F)	(>80)	
Spain	1 – 10	98–02	(F)	(–)	10,16
Switzerland	0 – 1	90–00	0	0–19	
Turkey	800 – 1,200	01	–	20–29	
Ukraine	300 – 600	90–00	0	10–19	
Total (approx.)	12,000 – 18,000				
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km²				
		Overall trend	Large decline		
		Gen. length	<3.3 % Global pop. 25–49		

Winter pop. size (individuals)

Total (approx.)	>3,400	Overall trend	Stable	
% in European IBAs	>80	Gen. length	<3.3 % Global pop. 5–24	

2000 population	42	46	12
1990 population	14	59	26
Data quality (%) – <i>Aythya nyroca</i>			
	<input type="checkbox"/> unknown	<input type="checkbox"/> poor	<input type="checkbox"/> medium <input type="checkbox"/> good
1990–2000 trend	47	45	8
1970–1990 trend	10	62	26