

Falco biarmicus

LANNER FALCON

SPEC 3 (1994: 3) **Status** Vulnerable

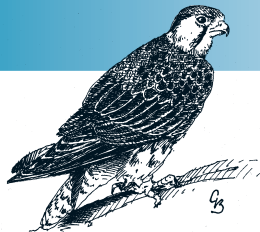
Criteria See IUCN below

European IUCN Red List Category VU

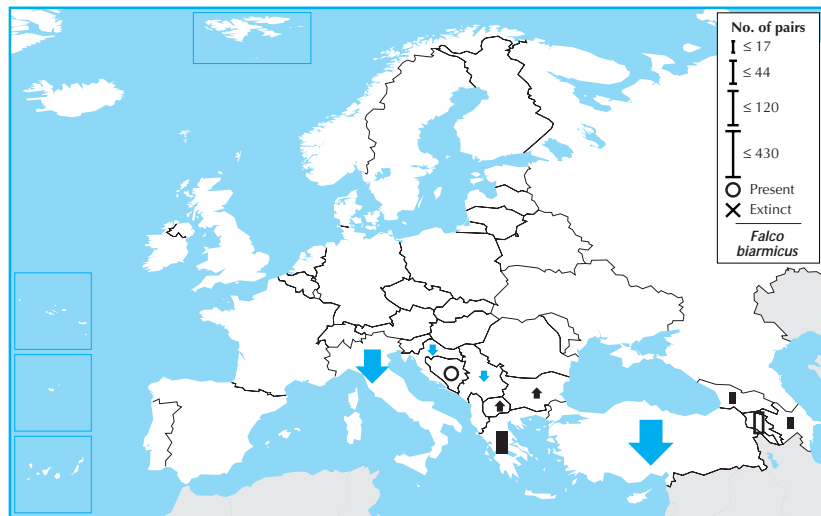
Criteria C1; C2a(i); D1

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Falco biarmicus is a patchily distributed resident in southern Europe, which accounts for a tiny proportion of its global range. Its European breeding population is very small (as few as 480 pairs), and underwent a large decline between 1970–1990. Although several small populations were stable or increased during 1990–2000, key populations in Italy and Turkey suffered declines, and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. As a consequence of this continuing decline and its small population, the species is evaluated as Vulnerable.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Armenia	20 – 30	97–02	?	–	
Azerbaijan	(5 – 20)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	2 – 3	01–02	+	N	
Croatia	(1 – 5)	02	(–)	(50–79)	70
Georgia	1 – 3	94–03	0	0–19	
Greece	36 – 55	99	0	0–19	
Italy	100 – 140	02	–	0–19	11,12
Macedonia	10 – 30	99–00	(+)	(20–29)	3
Serbia & MN	8 – 12	97–02	–	0–19	1,110,39
Turkey	300 – 600	01	–	0–19	
Total (approx.)	480 – 900				
Breeding range	>250,000 km ²				
		Overall trend	Moderate decline		
		Gen. length.	5	% Global pop.	<5

2000 population

1990 population

1990–2000 trend

1970–1990 trend

	73	25
6	25	69
Data quality (%) – <i>Falco biarmicus</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/> unknown <input type="checkbox"/> poor <input type="checkbox"/> medium <input type="checkbox"/> good		
4 5	90	
19	81	