

Loxia leucoptera

TWO-BARRED CROSSBILL

Non-SPEC (1994: —) **Status** (Secure)

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

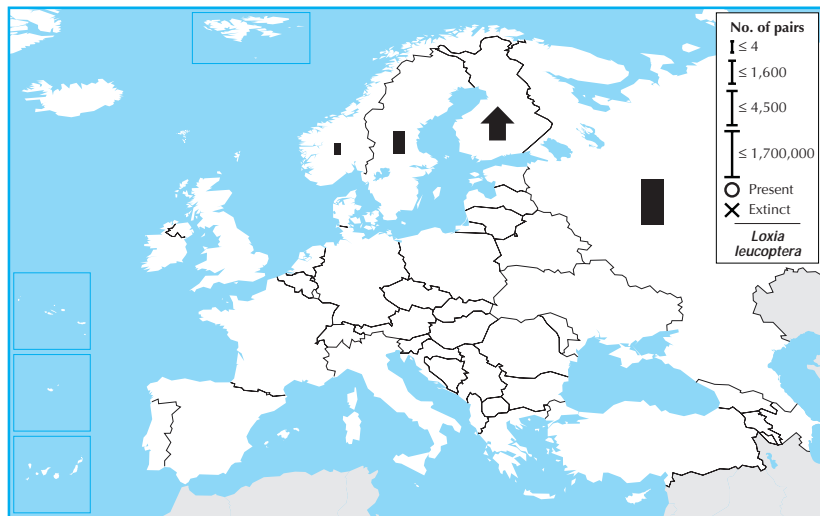
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Loxia leucoptera is a widespread resident in the boreal zone of Russia and Fennoscandia, with Europe accounting for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is very large (>1,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. The species remained broadly stable overall during 1990–2000, with fluctuations in Russia, Sweden and Norway, and increases in Finland. Consequently, the species is provisionally evaluated as Secure.

Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Finland	1,000 – 20,000	98-02	+	50	
Norway	(0 – 500)	90-03	F	>80	
Russia	(1,000,000 – 2,850,000)	90-00	(F)	(-)	122
Sweden	(500 – 5,000)	99-00	(F)	(>80)	
Total (approx.)	1,000,000 – 2,900,000		Overall trend	Fluctuating	
Breeding range	>750,000 km²		Gen. length.	<3.3 %	Global pop. 5-24



2000 population

100

1990 population

91

9

Data quality (%) - *Loxia leucoptera*

□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend

100

1970–1990 trend

91

9