

# ■ CHINA

RAMSAR CONVENTION CAME INTO FORCE **1992 (mainland China); 1979 (Hong Kong)**

NUMBER OF RAMSAR SITES DESIGNATED (at 31 August 2005) **30 (mainland China & Hong Kong)**

AREA OF RAMSAR SITES DESIGNATED (at 31 August 2005) **2,937,454 ha (mainland China & Hong Kong)**

ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY FOR RAMSAR CONVENTION **Implementing Office, Wildlife and Plant Conservation Department, State Forestry Administration (mainland China); Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (Hong Kong)**

RAMSAR DESIGNATION IS:

**Complete in 11 IBAs**

**Partial in 9 IBAs**

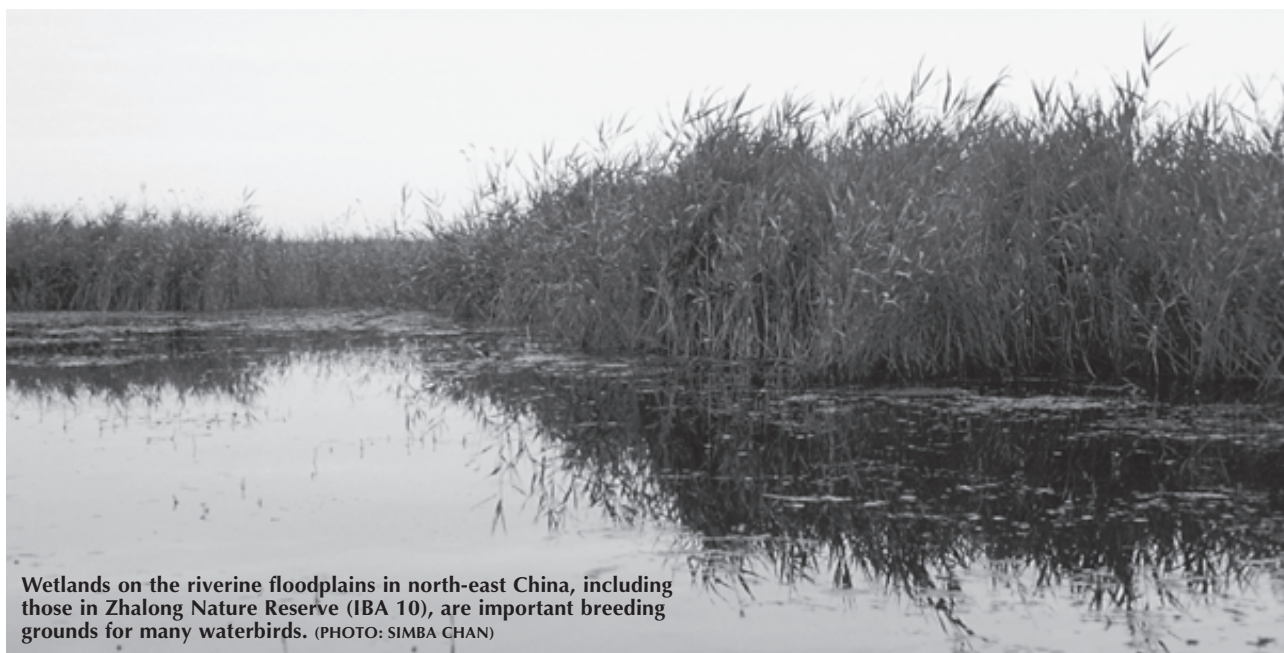
**Lacking in 239 IBAs**

## MAINLAND CHINA

China is the second largest and the most biologically diverse country in the Asia region, and contains almost all types of wetland (except Arctic tundra and tropical peat swamp forest). However, many of its wetlands, particularly those in the eastern half of the country, are under serious pressure from human usage and disturbance. The remaining wetlands on the riverine floodplains in north-east China, notably the Sanjiang plain and the Nen Jiang–Sungari basin, are important breeding grounds for many waterbirds, including threatened species such as Oriental Stork *Ciconia boyciana* and Red-crowned Crane *Grus japonensis*. Wetlands in the steppes and deserts of northern China are also important breeding and passage areas for many waterbirds, including the threatened Relict Gull *Larus relictus*. The coastal wetlands of eastern and southern China are vital for the migratory waterbirds of the East Asian-Australasian flyway, with high proportions of the global populations of many shorebirds and other wetland-dependent species moving through this part of China in spring and autumn, and the main breeding grounds of the threatened Saunders's Gull *Larus saundersi* and Chinese Crested-tern *Sterna bernsteini* are also on the east coast of China. The remaining large lakes and marshlands in the lower Yangtze basin support very large numbers of wintering waterbirds, including high proportions of the global populations of several threatened species, including Swan Goose *Anser cygnoides*, Lesser White-fronted Goose *A. erythropus*, Siberian Crane *Grus leucogeranus*, White-naped Crane *G. vipio* and Swinhoe's Rail *Coturnicops exquisitus*. Other threatened waterbird species with most or all of their breeding ranges in China are White-eared Night Heron *Gorsachius magnificus* (not strictly a wetland-dependent species), Crested Ibis *Nipponia nippon*, Black-necked Crane *Grus nigricollis* and Streaked Reed-warbler *Acrocephalus sorghophilus*. The first wetland

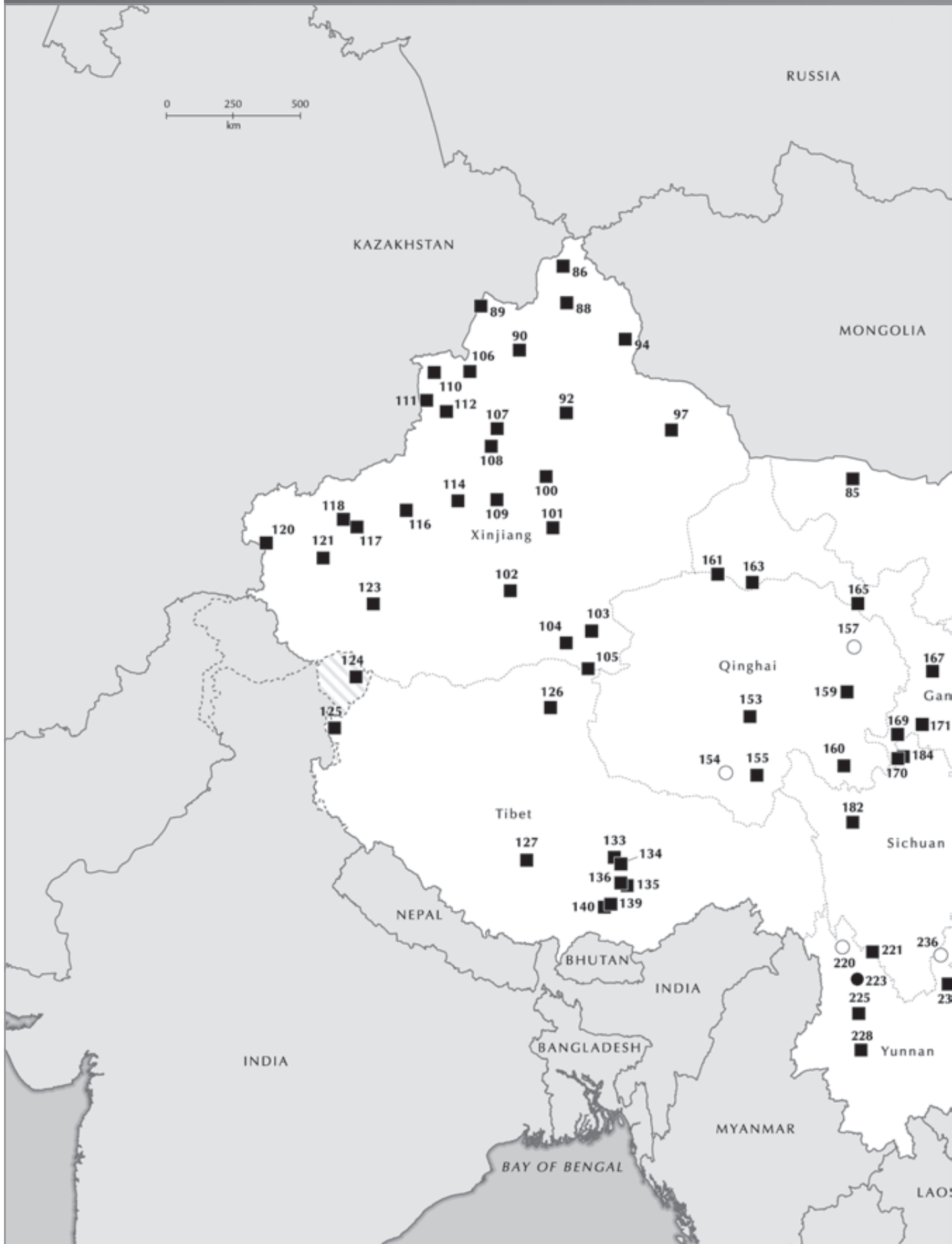
inventory in China (Lu Jianjian 1990) was an updated edition of the relevant section of the IUCN regional inventory (Scott 1989). This inventory described in full 217 wetlands that cover a total of 23,220,011 ha (including one site in Hong Kong and five in Taiwan). In recent years China has been very active in the conservation of wetlands, including through the listing of 23 new Ramsar Sites between 2002 and 2005. A national wetland conservation action plan was published by the State Forestry Administration in 2000, which included a long-term strategy (to 2020) for wetland conservation. Local legislation for wetland conservation has also been enacted at the provincial level (e.g. in Gansu and Heilongjiang Provinces).

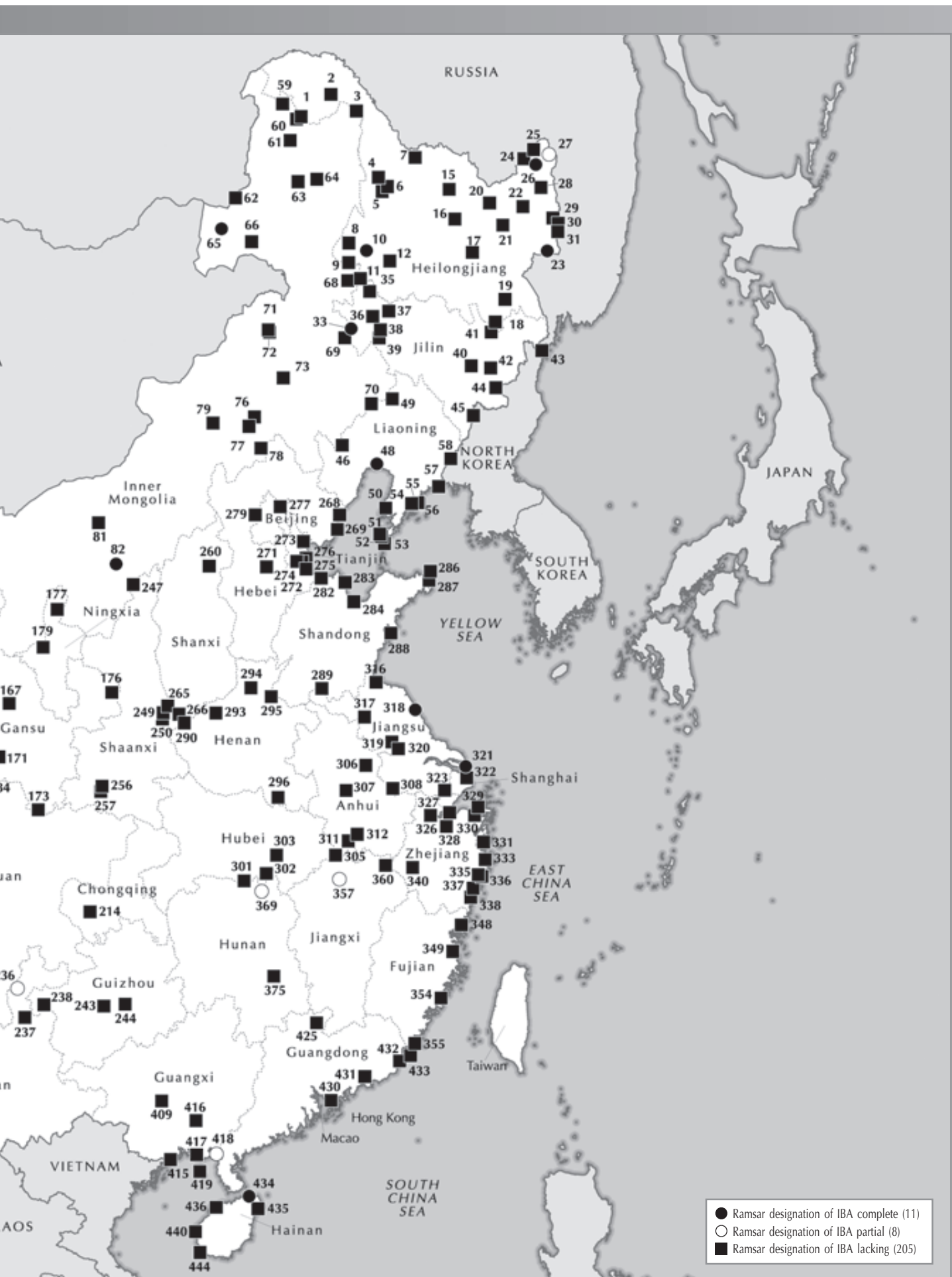
Twenty-nine Ramsar Sites have been designated in mainland China, of which 23 overlap with IBAs. An additional 205 potential Ramsar Sites have been identified throughout China, with at least one in every province, autonomous region and municipality. However, designated and potential Ramsar Sites are particularly concentrated in the following major wetland regions: on the riverine floodplains in north-east China, five designated Ramsar Sites overlap with IBAs and there are almost 40 potential Ramsar Sites; in the steppes and deserts of northern China, two designated Ramsar Sites (both in Inner Mongolia) overlap with IBAs and there are almost 50 potential Ramsar Sites; along the coasts of eastern and southern China, six designated Ramsar Sites overlap with IBAs and there are almost 50 potential Ramsar Sites; in the lower Yangtze basin, two designated Ramsar Sites overlap with IBAs and there are six potential Ramsar Sites; along the Yellow River, no designated Ramsar Sites overlap with IBAs and there are about 11 potential Ramsar Sites; and on the Qinghai-Tibetan plateau, five designated Ramsar Sites overlap with IBAs and there are almost 30 potential Ramsar Sites.



Wetlands on the riverine floodplains in north-east China, including those in Zhalong Nature Reserve (IBA 10), are important breeding grounds for many waterbirds. (PHOTO: SIMBA CHAN)

Location of Important Bird Areas in mainland China that contain areas that qualify as Ramsar Sites.





## Summary of Important Bird Areas that contain areas that qualify as Ramsar Sites in mainland China.

Ramsar designation of IBA complete (11 IBAs)					
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	Ramsar Site name	Ramsar Site area (ha)	Ramsar criteria 2 4 5 6
<i>HEILONGJIANG PROVINCE</i>					
10	Zhalong Nature Reserve	210,000	Zhalong	210,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
23	Xingkai Hu Nature Reserve	222,488	Xingkai Lake National Nature Reserve	222,488	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
26	Honghe Nature Reserve	21,836	Honghe National Nature Reserve	21,836	✓ ✓ ✓
<i>JILIN PROVINCE</i>					
33	Xianghai Nature Reserve	105,467	Xianghai	105,467	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>LIAONING PROVINCE</i>					
48	Shuangtai (Shuangtaizi) Estuary and Inner Gulf of Liaodong	130,000	Shuangtai Estuary	128,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>INNER MONGOLIA AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>					
65	Dalai Nur	740,000	Dalai Lake National Nature Reserve, Inner Mongolia	740,000	✓ ✓ ✓
82	Ordos Taolimiao-Alashanwan Haizi	8,800	Eerduosi National Nature Reserve	7,680	✓ ✓ ✓
<i>YUNNAN PROVINCE</i>					
223	Lashi Hai	933	Lashihai Wetland	3,560	✓ ✓ ✓
<i>JIANGSU PROVINCE</i>					
318	Yancheng Nature Reserve	453,000	Yancheng National Nature Reserve	453,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
			Dafeng Milu National Nature Reserve	78,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>SHANGHAI CITY</i>					
321	Coastal wetlands of eastern Chongming Dao Island	32,600	Chongming Dongtan Nature Reserve, Shanghai	32,600	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>HAINAN PROVINCE</i>					
434	Dongzhaigang Nature Reserve	3,337	Dongzhaigang	5,400	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

Ramsar designation of IBA partial (8 IBAs)					
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	Ramsar Site name	Ramsar Site area (ha)	Ramsar criteria 2 4 5 6
<i>HEILONGJIANG PROVINCE</i>					
27	Sanjiang Nature Reserve	198,100	San Jiang National Nature Reserve	164,400	✓ ✓ ✓
<i>QINGHAI PROVINCE</i>					
154	Sanjiangyuan Nature Reserve	1,523,000	Eling Lake	65,907	✓ ✓ ✓
			Zhaling Lake	64,920	✓ ✓ ✓
157	Qinghai Hu (Koko Nor)	495,200	Niaodao (Bird Island)	53,600	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>YUNNAN PROVINCE</i>					
220	Nagpag Co (Napa Hai) Nature Reserve	2,400	Napahai Wetland	2,083	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
236	Dashanbao Nature Reserve	19,200	Dashanbao	5,958	✓ ✓ ✓
<i>JIANGXI PROVINCE</i>					
357	Poyang Hu wetlands	464,664	Poyanghu	22,400	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>HUNAN PROVINCE</i>					
369	Dongting Hu wetlands	500,000	Xi Dongting Lake (Mupinghu) Nature Reserve	35,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
			Dongdongtinghu	190,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
			Nan Dongting Wetland & Waterfowl Reserve	168,000	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
<i>GUANGXI AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>					
418	Shankou Mangroves Nature Reserve	8,000	Shankou Mangrove Nature Reserve	4,000	✓

Ramsar designation of IBA lacking (205 IBAs)					
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)			Ramsar criteria 2 4 5 6
<i>HEILONGJIANG PROVINCE</i>					
1	Huzhong Nature Reserve	167,213			✓
2	Huma He Nature Reserve	60,000			✓
3	Nanweng He Nature Reserve	229,523			✓
4	Keluo He Nature Reserve	3,577			✓ ✓ ✓
5	Maoshan Linchang Nature Reserve	26,641			✓
6	Wudalianchi Nature Reserve	100,800			✓
7	Xunbiela He Nature Reserve	45,000			✓
8	Hala Hai	64,600			✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
9	Lianhuanhu Waterbird Nature Reserve	43,000			✓ ✓ ✓
11	Tailai Dongfanghong	32,000			✓ ✓ ✓
12	Heiyupao Nature Reserve	14,400			✓ ✓ ✓
15	Fenglin Nature Reserve	18,400			✓
16	Liangshui Nature Reserve	12,133			✓

## Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

Ramsar designation of IBA lacking (205 IBAs) ... continued							
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	Ramsar criteria				
			2	4	5	6	
17	Yangdali Nature Reserve	3,534	✓				
18	Jingpo Hu Nature Reserve	126,000	✓	✓		✓	
19	Mudanfeng Nature Reserve	19,648	✓				
20	Laodengshan Nature Reserve	5,745	✓	✓		✓	
21	Qixing Lazi Siberian Tiger Nature Reserve	23,000	✓				
22	Qixing He Wetland Nature Reserve	20,000	✓				
24	Qindeli Sturgeon Reserve	36,663	✓				
25	Bacha Dao Nature Reserve	32,014	✓	✓		✓	
28	Naoli He Nature Reserve	90,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
29	Qihulinhe Nature Reserve	60,000	✓				
30	Yueya Hu Nature Reserve	5,130	✓				
31	Hukou Wetland Nature Reserve	15,000	✓				
<i>JILIN PROVINCE</i>							
35	Melmeg (Momege) Nature Reserve	144,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
36	Niuxintaobao	43,200	✓	✓	✓	✓	
37	Chagan Hu Nature Reserve	48,040	✓		✓	✓	
38	Dabusu Hu	8,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39	Yaojingzi Nature Reserve	23,800	✓				
40	Songhua Hu, Baishan Hu and Hongshi Hu	80,000	✓		✓	✓	
41	Dashanzuizi	120,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
42	Baihe-Wanbao	120,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
43	Tumen River at Jingxin-Fangchuan	8,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
44	Changbai Shan National Nature Reserve	196,465	✓	✓		✓	
45	Yunfeng Reservoir	10,000	✓		✓	✓	
<i>LIAONING PROVINCE</i>							
46	Longtan Reservoir	28,000	✓				
49	Wolong Hu (Xi Paozi)	14,400	✓		✓	✓	
50	Wafangdian Fuzhou Wan	30,000	✓	✓		✓	
51	She Dao Island	73	✓	✓		✓	
52	Haimao Dao Island	30	✓	✓	✓	✓	
53	Laotieshan Nature Reserve	17,000	✓	✓		✓	
54	Zhuanghe Coast	22,070	✓				
55	Shicheng Dao Island	4,000	✓	✓		✓	
56	Xingren Tuo Island	100	✓	✓		✓	
57	Yalu Jiang Estuary	108,057	✓	✓	✓	✓	
58	Shuifeng Reservoir and middle reaches of Yalu Jiang	30,000	✓		✓	✓	
<i>INNER MONGOLIA AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>							
59	Mangui	385,000	✓				
60	Hanma	107,348	✓				
61	Genhe	40,900	✓				
62	Huret	273,500	✓				
63	Orqohan	1,640,000	✓				
64	Nuomin-Bila He-Dayangshu	198,360	✓				
66	Huihe	120,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
68	Tumuji	94,830	✓				
69	Holqin	126,987	✓	✓		✓	
70	Daqinggou	8,183	✓				
71	Ulgai	1,800,000	✓		✓	✓	
72	Hasuhai	5,360	✓		✓	✓	
73	Saihan Ul	100,400	✓				
76	Dali Nur	119,413	✓	✓	✓	✓	
77	Xilin Gol	1,078,600	✓				
78	Caimushan	26,000	✓				
79	Qagan Nur	64,800	✓				
81	Ulansuhai Nur	29,333	✓		✓	✓	
85	Ejin Qidaoqiao	1,274	✓				
<i>XINJIANG AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>							
86	Burqin River and Kanas Lake	210,000	✓	✓		✓	
88	Ulungur Lake and Jili Lake (Fu Hai)	110,000	✓				
89	Tacheng (Qoqek) area	45,000	✓				
90	Karamay desert and lakes	38,000	✓				
92	Desert and wetland from Northern Urumqi to Dabancheng	80,000			✓	✓	

## Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

Ramsar designation of IBA lacking (205 IBAs) ... continued							
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	Ramsar criteria				
			2	4	5	6	
94	Qinggil Country and Burgen River Valley	15,000	✓				
97	Barkol Lake and grassland	98,000	✓				
100	Bosten Lake	190,000		✓	✓	✓	
101	Lower reaches of Tarim River	750,000	✓	✓		✓	
102	Qiemo Oasis and Qarqan River	85,000		✓		✓	
103	Ayark Kol and alpine grassland	125,000	✓	✓		✓	
104	Aqqik Kol and alpine grassland	62,000	✓				
105	Jingyu Hu	27,000	✓				
106	Ebi Nur and Kuytun River	120,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
107	Kunes forest	54,000	✓				
108	Bayanbulak and Kaidu River Valley	136,894	✓	✓	✓	✓	
109	Tarim Euphrates Poplar Forest Nature Reserve	387,900	✓	✓	✓	✓	
110	Sayram Nur	62,000	✓				
111	Qapqal grassland and wetland	75,000	✓				
112	Ili River basin	36,000	✓				
114	Xayar forest and wetland	280,000	✓	✓		✓	
116	Aksu River basin	290,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
117	Bachu Oasis	50,000		✓	✓	✓	
118	Xekar Reservoir	5,000	✓				
120	Bulungkol grassland and wetland	25,000	✓				
121	Markit-Yarkant Oasis	240,000	✓	✓		✓	
123	Hotan Oasis	280,000	✓	✓		✓	
124	Aksayqin Hu and alpine grassland	495,200	✓				
<i>TIBET AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>							
125	Bangong Co	560,000	✓	✓		✓	
126	Changtang plateau	33,792,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
127	Xainza	4,000,000	✓	✓		✓	
133	Nam Co	1,060,000	✓	✓		✓	
134	Damxung	20,000	✓	✓		✓	
136	Karze Reservoir	4,000	✓	✓		✓	
137	Painbo	9,680	✓				
139	Yarlong Zangpo plain near Lhaza	1,000,000	✓	✓		✓	
140	Yamdruk Co	900,000	✓		✓	✓	
<i>QINGHAI PROVINCE</i>							
153	Madoi	5,148,000	✓		✓	✓	
155	Longbaotan	10,000	✓	✓		✓	
159	Area between Qinghai Hu and A'nyêmaqên	1,620,000	✓				
160	Baima	1,620,000	✓		✓	✓	
<i>GANSU PROVINCE</i>							
161	Western Qilian Shan mountains	2,880,000	✓		✓	✓	
163	Dunhuang Nature Reserve	3,600,000	✓				
165	Eastern Qilian Shan mountains	4,284,000	✓		✓	✓	
167	Loess Plateau in western Gansu	1,509,624	✓				
169	Ga Hai – Zecha	247,431	✓	✓	✓	✓	
170	Huang He Shouqu Nature Reserve	375,000	✓		✓	✓	
171	Jonê	250,000	✓				
173	Baishui Jiang Nature Reserve	213,750	✓				
176	Heshui	290,000	✓				
<i>NINGXIA AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>							
177	Yinchuan plain	448,000	✓				
179	Qingtongxia reservoir and Yellow River wetlands in Zhongning and Zhongwei	60,000	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<i>SICHUAN PROVINCE</i>							
182	Kasha Hu	300	✓				
184	Zoigê (Ruo'ergai) Marshes	500,000	✓	✓		✓	
<i>CHONGQING PROVINCE</i>							
214	Baishiyi Nature Reserve	150		✓		✓	
<i>YUNNAN PROVINCE</i>							
221	Lugu Hu	5,180	✓	✓		✓	
225	Cang Shan Er Hai Nature Reserve	79,700	✓	✓		✓	
228	Dian Chi	31,830		✓	✓	✓	
237	Huize Chang Haizi and Daqiao Shuiku Nature Reserve	11,387	✓	✓		✓	

Ramsar designation of IBA lacking (205 IBAs) ... continued			Ramsar criteria			
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	2	4	5	6
<i>GUIZHOU PROVINCE</i>						
238	Cao Hai Nature Reserve	12,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
243	Hongfeng Hu and Baihua Hu	7,170		✓	✓	✓
244	Mountains streams in Pingtang and Guiding	10,000	✓			
<i>SHAANXI PROVINCE</i>						
247	Hongjian Nur	21,700	✓	✓		✓
249	Heyang Huang He wetlands	16,000	✓	✓		✓
250	Weinan Sanhe wetlands	39,375	✓	✓		✓
256	Yang Xian and neighboring area	120,000	✓	✓		✓
257	Erlinggou	440		✓		✓
<i>SHANXI PROVINCE</i>						
260	Xiaruyue Reservoir	267	✓	✓		✓
265	Heijin Nature Reserve	4,689		✓		✓
266	Yuncheng Swan Nature Reserve	4,800	✓	✓		✓
<i>HEBEI PROVINCE</i>						
268	Beidaihe	7,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
269	Luan He Estuary	20,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
271	Baiyangdian	36,600			✓	✓
272	Nandagang marshes	10,200			✓	✓
<i>TIANJIN CITY</i>						
273	Qilihai Nature Reserve	30,000	✓		✓	✓
274	Tuanbowa Nature Reserve	6,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
275	Beidagang Reservoir	44,000	✓	✓		✓
276	Lüjuhe coastal mudflat	200	✓	✓		✓
<i>BEIJING CITY</i>						
277	Miyun Reservoir	18,800			✓	✓
279	Guanting Reservoir	10,000	✓		✓	✓
<i>SHANDONG PROVINCE</i>						
282	Binzhou coastal islands	3,379			✓	✓
283	Yellow River Delta Nature Reserve	153,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
284	Laizhou Wan	10,000		✓	✓	✓
286	Hailü Dao	7			✓	✓
287	Rongcheng	10,500	✓	✓	✓	✓
288	Qingdao – Rizhao coastal wetland and islands	1,063,000	✓		✓	✓
289	Nansihu Nature Reserve	120,000	✓		✓	✓
<i>HENAN PROVINCE</i>						
290	Sanmenxia Kuqu Nature Reserve	19,544	✓	✓		✓



Sea-bulrush *Scirpus mariqueter* is the dominant tide-line vegetation in Jiuduansha Nature Reserve (IBA 322), and its rhizomes and seeds provide food for ducks and cranes. (PHOTO: MA ZHIJUN)

## Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

Ramsar designation of IBA lacking (205 IBAs) ... continued						
IBA	IBA name	IBA area (ha)	Ramsar criteria			
			2	4	5	6
293	Mengjin Huanghe Nature Reserve	8,400	✓	✓		✓
294	Yubei Huanghe Gudao Nature Reserve	24,780	✓	✓		✓
295	Kaifeng Liuyuankou Nature Reserve	20,000	✓	✓		✓
296	Shishankou Reservoir	199,400	✓		✓	✓
<i>HUBEI PROVINCE</i>						
301	Tian'ezhou	10,000			✓	✓
302	Hong Hu lake	35,500	✓			
303	Chen Hu lake	13,000	✓	✓		✓
305	Longgan Hu lake	35,000	✓	✓		✓
<i>ANHUI PROVINCE</i>						
306	Huangfu Shan Nature Reserve	3,600			✓	✓
307	Zipeng Shan National Forest Park	7,000			✓	✓
308	Shijiu Hu	21,400	✓	✓		✓
311	Anqing wetlands (Caizi Hu, Wuchang Hu and other lakes)	120,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
312	Shengjin Hu Nature Reserve	13,300	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>JIANGSU PROVINCE</i>						
316	Lianyungang saltworks	7,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
317	Sihong Wetland of Hongze Hu	10,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
319	Gaoyou Hu	66,300	✓	✓		✓
320	Shaobo Hu	24,000	✓	✓		✓
<i>SHANGHAI CITY</i>						
322	Jiuduansha Nature Reserve	42,320	✓		✓	✓
<i>ZHEJIANG PROVINCE</i>						
323	Jiaxing canal area	2,100	✓	✓		✓
326	Yuhan Liangzhu	250			✓	✓
327	Hangzhou Wan	37,100	✓	✓		✓
328	Lanting Damiaowu	333		✓		✓
329	Wuchishan Dao Nature Reserve	211	✓	✓		✓
330	Yong Jiang Estuary	2,200	✓	✓		✓
331	Wuyumen	5,400	✓	✓		✓
333	Taizhou Wan	10,200	✓	✓		✓
335	Yueqing Wan	22,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
336	Xuanmen Wan	4,300	✓			
337	Wenzhou Wan	12,400	✓	✓	✓	✓
338	Coast between Ao Jiang and Feiyun Jiang	18,400	✓		✓	✓
340	Fujiang Taigong Shan	30		✓		✓
<i>FUJIAN PROVINCE</i>						
348	Funing Wan	5,000	✓		✓	✓
349	Min Jiang Estuary	730,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
354	Quanzhou Wan and Jin Jiang Estuary	1,200	✓			
355	Dongshan Wan	21,400			✓	✓
<i>JIANGXI PROVINCE</i>						
360	Wuyuan Datangwu Reservoir	917		✓	✓	✓
<i>HUNAN PROVINCE</i>						
375	Jiangkou Niaozhou Nature Reserve	35	✓			
<i>GUANGXI AUTONOMOUS REGION</i>						
409	Xianhu Reservoir	2,600	✓			
415	Coast southwest of Fangcheng	15,000	✓	✓	✓	✓
416	Xijin Reservoir	6,800		✓	✓	✓
417	Nanliu Jiang Estuary	5,500	✓			
419	Weizhou Dao Island	2,440	✓		✓	✓
<i>GUANGDONG PROVINCE</i>						
425	Jiangkou Xiang-Mashi Zhen	19,473	✓			
430	Futian Nature Reserve	368	✓	✓	✓	✓
431	Gongping Reservoir	2,608	✓	✓	✓	✓
432	Rong Jiang Estuary	2,000	✓		✓	✓
433	Wuyu Dao Island	4		✓		✓
<i>HAINAN PROVINCE</i>						
435	Qinglangang Nature Reserve	2,800			✓	✓
436	Houshui Wan	5,000	✓	✓		✓
440	Beili Wan Sigeng (Dongfang county)	3,000	✓	✓		✓
444	Yinggehai Salt Pans	30,000	✓		✓	✓



Summary of the occurrence of globally threatened wetland-dependent bird species within the selected IBAs in mainland China

IBA	Dalmatian Pelican <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Chinese Egret <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	White-eared Night-heron <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	Oriental Stork <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Crested Ibis <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	White-headed Duck <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	Swan Goose <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i>	Baikal Teal <i>Anas formosa</i>	Marbled Teal <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Baer's Pochard <i>Aythya baeri</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucorhynchus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila clanga</i>	Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Siberian Crane <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	White-naped Crane <i>Grus vipio</i>	Hooded Crane <i>Grus monacha</i>	Black-necked Crane <i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Red-crowned Crane <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Swinhoe's Rail <i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Spotted Greenshank <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Euryornhynchus pygmeus</i>	Saunders's Gull <i>Larus saundersi</i>	Relict Gull <i>Larus relictus</i>	Chinese Crested-tern <i>Sterna bergsteini</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl <i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	White-throated Bushchat <i>Saxicola insignis</i>	Manchurian Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Marsh Grassbird <i>Megalurus pyrei</i>	Total			
1																																			9	
2																																			6	
3																																			8	
4																																			8	
5																																			5	
6																																			5	
7																																			7	
8																																			7	
9																																			8	
10																																				12
11																																			7	
12																																			9	
15																																			6	
16																																			3	
17																																			8	
18																																			6	
19																																			3	
20																																			7	
21																																			4	
22																																			8	
23																																			7	
24																																			9	
25																																			5	
26																																			4	
27																																			7	
28																																			8	
29																																			7	
30																																			7	
31																																			8	
33																																			11	
35																																			7	
36																																			3	
37																																			4	
38																																			2	
39																																			1	
40																																			4	
41																																			5	
42																																			2	
43																																			4	
44																																			2	
45																																			3	
46																																			3	
48																																			9	
49																																			2	
50																																			3	
51																																			2	
52																																			1	
53																																			9	
54																																			2	

Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

... continued		IBA	Dalmatian Pelican <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Chinese Egret <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	White-eared Night-heron <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	Oriental Stork <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Crested Ibis <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	White-headed Duck <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	Swan Goose <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i>	Baikal Teal <i>Anas formosa</i>	Marbled Teal <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Baer's Pochard <i>Aythya baeri</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucorhynchus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila clanga</i>	Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Siberian Crane <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	White-naped Crane <i>Grus vipio</i>	Hooded Crane <i>Grus monacha</i>	Black-necked Crane <i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Red-crowned Crane <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Swinhoe's Rail <i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Spotted Greenshank <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Euryornhynchus pygmeus</i>	Saunders's Gull <i>Larus saundersi</i>	Relict Gull <i>Larus relictus</i>	Chinese Crested-tern <i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl <i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	White-throated Bushchat <i>Saxicola insignis</i>	Manchurian Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Marsh Grassbird <i>Megalurus pyrei</i>	Total			
		55		✓																																		1
		56		✓																																		2
		57		✓		✓		✓													✓	✓	✓							✓							8	
		58		✓											✓																						3	
		59							✓						✓						✓																4	
		60													✓																						2	
		61											✓								✓																3	
		62							✓														✓														2	
		63				✓				✓									✓																		4	
		64				✓				✓		✓		✓							✓	✓															8	
		65								✓		✓									✓	✓															7	
		66								✓										✓	✓																6	
		68				✓				✓										✓	✓																6	
		69				✓				✓										✓	✓																6	
		70								✓											✓	✓															2	
		71								✓												✓															2	
		72												✓																							1	
		73								✓									✓																		2	
		76				✓				✓											✓																5	
		77								✓																											1	
		78								✓			✓																								2	
		79								✓												✓															2	
		81													✓		✓																				3	
		82													✓																						1	
		85																																			1	
		86																		✓	✓																3	
		88	✓							✓					✓																						4	
		89						✓																													3	
		90											✓																								1	
		94								✓					✓																						4	
		97																		✓																	1	
		101																																			1	
		103																																			2	
		104																																			2	
		105																																			1	
		106							✓																												1	
		107																																			3	
		108																																			2	
		109																																			1	
		110						✓																													3	
		111												✓																							3	
		112												✓																							4	
		114																																			1	
		116																																			1	
		118						✓																													1	
		120																																	✓		1	
		121																																			1	
		123																																			1	
		124																																			1	
		125																																			1	
		126																																				3

Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

... continued		IBA	Dalmatian Pelican <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Chinese Egret <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	White-eared Night-heron <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	Oriental Stork <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Crested Ibis <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	White-headed Duck <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	Swan Goose <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i>	Baikals Teal <i>Anas formosa</i>	Marbled Teal <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Baer's Pochard <i>Aythya baeri</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucorhynchus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila clanga</i>	Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Siberian Crane <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	White-naped Crane <i>Grus vipio</i>	Hooded Crane <i>Grus monacha</i>	Black-necked Crane <i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Red-crowned Crane <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Swinhoe's Rail <i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Spotted Greenshank <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Euryornhynchus pygmeus</i>	Saunders's Gull <i>Larus saundersi</i>	Relict Gull <i>Larus relicus</i>	Chinese Crested-tern <i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl <i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	White-throated Bushchat <i>Saxicola insignis</i>	Manchurian Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Marsh Grassbird <i>Megalurus pyrei</i>	Total			
		127																																				1
		133																																				1
		134																																				1
		136																																				2
		137																																				1
		139																																				1
		140																																				1
		153																																				3
		154																																				4
		155																																				1
		157																																				2
		159																																				2
		160																																				1
		161																																				5
		163																																				4
		165																																				3
		167																																				3
		169																																				1
		170																																				2
		171																																				1
		173																																				1
		176																																				1
		177																																				3
		179																																				4
		182																																				2
		184																																				2
		220																																				1
		221																																				1
		223																																				2
		225																																				1
		236																																				1
		237																																				1
		238																																				3
		244																																				1
		247																																				2
		249																																				3
		250																																				2
		256																																				1
		260																																				1
		266																																				1
		268																																				9
		269																																				1
		273																																				2
		274																																				4
		275																																				3
		276																																				1
		279																																				1
		283																																				7
		287																																				1
		288																																				2
		289																																				5

Important Bird Areas and potential Ramsar Sites in Asia – Mainland China

... continued																																			
IBA	Dalmatian Pelican <i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Chinese Egret <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	White-eared Night-heron <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	Oriental Stork <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Crested Ibis <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill <i>Platalea minor</i>	White-headed Duck <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	Swan Goose <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose <i>Anser erythropus</i>	Baikal Teal <i>Anas formosa</i>	Marbled Teal <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Baer's Pochard <i>Aythya baeri</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucorhynchus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle <i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle <i>Aquila clanga</i>	Imperial Eagle <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Siberian Crane <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	White-naped Crane <i>Grus vipio</i>	Hooded Crane <i>Grus monacha</i>	Black-necked Crane <i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Red-crowned Crane <i>Grus japonensis</i>	Swinhoe's Rail <i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Spotted Greenshank <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper <i>Euryornhynchus pygmeus</i>	Saunders's Gull <i>Larus saundersi</i>	Relict Gull <i>Larus relicus</i>	Chinese Crested-tern <i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl <i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	White-throated Bushchat <i>Saxicola insignis</i>	Manchurian Reed-warbler <i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Marsh Grassbird <i>Megalurus pyeri</i>	Total		
290				✓			✓	✓			✓											✓											4		
293																																		2	
294	✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	✓					✓			✓	✓	✓		✓											11		
295				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓								✓	✓	✓		✓											9		
296				✓			✓	✓															✓											2	
302				✓																														1	
303	✓			✓																														7	
305				✓				✓	✓	✓								✓	✓	✓														8	
308				✓				✓	✓	✓																								4	
311				✓				✓	✓	✓																								3	
312				✓				✓	✓	✓					✓	✓		✓	✓	✓														10	
316						✓																												1	
317				✓				✓																										4	
318	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓							✓	✓						15	
319	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓					✓	✓	✓				✓			✓							7	
320	✓			✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓										✓											7	
321	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓						✓	✓														13	
322		✓				✓		✓	✓	✓														✓			✓	✓						7	
323		✓																																1	
327																																		1	
329		✓																																1	
330																																		1	
331						✓																												1	
333													✓																					2	
335		✓																																2	
336																																		1	
337	✓					✓																						✓	✓					3	
338		✓				✓																												2	
348						✓																												1	
349	✓	✓				✓		✓	✓						✓										✓		✓							8	
354						✓																												1	
357	✓			✓				✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓				✓						✓	15	
369	✓			✓				✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓										✓	16	
375				✓				✓		✓																								3	
409			✓																															1	
415						✓																												1	
417		✓				✓				✓																		✓						3	
418		✓				✓																												1	
419		✓																																1	
425			✓																															1	
430	✓	✓				✓																						✓						4	
431	✓	✓				✓																												2	
432						✓																												1	
434						✓											✓										✓							3	
436						✓																												1	
440						✓																												1	
444						✓																													1
Total	14	20	2	63	1	22	4	78	35	46	1	71	42	27	3	24	28	24	39	30	32	58	3	6	3	18	9	1	2	4	1	5			