

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Globally threatened bird species in the Asia region (relevant to the A1 category).

The BirdLife International (2004) list of threatened species is used in this publication; 332 species on that list occur in the Asia region, and are given below with their IUCN threatened categories. The threatened species lists from Collar *et al.* (1994) and BirdLife International (2001)¹ were used in the earlier stages of the Asia IBA Programme, and the threatened categories from these publications are also given in the table where they differ from those in BirdLife International (2004) (if the 1994 or 2001 columns are blank, this means that the threatened category is the same as given in the 2004 column). An additional table is given of 67 taxa which were listed as threatened species by Collar *et al.* (1994) and/or BirdLife International (2001), but were not listed as threatened by BirdLife International (2004).

Notes: 1 = BirdLife International (2001) covered 323 globally threatened species, but since that publication the total for the Asia region has increased because of improved knowledge (e.g. newly-described species, taxonomic changes) and genuine changes in conservation status (e.g. new threats, rapid population declines).

Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004	Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004
<i>Casuarus casuarius</i>	Southern Cassowary			■ VU	<i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>	Javan Hawk-eagle			■ EN
<i>Casuarus unappendiculatus</i>	Northern Cassowary			■ VU	<i>Spizaetus philippensis</i>	Philippine Hawk-eagle			■ VU
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	EN		■ VU	<i>Spizaetus nanus</i>	Wallace's Hawk-eagle			■ VU
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross	LR/lc	VU	■ EN	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel			■ VU
<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan Albatross	LR/lc	LR/lc	■ VU	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Saker Falcon	LR/lc	LR/lc	■ EN
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican		LR/cd	■ VU	<i>Aepyodius bruijnii</i>	Bruijn's Brush-turkey			■ VU
<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed Pelican			■ VU	<i>Macrocephalus maleo</i>	Maleo	VU		■ EN
<i>Papasula abbotti</i>	Abbott's Booby	VU		■ CR	<i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Megapode			■ VU
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Christmas Island Frigatebird	VU		■ CR	<i>Megapodius geelvinkianus</i>	Biak Megapode	NE		■ VU
<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret	EN		■ VU	<i>Eulipoa wallacei</i>	Moluccan Megapode			■ VU
<i>Ardea insignis</i>	White-bellied Heron			■ EN	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	Swamp Francolin			■ VU
<i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-heron	CR		■ EN	<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i>	Black Partridge	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night-heron	VU		■ EN	<i>Perdica manipurensis</i>	Manipur Bush-quail			■ VU
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Milky Stork			■ VU	<i>Arborophila mandellii</i>	Chestnut-breasted Partridge			■ VU
<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	Storm's Stork			■ EN	<i>Arborophila rufipectus</i>	Sichuan Partridge	CR		■ EN
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental Stork			■ EN	<i>Arborophila orientalis</i>	White-faced Hill-partridge	NE		■ VU
<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant			■ VU	<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced Partridge			■ VU
<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	Greater Adjutant			■ EN	<i>Arborophila davidi</i>	Orange-necked Partridge	CR		■ EN
<i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	White-shouldered Ibis	EN		■ CR	<i>Arborophila cambodiana</i>	Chestnut-headed Partridge		EN	■ VU
<i>Thaumatibis gigantea</i>	Giant Ibis			■ CR	<i>Arborophila ardens</i>	Hainan Partridge	EN		■ VU
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Crested Ibis	CR		■ EN	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	Himalayan Quail			■ CR
<i>Platalea minor</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill	CR		■ EN	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	Western Tragopan			■ VU
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	VU		■ EN	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's Tragopan			■ VU
<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Swan Goose	VU		■ EN	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Cabot's Tragopan			■ VU
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose			■ VU	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Slater's Monal			■ VU
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose			■ VU	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	Chinese Monal			■ VU
<i>Tadorna cristata</i>	Crested Shelduck			■ CR	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Edwards's Pheasant	CR		■ EN
<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	White-winged Duck			■ EN	<i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>	Vietnamese Pheasant			■ EN
<i>Salvadorina waigiensis</i>	Salvadori's Teal			■ VU	<i>Lophura hoogerwerfi</i>	Aceh Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Anas luzonica</i>	Philippine Duck	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Anas formosa</i>	Baikal Teal			■ VU	<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	Crestless Fireback			■ VU
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal			■ VU	<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	Wattled Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pink-headed Duck			■ CR	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Brown Eared-pheasant			■ VU
<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard			■ VU	<i>Catreus wallichi</i>	Cheer Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser	VU	VU	■ EN	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i>	Elliot's Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	Pallas's Fish-eagle			■ VU	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i>	Hume's Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle			■ VU	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>	Reeves's Pheasant			■ VU
<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	LR/nt		■ CR	<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Mountain Peacock-pheasant			■ VU
<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Indian Vulture ¹	LR/nt		■ CR	<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	Germain's Peacock-pheasant			■ VU
<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Vulture ¹	LR/nt		■ CR	<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Malaysian Peacock-pheasant			■ VU
<i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	Mountain Serpent-eagle	DD		■ VU	<i>Polyplectron schlieiermacheri</i>	Bornean Peacock-pheasant	CR		■ EN
<i>Accipiter butleri</i>	Nicobar Sparrowhawk	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	Palawan Peacock-pheasant	EN		■ VU
<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea Harpy Eagle			■ VU	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus			■ VU
<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	Philippine Eagle			■ CR	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Green Peafowl			■ VU
<i>Aquila hastata</i>	Indian Spotted Eagle	NE	NE	■ VU	<i>Turnix everetti</i>	Sumba Buttonquail			■ VU
<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle			■ VU	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	EN		■ CR
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Imperial Eagle			■ VU	<i>Grus antigone</i>	Sarus Crane	LR/nt		■ VU

Important Bird Areas in Asia – Appendices

Appendix 1 ... continued. Globally threatened bird species in the Asia region (relevant to the A1 category).									
Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004	Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004
<i>Grus vipio</i>	White-naped Crane			■ VU	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	Yellow-crested Cockatoo	EN		■ CR
<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane	LR/cd		■ VU	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	Salmon-crested Cockatoo			■ VU
<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Crane			■ VU	<i>Cacatua alba</i>	White Cockatoo			■ VU
<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane	VU		■ EN	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i>	Philippine Cockatoo			■ CR
<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Swinhoe's Rail			■ VU	<i>Psittaculirostris salvadorii</i>	Salvadori's Fig-parrot			■ VU
<i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>	Okinawa Rail			■ EN	<i>Prioniturus platenae</i>	Blue-headed Racquet-tail			■ VU
<i>Aramidopsis plateni</i>	Snoring Rail			■ VU	<i>Prioniturus luconensis</i>	Green Racquet-tail	EN		■ VU
<i>Gymnocrex rosenbergii</i>	Blue-faced Rail			■ VU	<i>Prioniturus verticalis</i>	Blue-winged Racquet-tail			■ EN
<i>Gymnocrex talaudensis</i>	Talau Rail	NE		■ EN	<i>Tanygnathus gramineus</i>	Black-lored Parrot			■ VU
<i>Habroptila wallacii</i>	Invisible Rail			■ VU	<i>Psittichas fulgidus</i>	Pesquet's Parrot			■ VU
<i>Heliopais personata</i>	Masked Finfoot			■ VU	<i>Loriculus catamene</i>	Sangihe Hanging-parrot			■ EN
<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard			■ VU	<i>Loriculus flosculus</i>	Flores Hanging-parrot	VU		■ EN
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Great Indian Bustard			■ EN	<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrocephalus</i>	Red-faced Malkoha			■ VU
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Houbara Bustard	LR/lc	LR/nt	■ VU	<i>Carpococcyx viridis</i>	Sumatran Ground-cuckoo	NE		■ CR
<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	Bengal Florican			■ EN	<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	Short-toed Coucal	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Sypheotides indica</i>	Lesser Florican	CR		■ EN	<i>Centropus steerii</i>	Black-hooded Coucal			■ CR
<i>Vanellus macropterus</i>	Javanese Lapwing	EX		■ CR	<i>Centropus nigrorufus</i>	Sunda Coucal			■ VU
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	VU	VU	■ CR	<i>Centropus chlororhynchus</i>	Green-billed Coucal	EN		■ VU
<i>Scolopax mira</i>	Ryukyu Woodcock			■ VU	<i>Tyto inexpectata</i>	Sulawesi Golden Owl	DD		■ VU
<i>Scolopax rochussenii</i>	Moluccan Woodcock	VU		■ EN	<i>Tyto nigrobrunnea</i>	Taliabu Masked-owl	VU		■ EN
<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	Wood Snipe			■ VU	<i>Otus siaoensis</i>	Siau Scops-owl	NE		■ CR
<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed Curlew			■ VU	<i>Otus sagittatus</i>	White-fronted Scops-owl			■ VU
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank			■ EN	<i>Otus angelinae</i>	Javan Scops-owl			■ VU
<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	VU	VU	■ EN	<i>Otus alfredi</i>	Flores Scops-owl	NE		■ EN
<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Jordan's Courser	EN		■ CR	<i>Otus beccarii</i>	Biak Scops-owl	NE		■ EN
<i>Larus saundersi</i>	Saunders's Gull	EN		■ VU	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>	Giant Scops-owl	EN		■ VU
<i>Larus relictus</i>	Relict Gull	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Philippine Eagle-owl	EN		■ VU
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Red-legged Kittiwake			■ VU	<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl			■ EN
<i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Chinese Crested-tern			■ CR	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>	Forest Owlet			■ CR
<i>Rynchops albigollis</i>	Indian Skimmer			■ VU	<i>Ninox ios</i>	Cinnabar Hawk-owl	NE		■ VU
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Kittlitz's Murrelet	LR/lc	LR/lc	■ CR	<i>Eurostopodus diabolicus</i>	Sulawesi Eared-nightjar			■ VU
<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>	Japanese Murrelet			■ VU	<i>Caprimulgus concretus</i>	Sunda Nightjar	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Columba eversmanni</i>	Pale-backed Pigeon			■ VU	<i>Apus acuticauda</i>	Dark-rumped Swift			■ VU
<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	Nilgiri Wood-pigeon	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Apalharpactes reinwardtii</i>	Javan Trogon ²	NE	NE	■ EN
<i>Columba torringtoni</i>	Sri Lanka Wood-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Alcedo euryzona</i>	Blue-banded Kingfisher	LR/lc		■ VU
<i>Columba punicea</i>	Pale-capped Pigeon			■ VU	<i>Alcedo argentata</i>	Silvery Kingfisher	EN		■ VU
<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon	VU		■ CR	<i>Ceyx melanurus</i>	Philippine Dwarf Kingfisher			■ VU
<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Slaty Cuckoo-dove			■ VU	<i>Todiramphus winchelli</i>	Rufous-lored Kingfisher	EN		■ VU
<i>Gallicolumba platenae</i>	Mindoro Bleeding-heart			■ CR	<i>Todiramphus funebris</i>	Sombre Kingfisher	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Gallicolumba keyi</i>	Negros Bleeding-heart			■ CR	<i>Actenoides hombroni</i>	Blue-capped Kingfisher			■ VU
<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>	Mindanao Bleeding-heart	VU		■ EN	<i>Eurystomus azureus</i>	Purple Dollarbird	LR/lc		■ VU
<i>Gallicolumba menagei</i>	Sulu Bleeding-heart			■ CR	<i>Anthracosceros marchei</i>	Palawan Hornbill	LR/lc		■ VU
<i>Gallicolumba hoedtii</i>	Wetar Ground-dove	VU		■ EN	<i>Anthracosceros montani</i>	Sulu Hornbill			■ CR
<i>Phapitreron cinereiceps</i>	Tawitawi Brown-dove	VU		■ CR	<i>Penelopides mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Tarictic			■ EN
<i>Phapitreron brunneiceps</i>	Mindanao Brown-dove	VU		■ VU	<i>Penelopides panini</i>	Visayan Tarictic	CR		■ EN
<i>Treron floris</i>	Flores Green-pigeon	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	Rufous-necked Hornbill			■ VU
<i>Treron psittacea</i>	Timor Green-pigeon	VU		■ EN	<i>Aceros waldeni</i>	Visayan Wrinkled Hornbill			■ CR
<i>Treron capellei</i>	Large Green-pigeon	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Aceros narcondami</i>	Narcondam Hornbill			■ VU
<i>Ptilinopus dohertyi</i>	Red-naped Fruit-dove			■ VU	<i>Aceros everetti</i>	Sumba Hornbill			■ VU
<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted Fruit-dove			■ VU	<i>Aceros subruficollis</i>	Plain-pouched Hornbill			■ VU
<i>Ptilinopus granulifrons</i>	Carunculated Fruit-dove			■ VU	<i>Dendrocopos ramsayi</i>	Sulu Woodpecker	NE		■ VU
<i>Ptilinopus arcanus</i>	Negros Fruit-dove			■ CR	<i>Sapheopipo noguchii</i>	Okinawa Woodpecker			■ CR
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Imperial-pigeon	EN		■ VU	<i>Eurylaimus samarensis</i>	Visayan Broadbill ³			■ VU
<i>Ducula carola</i>	Spotted Imperial-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Eurylaimus steerii</i>	Mindanao Broadbill ³			■ VU
<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey Imperial-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Pitta schneideri</i>	Schneider's Pitta			■ VU
<i>Ducula cineracea</i>	Timor Imperial-pigeon	VU		■ EN	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Pitta			■ CR
<i>Goura cristata</i>	Western Crowned-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Pitta baudii</i>	Blue-headed Pitta	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Goura victoria</i>	Victoria Crowned-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted Pitta			■ VU
<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i>	Southern Crowned-pigeon			■ VU	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	Whiskered Pitta			■ VU
<i>Eos histrio</i>	Red-and-blue Lory			■ EN	<i>Pitta venusta</i>	Graceful Pitta	NE		■ VU
<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>	Black-winged Lory			■ VU	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	Fairy Pitta			■ VU
<i>Lorius garrulus</i>	Chattering Lory	VU		■ EN	<i>Eurochelidon sirintarae</i>	White-eyed River-martin			■ CR
<i>Lorius domicella</i>	Purple-naped Lory			■ VU	<i>Coracina mindanensis</i>	Black-bibbed Cicadabird		LR/nt	■ VU
<i>Chamosyna toxopei</i>	Blue-fronted Lorikeet	VU		■ CR	<i>Coracina ostenta</i>	White-winged Cuckoo-shrike			■ VU

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Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004	Scientific name	English name	1994	2001	2004
<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Straw-headed Bulbul			■ VU	<i>Chaetornis striatus</i>	Bristled Grass-warbler			■ VU
<i>Pycnonotus taivanus</i>	Taiwan Bulbul	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Schoenicola platyura</i>	Broad-tailed Grassbird	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	Yellow-throated Bulbul	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Gerygone hypoxantha</i>	Biak Gerygone			■ EN
<i>Setornis criniger</i>	Hook-billed Bulbul	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Rhinomyias brunneata</i>	Brown-chested Jungle-flycatcher			■ VU
<i>Ixos siquijorensis</i>	Streak-breasted Bulbul			■ EN	<i>Rhinomyias insignis</i>	White-browed Jungle-flycatcher	EN		■ VU
<i>Hypsipetes nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Bulbul			■ VU	<i>Rhinomyias albigularis</i>	White-throated Jungle-flycatcher	CR		■ EN
<i>Chloropsis flavipennis</i>	Philippine Leafbird	EN		■ VU	<i>Muscicapa randi</i>	Ashy-breasted Flycatcher	EN		■ VU
<i>Myophonus blighi</i>	Sri Lanka Whistling-thrush			■ EN	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	Kashmir Flycatcher			■ VU
<i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	Malaysian Whistling-thrush	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Ficedula basilanica</i>	Little Slaty Flycatcher			■ VU
<i>Zosteria cinerea</i>	Ashy Thrush			■ VU	<i>Ficedula henrici</i>	Damar Flycatcher			■ VU
<i>Zosteria major</i>	Amami Thrush			■ CR	<i>Ficedula plateneae</i>	Palawan Flycatcher	EN		■ VU
<i>Turdus feae</i>	Grey-sided Thrush			■ VU	<i>Ficedula bonthaina</i>	Lompobatang Flycatcher			■ EN
<i>Turdus celaenops</i>	Izu Thrush			■ VU	<i>Cyornis sanfordi</i>	Matinan Flycatcher	VU		■ EN
<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i>	Rusty-bellied Shortwing			■ VU	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Rueck's Blue-flycatcher	VU		■ CR
<i>Brachypteryx major</i>	White-bellied Shortwing	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Cyornis caerulatus</i>	Large-billed Blue-flycatcher	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Luscinia ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Robin			■ VU	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch	EN		■ VU
<i>Luscinia obscura</i>	Black-throated Blue Robin			■ VU	<i>Eutrichomyias rowleyi</i>	Caerulean Paradise-flycatcher			■ CR
<i>Copsychus cebuensis</i>	Black Shama			■ EN	<i>Monarcha sacerdotum</i>	Flores Monarch			■ EN
<i>Rhyacornis bicolor</i>	Luzon Water-redstart	EN		■ VU	<i>Monarcha everetti</i>	White-tipped Monarch	VU		■ EN
<i>Cochoa beccarii</i>	Sumatran Cochoa			■ VU	<i>Monarcha boanensis</i>	Black-chinned Monarch	EN		■ CR
<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan Cochoa			■ VU	<i>Monarcha brehmii</i>	Biak Monarch			■ EN
<i>Saxicola macrorhyncha</i>	White-browed Bushchat			■ VU	<i>Colluricincla sanghirensis</i>	Sangihe Shrike-thrush	NE		■ CR
<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	White-throated Bushchat			■ VU	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	White-naped Tit			■ VU
<i>Garrulax cinereifrons</i>	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush			■ VU	<i>Sitta victoriae</i>	White-browed Nuthatch	VU		■ EN
<i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	Snowy-cheeked Laughingthrush			■ VU	<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant Nuthatch			■ VU
<i>Garrulax bieti</i>	White-speckled Laughingthrush			■ VU	<i>Sitta formosa</i>	Beautiful Nuthatch			■ VU
<i>Garrulax cachinnans</i>	Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush	LR/nt		■ EN	<i>Certhia tianquanensis</i>	Sichuan Treecreeper	NE	NE	■ VU
<i>Garrulax konkakinensis</i>	Chestnut-eared Laughingthrush	NE	NE	■ VU	<i>Dicaeum quadricolor</i>	Cebu Flowerpecker			■ CR
<i>Garrulax ngoclinhensis</i>	Golden-winged Laughingthrush	NE		■ VU	<i>Dicaeum haematostictum</i>	Visayan Flowerpecker	EN		■ VU
<i>Garrulax yersini</i>	Collared Laughingthrush	VU		■ EN	<i>Dicaeum retrocinctum</i>	Scarlet-collared Flowerpecker	CR		■ VU
<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	Omei Shan Liocichla			■ VU	<i>Aethopyga duyvenbodei</i>	Elegant Sunbird			■ EN
<i>Malacocincla perspicillata</i>	Black-browed Babbler			■ VU	<i>Apalopteron familiare</i>	Bonin White-eye			■ VU
<i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	Marsh Babbler			■ VU	<i>Zosterops nehrkorni</i>	Sangihe White-eye	NE		■ CR
<i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	Bornean Wren-babbler	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Madanga ruficollis</i>	Rufous-throated White-eye	VU		■ EN
<i>Ptilocichla falcata</i>	Falcated Wren-babbler	EN		■ VU	<i>Philemon fuscicapillus</i>	Dusky Friarbird	DD		■ VU
<i>Spelaornis badeigularis</i>	Rusty-throated Wren-babbler			■ VU	<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>	Rufous-backed Bunting			■ VU
<i>Spelaornis longicaudatus</i>	Tawny-breasted Wren-babbler			■ VU	<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	Yellow Bunting			■ VU
<i>Stachyris nigrorum</i>	Negros Striped-babbler	EN		■ EN	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	Green Avadavat			■ VU
<i>Stachyris oglei</i>	Snowy-throated Babbler			■ VU	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced Parrotfinch	EN		■ VU
<i>Dasyrotapha speciosa</i>	Flame-templed Babbler			■ EN	<i>Lonchura vana</i>	Grey-banded Munia			■ VU
<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	Jerdon's Babbler			■ VU	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	Java Sparrow			■ VU
<i>Turdoides longirostris</i>	Slender-billed Babbler	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Padda fuscata</i>	Timor Sparrow	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Actinodura sodangorum</i>	Black-crowned Barwing	NE		■ VU	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	Finn's Weaver			■ VU
<i>Alcippe variegaticeps</i>	Gold-fronted Fulvetta			■ VU	<i>Sturnus albofrontatus</i>	White-faced Starling	LR/nt		■ VU
<i>Crocias langbianis</i>	Grey-crowned Crocias	CR		■ EN	<i>Sturnus melanopterus</i>	Black-winged Starling	LR/nt		■ EN
<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>	Black-breasted Parrotbill			■ VU	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Bali Starling			■ CR
<i>Paradoxornis zappeyi</i>	Grey-hooded Parrotbill			■ VU	<i>Oriolus isabellae</i>	Isabela Oriole	CR		■ EN
<i>Paradoxornis przewalskii</i>	Rusty-throated Parrotbill			■ VU	<i>Oriolus mellianus</i>	Silver Oriole			■ VU
<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	Grey-crowned Prinia	LR/nt		■ VU	<i>Macgregoria pulchra</i>	MacGregor's Bird-of-paradise			■ VU
<i>Locustella pleskei</i>	Styan's Grasshopper-warbler	LR/lc		■ VU	<i>Epimachus fastuosus</i>	Black Sicklebill			■ VU
<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	Streaked Reed-warbler			■ VU	<i>Garrulus lidthi</i>	Amami Jay			■ VU
<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	Manchurian Reed-warbler	NE		■ VU	<i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>	Sichuan Jay			■ VU
<i>Phylloscopus ijimae</i>	Izu Leaf-warbler			■ VU	<i>Urocissa ornata</i>	Sri Lanka Magpie			■ VU
<i>Phylloscopus hainanus</i>	Hainan Leaf-warbler			■ VU	<i>Corvus unicolor</i>	Banggai Crow	VU		■ EN
<i>Megalurus pryeri</i>	Marsh Grassbird			■ VU	<i>Corvus florensis</i>	Flores Crow	VU		■ EN

EX = Extinct EN = Endangered DD = Data Deficient LR/nt = Lower Risk (Near Threatened) NE = Not Evaluated
 CR = Critical VU = Vulnerable LR/cd = Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent) LR/lc = Lower Risk (Least Concern)

1 = Long-billed Vulture *Gyps indicus* was included as a single Near Threatened species in Collar et al. (1994), but this was split into two species, Indian Vulture *G. indicus* and Slender-billed Vulture *G. tenuirostris*, in BirdLife International (2001, 2004).
 2 = The Javan and Sumatran forms of Blue-tailed Trogon *Apalharpactes reinwardtii* are treated as separate species in BirdLife International (2004), Javan Trogon *A. reinwardtii* and Sumatran Trogon *A. mackloti*, the former of which is listed as threatened.
 3 = Wattled Broadbill *Eurylaimus steerii* was included as a single Vulnerable species in Collar et al. (1994), but this was split into two species, Visayan Broadbill *E. samarensis* and Mindanao Broadbill *E. steerii*, in BirdLife International (2001, 2004).

References
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Important Bird Areas in Asia – Appendices

Appendix 1a. Sixty-seven taxa listed as threatened species by Collar *et al.* (1994) and/or BirdLife International (2001), but not listed as threatened by BirdLife International (2004). Note that several of these are no longer considered to be valid taxa (see: <http://www.birdlife.net/>).

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aceros corrugatus</i>	Sunda Wrinkled Hornbill
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Spectacled Eider	<i>Aceros leucocephalus</i>	Mindanao Wrinkled Hornbill
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider	<i>Picus rabieri</i>	Red-collared Woodpecker
<i>Arborophila merlini</i>	Annam Partridge	<i>Coracina fortis</i>	Buru Cuckoo-shrike
<i>Arborophila charltonii</i>	Chestnut-necklaced Partridge	<i>Coracina mcgregori</i>	McGregor's Cuckoo-shrike
<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	Imperial Pheasant	<i>Pycnonotus tympanistrigus</i>	Spot-necked Bulbul
<i>Lophura ignita</i>	Crested Fireback	<i>Garrulax milleti</i>	Black-hooded Laughingthrush
<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Siamese Fireback	<i>Trichastoma woodi</i>	Bagobo Babbler
<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	Tibetan Eared-pheasant	<i>Malacocincla vanderbilti</i>	Vanderbilt's Babbler
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	White Eared-pheasant	<i>Malacopteron palawanense</i>	Melodious Babbler
<i>Turnix worcesteri</i>	Luzon Buttonquail	<i>Jabouilleia danjoui</i>	Short-tailed Scimitar-babbler
<i>Rallina canningi</i>	Andaman Crane	<i>Napothera rabori</i>	Luzon Wren-babbler
<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	Brown-banded Rail	<i>Spelaornis caudatus</i>	Rufous-throated Wren-babbler
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	<i>Stachyris rodolphei</i>	Deignan's Babbler
<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	White-eyed Gull	<i>Stachyris striata</i>	Luzon Striped-babbler
<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	Black-bellied Tern	<i>Stachyris latistriata</i>	Panay Striped-babbler
<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	Mindanao Lorikeet	<i>Stachyris hypogrammica</i>	Palawan Striped-babbler
<i>Psitteuteles iris</i>	Iris Lorikeet	<i>Stachyris grammiceps</i>	White-breasted Babbler
<i>Prioniturus montanus</i>	Luzon Racquet-tail	<i>Stachyris herberti</i>	Sooty Babbler
<i>Prioniturus waterstradti</i>	Mindanao Racquet-tail	<i>Micromacronus leytensis</i>	Miniature Tit-babbler
<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	Blue-naped Parrot	<i>Paradoxornis davidianus</i>	Short-tailed Parrotbill
<i>Psittacula intermedia</i>	Intermediate Parakeet	<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	Rufous-vented Prinia
<i>Otus longicornis</i>	Luzon Scops-owl	<i>Bradypterus major</i>	Long-billed Bush-warbler
<i>Otus mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Scops-owl	<i>Rhinomyias addita</i>	Streaky-breasted Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Otus mirus</i>	Mindanao Scops-owl	<i>Rhinomyias goodfellowi</i>	Slaty-backed Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Otus fuliginosus</i>	Palawan Scops-owl	<i>Ficedula crypta</i>	Cryptic Flycatcher
<i>Strix davidi</i>	Sichuan Wood-owl	<i>Ficedula disposita</i>	Furtive Flycatcher
<i>Ninox rudolfi</i>	Sumba Boobook	<i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan Nuthatch
<i>Caprimulgus centralasicus</i>	Vaurie's Nightjar	<i>Sitta solangiae</i>	Yellow-billed Nuthatch
<i>Collocalia vulcanorum</i>	Volcano Swiftlet	<i>Dicaeum proprium</i>	Whiskered Flowerpecker
<i>Collocalia whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Swiftlet	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared Parrotfinch
<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	Ward's Trogon	<i>Crypsirina cucullata</i>	Hooded Treepie
<i>Alcedo hercules</i>	Blyth's Kingfisher	<i>Podoces biddulphi</i>	Xinjiang Ground-jay
<i>Todiramphus lazuli</i>	Lazuli Kingfisher		

Appendix 2. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

The following section gives details on all Endemic Bird Areas (EBAs) and Secondary Areas (SAs) in the Asia region, including the countries and territories which they cover and the key habitats and altitudinal range of the restricted-range species. For each EBA and SA, the number of restricted-range species confined to the area is given, together with the total number of restricted-range species which occur (with numbers of threatened restricted-range species given brackets and in bold). The restricted-range species that occur in each EBA and SA are listed, with the names of globally threatened species (following BirdLife International 2004) shown in bold.

The definition of EBAs and SAs, and the restricted-range species listed, follow Stattersfield *et al.* (1998), except where restricted-range taxa are no longer considered to be valid species (e.g. Deignan's Babbler *Stachyris rodolphei* in s081: Doi Chiang Dao), or when species were considered to be extinct in an EBA by Stattersfield *et al.* (1998) but have subsequently been rediscovered there (e.g. three species in EBA 153: Cebu).

Since the publication of Stattersfield *et al.* (1998), many new restricted-range species have been described or restricted-range taxa elevated to full species status through taxonomic re-evaluation. Recent extensions to the known ranges of species included in Stattersfield *et al.* (1998) mean that some of them should no longer be considered as having restricted ranges. An update of the EBA analysis in Asia is underway (Crosby and Tordoff in prep.), but changes to the EBA analysis are only given here (as notes, or footnotes to the tables) when they have already been used in the IBA programme (e.g. in Cambodia by Seng Kim Hout *et al.* 2003). All of the additional restricted-range species covered in the IBA programme are confined to existing EBAs or SAs, other than Mekong Wagtail *Motacilla samveasnae*; Seng Kim Hout *et al.* (2003) defined the "Lower Mekong river basin" SA (which includes riverine habitats and is distributed in Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam and Thailand) to encompass the range of this recently described species.

123 Western Ghats		Countries / territories India	
Key habitats Lowland evergreen rain forest, montane evergreen forest, montane grassland Altitude 0–2,600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 16 (4); Total: 16 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	Nilgiri Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Garrulax jerdoni</i>	Grey-breasted Laughingthrush
■ <i>Psittacula columboides</i>	Malabar Parakeet	■ <i>Turdoides subrufus</i>	Rufous Babbler
■ <i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	Malabar Grey-hornbill	■ <i>Schoenicola platyura</i>	Broad-tailed Grassbird
■ <i>Anthus nilghiriensis</i>	Nilgiri Pipit	■ <i>Ficedula nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Flycatcher
■ <i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Bulbul	■ <i>Eumyias albicaudata</i>	Nilgiri Flycatcher
■ <i>Brachypteryx major</i>	White-bellied Shortwing	■ <i>Cyornis pallipes</i>	White-bellied Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Garrulax delesserti</i>	Wynaad Laughingthrush	■ <i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Crimson-backed Sunbird
■ <i>Garrulax cachinnans</i>	Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush	■ <i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Treepie
124 Sri Lanka		Countries / territories Sri Lanka	
Key habitats Lowland and dry evergreen rain forest, montane forest Altitude 0–2,400 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 23 (7); Total: 23 (7)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>	Ceylon Spurfowl	■ <i>Zoothera spiloptera</i>	Spot-winged Thrush
■ <i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	Sri Lanka Junglefowl	■ <i>Garrulax cinereifrons</i>	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush
■ <i>Columba torringtoni</i>	Sri Lanka Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Pellorneum fuscocapillus</i>	Brown-capped Babbler
■ <i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Sri Lanka Hanging-parrot	■ <i>Turdoides rufescens</i>	Orange-billed Babbler
■ <i>Psittacula calthropae</i>	Layard's Parakeet	■ <i>Bradypterus palliseri</i>	Sri Lanka Bush-warbler
■ <i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	Red-faced Malkoha	■ <i>Eumyias sordida</i>	Dull-blue Flycatcher
■ <i>Centropus chlororhynchus</i>	Green-billed Coucal	■ <i>Dicaeum vincens</i>	White-throated Flowerpecker
■ <i>Glaucidium castanonotum</i>	Chestnut-backed Owlet	■ <i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>	Sri Lanka White-eye
■ <i>Ocyrceros gingalensis</i>	Sri Lanka Grey-hornbill	■ <i>Sturnus albofrontatus</i>	White-faced Starling
■ <i>Megalaima flavifrons</i>	Yellow-fronted Barbet	■ <i>Gracula ptilogynis</i>	Sri Lanka Myna
■ <i>Pycnonotus penicillatus</i>	Yellow-eared Bulbul	■ <i>Urocissa ornata</i>	Sri Lanka Magpie
■ <i>Myophonus blighi</i>	Sri Lanka Whistling-thrush		
125 Andaman Islands		Countries / territories India, Myanmar	
Key habitats Lowland rain forest, mangroves Altitude 0–700 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 8 (1); Total: 12 (1)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Spilornis elgini</i>	Andaman Serpent-eagle	■ <i>Ninox affinis</i>	Andaman Hawk-owl
■ <i>Rallina canningi</i>	Andaman Crane	■ <i>Aceros narcondami</i>	Narcondam Hornbill
■ <i>Columba palumboides</i>	Andaman Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Dryocopus hodgei</i>	Andaman Woodpecker
■ <i>Macropygia rufipennis</i>	Andaman Cuckoo-dove	■ <i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed Starling
■ <i>Centropus andamanensis</i>	Brown Coucal	■ <i>Dicrurus andamanensis</i>	Andaman Drongo
■ <i>Otus balli</i>	Andaman Scops-owl	■ <i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i>	Andaman Treepie
126 Nicobar Islands		Countries / territories India	
Key habitats Lowland rain forest Altitude 0–600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 5 (3); Total: 8 (3)			
Notes: Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) included Nicobar Serpent-eagle <i>Spilornis minimus</i> as a restricted-range species confined to this EBA. However, BirdLife International (2001) placed <i>minimus</i> with Crested Serpent-eagle <i>S. cheela</i> , and treated South Nicobar Serpent-eagle <i>S. klossi</i> (which also has a restricted range and is confined to this EBA) as a full species.			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Accipiter butleri</i>	Nicobar Sparrowhawk	■ <i>Psittacula caniceps</i>	Nicobar Parakeet
■ <i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Megapode	■ <i>Ninox affinis</i>	Andaman Hawk-owl
■ <i>Columba palumboides</i>	Andaman Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Hypsipetes nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Bulbul
■ <i>Macropygia rufipennis</i>	Andaman Cuckoo-dove	■ <i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed Starling

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

127	Taklimakan desert	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Sandy desert, scrub Altitude 900–1,300 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Caprimulgus centralasicus</i>	Vaurie's Nightjar	■ <i>Podoces biddulphi</i>	Xinjiang Ground-jay
128	Western Himalayas	Countries / territories Afghanistan, India, Nepal, Pakistan	
Key habitats Temperate coniferous/broadleaf forest, subalpine forest, montane grassland Altitude 1,500–3,600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 11 (4); Total: 11 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	Himalayan Quail	■ <i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>	White-cheeked Tit
■ <i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	Western Tragopan	■ <i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>	White-throated Tit
■ <i>Catreus wallichi</i>	Cheer Pheasant	■ <i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>	Kashmir Nuthatch
■ <i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	Brooks's Leaf-warbler	■ <i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	Spectacled Finch
■ <i>Phylloscopus tyleri</i>	Tyler's Leaf-warbler	■ <i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>	Orange Bullfinch
■ <i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	Kashmir Flycatcher		
129	Central Himalayas	Countries / territories Nepal	
Key habitats Moist temperate mixed forest, dense secondary forest, scrub Altitude 1,500–3,300 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 3 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Pnoepyga immaculata</i>	Nepal Wren-babbler	■ <i>Actinodura nipalensis</i>	Hoary-throated Barwing
■ <i>Turdoides nipalensis</i>	Spiny Babbler		
130	Eastern Himalayas	Countries / territories Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, India, Myanmar, Nepal	
Key habitats Subtropical hill forest, temperate forest, subalpine forest Altitude 300–4,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 19 (9); Total: 22 (9)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Arborophila mandelli</i>	Chestnut-breasted Partridge	■ <i>Sphenocichla humei</i>	Wedge-billed Wren-babbler
■ <i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's Tragopan	■ <i>Stachyris oglei</i>	Snowy-throated Babbler
■ <i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Sclater's Monal	■ <i>Actinodura nipalensis</i>	Hoary-throated Barwing
■ <i>Apus acuticauda</i>	Dark-rumped Swift	■ <i>Actinodura waldeni</i>	Streak-throated Barwing
■ <i>Harpactes wardi</i>	Ward's Trogon	■ <i>Alcippe ludlowi</i>	Ludlow's Fulvetta
■ <i>Brachypteryx hypertytra</i>	Rusty-bellied Shortwing	■ <i>Heterophasia gracilis</i>	Grey Sibia
■ <i>Garrulax virgatus</i>	Striped Laughingthrush	■ <i>Heterophasia pulchella</i>	Beautiful Sibia
■ <i>Garrulax austeni</i>	Brown-capped Laughingthrush	■ <i>Yuhina bakeri</i>	White-naped Yuhina
■ <i>Spelaornis caudatus</i>	Rufous-throated Wren-babbler	■ <i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	Yellow-vented Warbler
■ <i>Spelaornis badeigularis</i>	Rusty-throated Wren-babbler	■ <i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	Broad-billed Warbler
■ <i>Spelaornis longicaudatus</i>	Tawny-breasted Wren-babbler	■ <i>Sitta victoriae</i>	White-browed Nuthatch
131	Assam plains	Countries / territories Bangladesh, India, Nepal	
Key habitats Wet grassland, reedbeds, scrub on marshy ground Altitude 0–1,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 3 (3); Total: 3 (3)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Perdica manipurensis</i>	Manipur Bush-quail	■ <i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>	Black-breasted Parrotbill
■ <i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	Marsh Babbler		
132	Irrawaddy plains	Countries / territories Myanmar	
Key habitats Thorn forest and scrub, monsoon forest, agricultural land Altitude 0–1,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Turdoides gularis</i>	White-throated Babbler	■ <i>Crypsirina cucullata</i>	Hooded Treepie
133	Southern Tibet	Countries / territories China, India	
Key habitats Mixed broadleaf-coniferous forest edge, scrub, grassland Altitude 2,700–5,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	Tibetan Eared-pheasant	■ <i>Babax waddelli</i>	Giant Babax
134	Eastern Tibet	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Juniper/rhododendron scrub, mixed coniferous forest, barren areas above treeline Altitude 3,600–4,600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Babax koslowi</i>	Tibetan Babax	■ <i>Emberiza koslowi</i>	Tibetan Bunting

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

135	Qinghai mountains	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Scrub, rocky areas, grassy slopes, possibly coniferous forest Altitude 1,800–3,500 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Alectoris magna</i>	Rusty-necklaced Partridge	■ <i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>	Ala Shan Redstart
136	Shanxi mountains	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Broadleaf and mixed broadleaf-coniferous forest Altitude 1,300–2,800 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 2 (2)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Brown Eared-pheasant	■ <i>Turdus feae</i>	Grey-sided Thrush
137	Central Sichuan mountains	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Coniferous, broadleaf and mixed forest with bamboo Altitude 1,500–3,700 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 10 (5); Total: 11 (5)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Luscinia ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Robin	■ <i>Paradoxornis zappeyi</i>	Grey-hooded Parrotbill
■ <i>Luscinia obscura</i>	Black-throated Blue Robin	■ <i>Paradoxornis przewalskii</i>	Rusty-throated Parrotbill
■ <i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	Snowy-cheeked Laughingthrush	■ <i>Aegithalos fuliginosus</i>	White-necklaced Tit
■ <i>Garrulax lunulatus</i>	Barred Laughingthrush	■ <i>Parus davidi</i>	Rusty-breasted Tit
■ <i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged Laughingthrush	■ <i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i>	Slaty Bunting
■ <i>Paradoxornis paradoxus</i>	Three-toed Parrotbill		
138	West Sichuan mountains	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Coniferous and mixed forest; rhododendron forest Altitude 2,700–4,900 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 2 (2)			
Notes: Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) included Sichuan Wood-owl <i>Strix davidi</i> as a restricted-range (and threatened) species confined to this EBA, but BirdLife International (2001, 2004) treated it as a subspecies of Ural Owl <i>S. uralensis</i> .			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	Chinese Monal	■ <i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>	Sichuan Jay
139	Yunnan mountains	Countries / territories China, Myanmar	
Key habitats Coniferous and mixed forest, bamboo, scrub Altitude 1,500–4,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 3 (1); Total: 3 (1)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Garrulax bieti</i>	White-speckled Laughingthrush	■ <i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan Nuthatch
■ <i>Paradoxornis brunneus</i>	Brown-winged Parrotbill		
140	Chinese subtropical forests	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Subtropical broadleaf forest Altitude 300–2,200 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 5 (4); Total: 5 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Arborophila rufipectus</i>	Sichuan Partridge	■ <i>Phylloscopus emeiensis</i>	Emei Leaf Warbler
■ <i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	Omei Shan Liocichla	■ <i>Oriolus mellianus</i>	Silver Oriole
■ <i>Alcippe variegaticeps</i>	Gold-fronted Fulvetta		
141	South-east Chinese mountains	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Subtropical broadleaf forest, mixed broadleaf-coniferous forest, coniferous forest Altitude 300–1,900 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 4 (4); Total: 5 (5)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-heron	■ <i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	Elliot's Pheasant
■ <i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced Partridge	■ <i>Rhinomyias brunneata</i>	Brown-chested Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Cabot's Tragopan		
142	Hainan	Countries / territories China	
Key habitats Montane evergreen forest, lowland evergreen rain forest Altitude 600–1,800 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 4 (3)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-heron	■ <i>Phylloscopus hainanus</i>	Hainan Leaf-warbler
■ <i>Arborophila ardens</i>	Hainan Partridge	■ <i>Sitta solangiae</i>	Yellow-billed Nuthatch

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

143	Annamese lowlands	Countries / territories Laos, Vietnam	
Key habitats Lowland evergreen rain forest Altitude 0–1,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 3 (2); Total: 7 (3)			
Notes: Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) included Annam Partridge <i>Arborophila merlini</i> and Imperial Pheasant <i>Lophura imperialis</i> as restricted-range species confined to this EBA, and Collar <i>et al.</i> (1994) listed these taxa as globally threatened species. However, BirdLife International (2000, 2004) treated Annam Partridge as part of the Scaly-breasted Partridge <i>A. chloropus</i> complex pending further research on its taxonomic status, and Imperial Pheasant was listed as Data Deficient by BirdLife International (2001) and treated as an invalid taxon by BirdLife International (2004).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Edwards's Pheasant	<i>Jabouilleia danjoui</i>	Short-tailed Scimitar-babbler
■ <i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>	Vietnamese Pheasant	■ <i>Stachyris herberti</i>	Sooty Babbler
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus	<i>Macronous kelleyi</i>	Grey-faced Tit-babbler
<i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush		
144	South Vietnamese lowlands	Countries / territories Cambodia ¹ , Vietnam	
Key habitats Lowland semi-evergreen rain forest Altitude 0–1,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 3 (2)			
Note: 1 = Since the publication of Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) the known ranges of Orange-necked Partridge and Germain's Peacock-pheasant (and therefore the boundaries of this EBA) have been extended into eastern Cambodia (Seng Kim Hout <i>et al.</i> 2003).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Arborophila davidi</i>	Orange-necked Partridge	<i>Macronous kelleyi</i>	Grey-faced Tit-babbler
■ <i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	Germain's Peacock-pheasant		
145	Da Lat plateau	Countries / territories Vietnam	
Key habitats Montane evergreen forest, pine forest Altitude 800–2,400 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 3 (2); Total: 8 (3)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus	<i>Jabouilleia danjoui</i>	Short-tailed Scimitar-babbler
<i>Garrulax milleti</i>	Black-hooded Laughingthrush ¹	■ <i>Crocias langbianis</i>	Grey-crowned Crocias
<i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush	<i>Sitta solangiae</i>	Yellow-billed Nuthatch
■ <i>Garrulax yersini</i>	Collared Laughingthrush	■ <i>Carduelis monguilloti</i>	Vietnam Greenfinch
Note: 1 = Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) treated Black-hooded Laughingthrush as confined to this EBA, but it has subsequently been found to occur in the Kon Tum plateau (s084) (BirdLife International 2001).			
146	Izu Islands	Countries / territories Japan	
Key habitats Subtropical rain forest Altitude 0–800 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 3 (2)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba janthina</i>	Japanese Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Phylloscopus ijimae</i>	Izu Leaf-warbler
■ <i>Turdus celaenops</i>	Izu Thrush		
147	Ogasawara Islands	Countries / territories Japan	
Key habitats Lowland secondary subtropical forest Altitude 0–400 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)			
Notes: Three species confined to the Ogasawara Islands EBA became extinct during the nineteenth century, Bonin Wood-pigeon <i>Columba versicolor</i> , Bonin Thrush <i>Zoothera terrestris</i> and Bonin Grosbeak <i>Chaunoproctus ferreorstris</i> , and another restricted-range species (which still survives elsewhere) is also extinct in this EBA, Japanese Wood-pigeon <i>Columba janthina</i> .			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Apalopteron familiare</i>	Bonin White-eye		
148	Nansei Shoto	Countries / territories Japan	
Key habitats Subtropical hill forest, mixed forest Altitude 0–1,900 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 7 (5); Total: 10 (5)			
Notes: An additional restricted-range species, Ryukyu Pigeon <i>Columba joiyi</i> , was confined to the Nansei Shoto EBAs but it became extinct by the mid-twentieth century, and another restricted-range species (which still survives elsewhere) is also extinct there, Micronesian Kingfisher <i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i> .			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>	Okinawa Rail	■ <i>Sapheopipo noguchii</i>	Okinawa Woodpecker
■ <i>Scolopax mira</i>	Ryukyu Woodcock	■ <i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>	Ryukyu Minivet
<i>Columba janthina</i>	Japanese Wood-pigeon	■ <i>Zoothera major</i>	Amami Thrush
<i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-pigeon	■ <i>Erithacus komadori</i>	Ryukyu Robin
<i>Otus elegans</i>	Elegant Scops-owl	■ <i>Garrulus lidthi</i>	Amami Jay
149	Taiwan	Countries / territories Taiwan	
Key habitats Subtropical forest, coniferous and mixed forest Altitude 0–3,900 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 14 (1); Total: 15 (1)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Arborophila crudigularis</i>	Taiwan Partridge	■ <i>Liocichla steerii</i>	Steere's Liocichla
■ <i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	Swinhoe's Pheasant	■ <i>Actinodura morrisoniana</i>	Formosan Barwing
■ <i>Symaticus mikado</i>	Mikado Pheasant	■ <i>Heterophasia auricularis</i>	White-eared Sibia
<i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-pigeon	■ <i>Yuhina brunneiceps</i>	Formosan Yuhina
■ <i>Pycnonotus taiwanus</i>	Taiwan Bulbul	■ <i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>	Flamecrest
■ <i>Myiophonus insularis</i>	Formosan Whistling-thrush	■ <i>Parus holsti</i>	Yellow Tit
■ <i>Tarsiger johnstoniae</i>	Collared Bush-robin	■ <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>	Formosan Magpie
■ <i>Garrulax morrisonianus</i>	White-whiskered Laughingthrush		

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

150 Mindoro		Countries / territories Philippines	
Key habitats Lowland and montane forest, mossy forest Altitude 0–2,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 5 (4); Total: 10 (7)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gallinula platane</i>	Mindoro Bleeding-heart	<i>Lanius validirostris</i>	Mountain Shrike
■ <i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Imperial-pigeon	<i>Zoothera cinerea</i>	Ashy Thrush
■ <i>Centropus steerii</i>	Black-hooded Coucal	<i>Rhyacornis bicolor</i>	Luzon Water-redstart
■ <i>Otus mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Scops-owl	<i>Pachycephala albiventris</i>	Green-backed Whistler
■ <i>Penelopides mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Tarictic	<i>Dicaeum retrocinctum</i>	Scarlet-collared Flowerpecker
151 Luzon		Countries / territories Philippines	
Key habitats Lowland and montane rain forest, mossy forest, pine forest Altitude 0–2,700 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 24 (5); Total: 40 (10)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Turnix ocellata</i>	Spotted Buttonquail	■ <i>Stachyris dennistouni</i>	Golden-crowned Babbler
■ <i>Turnix worcesteri</i>	Luzon Buttonquail	■ <i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced Babbler
<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	Brown-banded Rail	■ <i>Stachyris striata</i>	Luzon Striped-babbler
■ <i>Gallinula luzonica</i>	Luzon Bleeding-heart	■ <i>Cettia seebohmi</i>	Philippine Bush-warbler
■ <i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted Fruit-dove	<i>Bradypterus caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Bush-warbler
■ <i>Ptilinopus merrilli</i>	Cream-bellied Fruit-dove	<i>Orthotomus derbianus</i>	Grey-backed Tailorbird
■ <i>Prioniturus montanus</i>	Luzon Racquet-tail	■ <i>Rhinomyias insignis</i>	White-browed Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Prioniturus luconensis</i>	Green Racquet-tail	<i>Muscicapa randi</i>	Ashy-breasted Flycatcher
■ <i>Phaenicophaeus superciliosus</i>	Red-crested Malkoha	■ <i>Ficedula disposita</i>	Furtive Flycatcher
■ <i>Phaenicophaeus cumingi</i>	Scale-feathered Malkoha	■ <i>Cyornis herioti</i>	Blue-breasted Flycatcher
■ <i>Centropus unirufus</i>	Rufous Coucal	<i>Hypothymis helenae</i>	Short-crested Monarch
■ <i>Otus longicornis</i>	Luzon Scops-owl	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch
<i>Collocalia whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Swiftlet	<i>Pachycephala albiventris</i>	Green-backed Whistler
■ <i>Penelopides manillae</i>	Luzon Hornbill	<i>Parus semilarvatus</i>	White-fronted Tit
■ <i>Pitta kochi</i>	Whiskered Pitta	■ <i>Rhabdornis grandis</i>	Long-billed Rhabdornis
■ <i>Coracina coerulescens</i>	Blackish Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Dicaeum anthonyi</i>	Flame-crowned Flowerpecker
<i>Lanius validirostris</i>	Mountain Shrike	<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis</i>	White-cheeked Bullfinch
<i>Zoothera cinerea</i>	Ashy Thrush	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced Parrotfinch
<i>Rhyacornis bicolor</i>	Luzon Water-redstart	■ <i>Oriolus albiloris</i>	White-lored Oriole
■ <i>Napothera rabori</i>	Luzon Wren-babbler	■ <i>Oriolus isabellae</i>	Isabela Oriole
152 Negros and Panay		Countries / territories Philippines	
Key habitats Lowland and montane forest, mossy forest Altitude 0–2,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 10 (9); Total: 17 (13)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Turnix ocellata</i>	Spotted Buttonquail	■ <i>Stachyris nigrorum</i>	Negros Striped-babbler
■ <i>Gallinula keyai</i>	Negros Bleeding-heart	■ <i>Dasyrotapha speciosa</i>	Flame-templed Babbler
■ <i>Ptilinopus arcanus</i>	Negros Fruit-dove	■ <i>Rhinomyias albigularis</i>	White-throated Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Mearnsia picina</i>	Philippine Needletail	<i>Muscicapa randi</i>	Ashy-breasted Flycatcher
■ <i>Penelopides panini</i>	Visayan Tarictic	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch
■ <i>Aceros waldeni</i>	Visayan Wrinkled Hornbill	■ <i>Dicaeum haematostictum</i>	Visayan Flowerpecker
■ <i>Coracina ostenta</i>	White-winged Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Dicaeum retrocinctum</i>	Scarlet-collared Flowerpecker
<i>Lanius validirostris</i>	Mountain Shrike	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced Parrotfinch
■ <i>Stachyris latistriata</i>	Panay Striped-babbler		
153 Cebu		Countries / territories Philippines	
Key habitats Degraded and secondary forest, scrub, bamboo thickets Altitude 0–1,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (2); Total: 5 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Mearnsia picina</i>	Philippine Needletail ¹	■ <i>Copsychus cebuensis</i>	Black Shama
<i>Ixos siquijorensis</i>	Streak-breasted Bulbul ¹	■ <i>Dicaeum quadricolor</i>	Cebu Flowerpecker
<i>Chloropsis flavipennis</i>	Philippine Leafbird ¹		
Note: 1 = Three species treated as being extinct on Cebu by Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998), Philippine Needletail, Streak-breasted Bulbul and Philippine Leafbird, have subsequently been rediscovered there, and there is also a possible record of a fourth, Blackish Cuckoo-shrike <i>Coracina coerulescens</i> (Mallari <i>et al.</i> 2001).			
154 Mindanao and the Eastern Visayas		Countries / territories Philippines	
Key habitats Lowland and montane rain forest, mossy forest Altitude 0–2,700 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 38 (9); Total: 51 (11)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	Brown-banded Rail	■ <i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	Mindanao Lorikeet
■ <i>Gallinula criniger</i>	Mindanao Bleeding-heart	■ <i>Prioniturus waterstradi</i>	Mindanao Racquet-tail
■ <i>Phapitreron brunneiceps</i>	Mindanao Brown-dove	■ <i>Otus mirus</i>	Mindanao Scops-owl

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

154 Mindanao and the Eastern Visayas ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>	Giant Scops-owl	■ <i>Orthotomus samarensis</i>	Yellow-breasted Tailorbird
<i>Collocalia whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Swiftlet	■ <i>Orthotomus nigriceps</i>	Black-headed Tailorbird
<i>Mearnsia picina</i>	Philippine Needletail	■ <i>Orthotomus cinereiceps</i>	White-eared Tailorbird
■ <i>Alcedo argentata</i>	Silvery Kingfisher	■ <i>Rhinomyias goodfellowi</i>	Slaty-backed Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Actenoides hombroni</i>	Blue-capped Kingfisher	■ <i>Ficedula basilanica</i>	Little Slaty Flycatcher
■ <i>Penelopides samarensis</i>	Samar Hornbill	■ <i>Ficedula crypta</i>	Cryptic Flycatcher
■ <i>Penelopides affinis</i>	Mindanao Hornbill	<i>Hypothymis helenae</i>	Short-crested Monarch
■ <i>Aceros leucocephalus</i>	Mindanao Wrinkled Hornbill	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch
■ <i>Eurylaimus samarensis</i>	Visayan Broadbill	■ <i>Rhipidura nigrocinnamomea</i>	Black-and-cinnamon Fantail
■ <i>Eurylaimus steerii</i>	Mindanao Broadbill	<i>Parus semilarvatus</i>	White-fronted Tit
■ <i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted Pitta	■ <i>Dicaeum proprium</i>	Whiskered Flowerpecker
■ <i>Coracina mcgregori</i>	McGregor's Cuckoo-shrike	■ <i>Dicaeum nigrilore</i>	Olive-capped Flowerpecker
■ <i>Ixos rufigularis</i>	Zamboanga Bulbul	<i>Dicaeum anthonyi</i>	Flame-crowned Flowerpecker
<i>Ixos everetti</i>	Yellowish Bulbul	■ <i>Aethopyga primigenia</i>	Grey-hooded Sunbird
<i>Chloropsis flavipennis</i>	Philippine Leafbird ¹	■ <i>Aethopyga boltoni</i>	Apo Sunbird
<i>Lanius validirostris</i>	Mountain Shrike	■ <i>Aethopyga linearaborae</i>	Lina's Sunbird
■ <i>Trichastoma woodi</i>	Bagobo Babbler	■ <i>Lophozosterops goodfellowi</i>	Black-masked White-eye
■ <i>Ptilocichla mindanensis</i>	Striated Wren-babbler	■ <i>Hypocryptadius cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Ibon
■ <i>Stachyris plateni</i>	Pygmy Babbler	<i>Serinus estherae</i>	Mountain Serin
■ <i>Stachyris capitalis</i>	Rusty-crowned Babbler	<i>Pyrrhula leucogenis</i>	White-cheeked Bullfinch
■ <i>Micromacronus leytenis</i>	Miniature Tit-babbler	■ <i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared Parrotfinch
<i>Bradypterus caudatus</i>	Long-tailed Bush-warbler	■ <i>Basilornis miranda</i>	Apo Myna
■ <i>Orthotomus heterolaemus</i>	Rufous-headed Tailorbird		

Note: 1 = Stattersfield et al. (1998) treated Philippine Leafbird as being confined to this EBA (and extinct on Cebu), but it has subsequently been rediscovered on Cebu.

155 Sulu archipelago

Countries / territories Philippines

Key habitats Lowland rain forest **Altitude** 0–700 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 4 (4); Total: 9 (6)

Notes: BirdLife International (2001, 2004) treated Sulu Woodpecker *Dendrocopos ramsayi*, which is confined to this EBA, as a threatened species.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gallicolumba menagei</i>	Sulu Bleeding-heart	<i>Mearnsia picina</i>	Philippine Needletail
■ <i>Phapitreron cinereiceps</i>	Tawitawi Brown-dove	■ <i>Anthracceros montani</i>	Sulu Hornbill
<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ixos everetti</i>	Yellowish Bulbul
■ <i>Prioniturus verticalis</i>	Blue-winged Racquet-tail	<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch
<i>Otus mantanensis</i>	Mantanani Scops-owl		

156 Palawan

Countries / territories Philippines

Key habitats Lowland and montane rain forest **Altitude** 0–2,000 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 17 (5); Total: 20 (6)

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	Palawan Peacock-pheasant	■ <i>Malaccocincla cinereiceps</i>	Ashy-headed Babbler
<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Malacopteron palawanense</i>	Melodious Babbler
■ <i>Prioniturus platenae</i>	Blue-headed Racquet-tail	■ <i>Ptilocichla falcata</i>	Falcated Wren-babbler
<i>Otus mantanensis</i>	Mantanani Scops-owl	■ <i>Stachyris hypogrammica</i>	Palawan Striped-babbler
■ <i>Otus fuliginosus</i>	Palawan Scops-owl	<i>Orthotomus derbianus</i>	Grey-backed Tailorbird
■ <i>Collocalia palawanensis</i>	Palawan Swiftlet	■ <i>Ficedula platenae</i>	Palawan Flycatcher
■ <i>Anthracceros marchei</i>	Palawan Hornbill	■ <i>Cyornis lemprieri</i>	Palawan Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Ixos palawanensis</i>	Sulphur-bellied Bulbul	■ <i>Terpsiphone cyanescens</i>	Blue Paradise-flycatcher
■ <i>Chloropsis palawanensis</i>	Yellow-throated Leafbird	■ <i>Parus amabilis</i>	Palawan Tit
■ <i>Copsychus niger</i>	White-vented Shama	■ <i>Prionochilus plateni</i>	Palawan Flowerpecker

157 Bornean mountains

Countries / territories Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia

Key habitats Tropical montane rain forest, hill dipterocarp forest **Altitude** 500–3,700 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 24 (1); Total: 29 (1)

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	Mountain Serpent-eagle	■ <i>Megalaima pulcherrima</i>	Golden-naped Barbet
■ <i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	Red-breasted Partridge	■ <i>Megalaima eximia</i>	Bornean Barbet
■ <i>Haematortyx sanguineiceps</i>	Crimson-headed Partridge	■ <i>Calyptomena hosii</i>	Hose's Broadbill
<i>Otus brookii</i>	Rajah Scops-owl	■ <i>Calyptomena whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Broadbill
■ <i>Batrachostomus harterti</i>	Dulit Frogmouth	■ <i>Chlamydochaera jefferyi</i>	Black-breasted Fruit-hunter
<i>Batrachostomus poliophus</i>	Short-tailed Frogmouth	<i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i>	Blue-wattled Bulbul
■ <i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Trogon	■ <i>Zoothera everetti</i>	Everett's Thrush
■ <i>Megalaima monticola</i>	Mountain Barbet	<i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	Sunda Laughingthrush

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

157 Bornean mountains ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Garrulax calvus</i>	Bare-headed Laughingthrush	<i>Dicaeum monticolum</i>	Black-sided Flowerpecker
<i>Napothera crassa</i>	Mountain Wren-babbler	<i>Arachnothera juliae</i>	Whitehead's Spiderhunter
<i>Yuhina everetti</i>	Chestnut-crested Yuhina	<i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>	Black-capped White-eye
<i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	Bornean Stubtail	<i>Oculocincta squamifrons</i>	Pygmy White-eye
<i>Bradypterus accentor</i>	Friendly Bush-warbler	<i>Chlorocharis emiliae</i>	Mountain Blackeye
<i>Rhinomyias gularis</i>	Eyebrowed Jungle-flycatcher	<i>Oriolus hosii</i>	Black Oriole
<i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>	Bornean Whistler		

158 Sumatra and Peninsular Malaysia

Countries / territories Indonesia, Malaysia

Key habitats Tropical montane rain forest, hill dipterocarp forest **Altitude** 500–3,500 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 21 (8); Total: 38 (9)

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Arborophila rubrirostris</i>	Red-billed Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus tympanistrigus</i>	Spot-necked Bulbul
<i>Lophura hoogerwerfi</i>	Aceh Pheasant	<i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i>	Blue-wattled Bulbul
<i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's Pheasant	<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus</i>	Orange-spotted Bulbul
<i>Polyplectron chalurum</i>	Bronze-tailed Peacock-pheasant	<i>Hypsipetes virescens</i>	Green-winged Bulbul
<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Mountain Peacock-pheasant	<i>Chloropsis venusta</i>	Blue-masked Leafbird
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus	<i>Myophonus melanurus</i>	Shiny Whistling-thrush
<i>Treron oxyura</i>	Sumatran Green-pigeon	<i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	Malaysian Whistling-thrush
<i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Pink-headed Fruit-dove	<i>Cinclidium diana</i>	Sunda Robin
<i>Carpococcyx viridis</i>	Sumatran Ground-cuckoo	<i>Enicurus velatus</i>	Sunda Forktail
<i>Otus brookii</i>	Rajah Scops-owl	<i>Cochoa beccarii</i>	Sumatran Cochoa
<i>Batrachostomus poliophus</i>	Short-tailed Frogmouth	<i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	Sunda Laughingthrush
<i>Caprimulgus pulchellus</i>	Salvadori's Nightjar	<i>Garrulax lugubris</i>	Black Laughingthrush
<i>Hydrochrous gigas</i>	Waterfall Swift	<i>Napothera rufipectus</i>	Rusty-breasted Wren-babbler
<i>Apalharpactes mackloti</i>	Sumatran Trogon ¹	<i>Napothera marmorata</i>	Marbled Wren-babbler
<i>Psilopogon pyrolophus</i>	Fire-tufted Barbet	<i>Seicercus grammiceps</i>	Sunda Warbler
<i>Pitta schneideri</i>	Schneider's Pitta	<i>Niltava sumatrana</i>	Rufous-vented Niltava
<i>Pitta venusta</i>	Graceful Pitta	<i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>	Black-capped White-eye
<i>Pericrocotus miniatus</i>	Sunda Minivet	<i>Serinus estherae</i>	Mountain Serin
<i>Pycnonotus leucogrammicus</i>	Cream-striped Bulbul	<i>Dicrurus sumatranus</i>	Sumatran Drongo

Note: 1 = Stattersfield *et al.* (1998) treated the Sumatran and Javan forms of Blue-tailed Trogon *Apalharpactes reinwardtii* as conspecific. However, BirdLife International (2004) split Sumatran Trogon, which is confined to this EBA, and (the threatened) Javan Trogon as separate species.

159 Enggano

Countries / territories Indonesia

Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest **Altitude** 0–300 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 2 (0); Total: 2 (0)

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Otus enganensis</i>	Enggano Scops-owl	<i>Zosterops salvadorii</i>	Enggano White-eye

160 Java and Bali forests

Countries / territories Indonesia

Key habitats Tropical montane and lowland rain forest, monsoon forest **Altitude** 0–3,000 m

Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 21 (5); Total: 34 (5)

Notes: BirdLife International (2001, 2004) treated White-faced Hill-partridge *Arborophila orientalis*, which is confined to the mountains of eastern Java (and therefore this EBA), as a threatened species.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>	Javan Hawk-eagle	<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan Cochoa
<i>Arborophila javanica</i>	Chestnut-bellied Partridge	<i>Garrulax rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush
<i>Treron oxyura</i>	Sumatran Green-pigeon	<i>Stachyris grammiceps</i>	White-breasted Babbler
<i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Pink-headed Fruit-dove	<i>Stachyris thoracica</i>	White-bibbed Babbler
<i>Ducula lacernulata</i>	Dark-backed Imperial-pigeon	<i>Stachyris melanothorax</i>	Crescent-chested Babbler
<i>Otus angelinae</i>	Javan Scops-owl	<i>Macronous flavicollis</i>	Grey-cheeked Tit-babbler
<i>Caprimulgus pulchellus</i>	Salvadori's Nightjar	<i>Alcippe pyrrhoptera</i>	Javan Fulvetta
<i>Hydrochrous gigas</i>	Waterfall Swift	<i>Crocias albonotatus</i>	Spotted Crocias
<i>Collocalia vulcanorum</i>	Volcano Swiftlet	<i>Tesia superciliaris</i>	Javan Tesia
<i>Apalharpactes reinwardtii</i>	Javan Trogon ¹	<i>Seicercus grammiceps</i>	Sunda Warbler
<i>Megalaima corvina</i>	Brown-throated Barbet	<i>Rhipidura phoenicura</i>	Rufous-tailed Fantail
<i>Megalaima armillaris</i>	Flame-fronted Barbet	<i>Rhipidura euryura</i>	White-bellied Fantail
<i>Pericrocotus miniatus</i>	Sunda Minivet	<i>Psaltia exilis</i>	Pygmy Tit
<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus</i>	Orange-spotted Bulbul	<i>Aethopyga eximia</i>	White-flanked Sunbird
<i>Hypsipetes virescens</i>	Green-winged Bulbul	<i>Lophozosterops javanicus</i>	Javan Grey-throated White-eye
<i>Cinclidium diana</i>	Sunda Robin	<i>Serinus estherae</i>	Mountain Serin
<i>Enicurus velatus</i>	Sunda Forktail	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Bali Starling

Note: 1 = Stattersfield *et al.* (1998) treated the Javan and Sumatran forms of Blue-tailed Trogon *Apalharpactes reinwardtii* as conspecific. However, BirdLife International (2004) split Javan Trogon, which is confined to this EBA, and Sumatran Trogon as separate species.

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

161 Javan coastal zone		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Coastal wetlands, grassland, mangroves, scrub, beaches and mudflats Altitude Sea-level			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 1 (1); Total: 3 (1)			
Notes: Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) treated Javanese Lapwing <i>Vanellus macropterus</i> , which is known with certainty only from this EBA, as extinct, but there are unsurveyed localities on Java where it might survive (BirdLife International 2001).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Charadrius javanicus</i>	Javan Plover	<i>Zosterops flavus</i>	Javan White-eye
■ <i>Centropus nigrorufus</i>	Sunda Coucal		
162 Northern Nusa Tenggara		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Monsoon forest, tropical semi-evergreen rain forest, tropical montane rain forest Altitude 0–2,400 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 17 (5); Total: 29 (5)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Macropygia magna</i>	Dusky Cuckoo-dove	<i>Rhinomyias oscillans</i>	Russet-backed Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Treron floriss</i>	Flores Green-pigeon	■ <i>Monarcha sacerdotum</i>	Flores Monarch
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Rhipidura diluta</i>	Brown-capped Fantail
<i>Ducula lacernulata</i>	Dark-backed Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Pachycephala nudigula</i>	Bare-throated Whistler
<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Olive-headed Lorikeet	■ <i>Dicaeum annae</i>	Golden-rumped Flowerpecker
■ <i>Loriculus flosculus</i>	Flores Hanging-parrot	■ <i>Dicaeum igniferum</i>	Black-fronted Flowerpecker
■ <i>Otus alfredi</i>	Flores Scops-owl	<i>Dicaeum maugei</i>	Red-chested Flowerpecker
■ <i>Otus silvicola</i>	Wallace's Scops-owl	<i>Nectarinia solaris</i>	Flame-breasted Sunbird
<i>Todiramphus australasia</i>	Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher	<i>Zosterops wallacei</i>	Yellow-spectacled White-eye
■ <i>Caridonax fulgidus</i>	White-rumped Kingfisher	■ <i>Lophozosterops superciliosus</i>	Yellow-browed White-eye
<i>Coracina dohertyi</i>	Sumba Cicadabird	■ <i>Lophozosterops dohertyi</i>	Crested White-eye
■ <i>Pericrocotus lansbergei</i>	Flores Minivet	■ <i>Heleia crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed White-eye
<i>Zoothera dohertyi</i>	Chestnut-backed Thrush	■ <i>Lichmera lombokina</i>	Scaly-crowned Honeyeater
■ <i>Tesia everetti</i>	Russet-capped Tesia	■ <i>Corvus florensis</i>	Flores Crow
<i>Phylloscopus presbytes</i>	Timor Leaf-warbler		
163 Sumba		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Monsoon forest, tropical semi-evergreen rain forest, montane forest, grassland Altitude 0–1,200 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 7 (3); Total: 12 (3)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Turnix everetti</i>	Sumba Buttonquail	<i>Coracina dohertyi</i>	Sumba Cicadabird
■ <i>Treron teysmannii</i>	Sumba Green-pigeon	<i>Zoothera dohertyi</i>	Chestnut-backed Thrush
■ <i>Ptilinopus dohertyi</i>	Red-naped Fruit-dove	<i>Rhinomyias oscillans</i>	Russet-backed Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Ninox rudolfi</i>	Sumba Boobook	■ <i>Ficedula harterti</i>	Sumba Flycatcher
<i>Todiramphus australasia</i>	Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher	■ <i>Nectarinia buettikoferi</i>	Apricot-breasted Sunbird
■ <i>Aceros everetti</i>	Sumba Hornbill	<i>Zosterops wallacei</i>	Yellow-spectacled White-eye
164 Timor and Wetar		Countries / territories Indonesia; Timor-Leste	
Key habitats Monsoon forest and woodland, semi-evergreen rain forest, montane forest, scrub Altitude 0–2,600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 23 (5); Total: 35 (5)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Macropygia magna</i>	Dusky Cuckoo-dove	■ <i>Cyornis hyacinthinus</i>	Timor Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Slaty Cuckoo-dove	■ <i>Pachycephala orpheus</i>	Fawn-breasted Whistler
■ <i>Gallinula hoedtii</i>	Wetar Ground-dove	<i>Dicaeum maugei</i>	Red-chested Flowerpecker
■ <i>Treron psittacea</i>	Timor Green-pigeon	<i>Nectarinia solaris</i>	Flame-breasted Sunbird
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Heleia muelleri</i>	Spot-breasted White-eye
■ <i>Ducula cineracea</i>	Timor Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Myzomela kuehni</i>	Crimson-hooded Myzomela
<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Olive-headed Lorikeet	■ <i>Myzomela vulnerata</i>	Red-rumped Myzomela
■ <i>Psitteuteles iris</i>	Iris Lorikeet	<i>Lichmera squamata</i>	White-tufted Honeyeater
■ <i>Aprosmictus jonquillaceus</i>	Olive-shouldered Parrot	■ <i>Lichmera flavicans</i>	Yellow-eared Honeyeater
<i>Todiramphus australasia</i>	Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher	■ <i>Lichmera notabilis</i>	Black-chested Honeyeater
<i>Zoothera dohertyi</i>	Chestnut-backed Thrush	■ <i>Meliphaga reticulata</i>	Streaky-breasted Honeyeater
<i>Zoothera peronii</i>	Orange-banded Thrush	■ <i>Philemon inornatus</i>	Plain Friarbird
■ <i>Saxicola gutturalis</i>	White-bellied Bushchat	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>	Tricoloured Parrotfinch
<i>Urosphena subulata</i>	Timor Stubtail	■ <i>Padda fuscata</i>	Timor Sparrow
<i>Phylloscopus presbytes</i>	Timor Leaf-warbler	■ <i>Oriolus melanotis</i>	Olive-brown Oriole
■ <i>Buettikoferella bivittata</i>	Buff-banded Grassbird	■ <i>Sphecotheres hypoleucus</i>	Wetar Figbird
■ <i>Gerygone inornata</i>	Plain Gerygone	■ <i>Sphecotheres viridis</i>	Timor Figbird
■ <i>Ficedula timorensis</i>	Black-banded Flycatcher		

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

165 Banda Sea islands		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Monsoon forest, tropical semi-evergreen rain forest, mangroves, scrub Altitude 0–850 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 17 (1); Total: 40 (1)			
Notes: Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998) included Green-cheeked Bronze-cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx rutomerus</i> as a restricted-range species confined to this EBA, but it is no longer considered to be a valid taxon by BirdLife International (http://www.birdlife.net/ , accessed on 3 October 2004).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Macropygia magna</i>	Dusky Cuckoo-dove	<i>Ficedula buruensis</i>	Cinnamon-chested Flycatcher
<i>Ptilinopus wallacii</i>	Wallace's Fruit-dove	■ <i>Ficedula henrici</i>	Damar Flycatcher
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon	<i>Monarcha pileatus</i>	White-naped Monarch
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Monarcha mundus</i>	Black-bibbed Monarch
<i>Eos bornea</i>	Red Lory	■ <i>Monarcha leucurus</i>	White-tailed Monarch
■ <i>Eos reticulata</i>	Blue-streaked Lory	<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Dark-grey Flycatcher
<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Olive-headed Lorikeet	■ <i>Rhipidura fuscorufa</i>	Cinnamon-tailed Fantail
■ <i>Cacatua goffini</i>	Tanimbar Cockatoo	■ <i>Rhipidura opistherythra</i>	Long-tailed Fantail
■ <i>Chrysococcyx crassirostris</i>	Pied Bronze-cuckoo	<i>Pachycephala phaionota</i>	Island Whistler
■ <i>Centropus spilopterus</i>	Kai Coucal	<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
<i>Tyto sororcula</i>	Lesser Masked-owl	<i>Dicaeum vulneratum</i>	Ashy Flowerpecker
<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-owl	<i>Dicaeum mauei</i>	Red-chested Flowerpecker
<i>Todiramphus australasia</i>	Cinnamon-banded Kingfisher	■ <i>Zosterops grayi</i>	Pearl-bellied White-eye
■ <i>Coracina dispar</i>	Kai Cicadabird	■ <i>Zosterops uropygialis</i>	Golden-bellied White-eye
■ <i>Zoothera schistacea</i>	Slaty-backed Thrush	<i>Lichmera squamata</i>	White-tufted Honeyeater
<i>Zoothera peronii</i>	Orange-banded Thrush	<i>Philemon moluccensis</i>	Black-faced Friarbird
■ <i>Zoothera machiki</i>	Fawn-breasted Thrush	<i>Erythrura tricolor</i>	Tricoloured Parrotfinch
<i>Urosphena subulata</i>	Timor Stubtail	■ <i>Aplonis crassa</i>	Tanimbar Starling
■ <i>Cettia carolinae</i>	Tanimbar Bush-warbler	<i>Oriolus boroensis</i>	Black-eared Oriole
<i>Gerygone dorsalis</i>	Rufous-sided Gerygone		
■ <i>Microeca hemixantha</i>	Golden-bellied Flyrobin		

166 Sulawesi		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, tropical montane forest, scrub Altitude 0–3,400 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 42 (6); Total: 54 (7)			
Notes: The threatened Cinnabar Hawk-owl <i>Ninox ios</i> , which was described after the publication of Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998), is known only from the Minahassa Peninsula in this EBA (BirdLife International 2001).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Accipiter nanus</i>	Small Sparrowhawk	■ <i>Geomalina heinrichi</i>	Geomalina
■ <i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	Maleo	<i>Zoothera erythronota</i>	Red-backed Thrush
■ <i>Aramidopsis plateni</i>	Snoring Rail	■ <i>Cataponera turdoides</i>	Sulawesi Thrush
■ <i>Gymnocrex rosenbergii</i>	Blue-faced Rail	■ <i>Heinrichia calligyna</i>	Great Shortwing
■ <i>Amaurornis isabellinus</i>	Isabelline Waterhen	■ <i>Malia grata</i>	Malia
■ <i>Scolopax celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Woodcock	<i>Bradypterus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-backed Bush-warbler
■ <i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i>	Sulawesi Ground-dove	■ <i>Phylloscopus sarasinorum</i>	Sulawesi Leaf-warbler
■ <i>Ptilinopus fischeri</i>	Red-eared Fruit-dove	■ <i>Ficedula rufigula</i>	Rufous-throated Flycatcher
<i>Ptilinopus subularis</i>	Maroon-chinned Fruit-dove	■ <i>Ficedula bonthaina</i>	Lompobatang Flycatcher
■ <i>Ducula forsteni</i>	White-bellied Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Cyornis sanfordi</i>	Matinan Flycatcher
■ <i>Ducula radiata</i>	Grey-headed Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Cyornis hoevelli</i>	Blue-fronted Flycatcher
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon	<i>Rhipidura teysmanni</i>	Rusty-bellied Fantail
<i>Ducula luctuosa</i>	White Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Hylocitrea bonensis</i>	Olive-flanked Whistler
■ <i>Cryptophaps poecilorrhhoa</i>	Sombre Pigeon	■ <i>Coracornis raveni</i>	Maroon-backed Whistler
<i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis</i>	Yellow-and-green Lorikeet	■ <i>Pachycephala sulfuriventer</i>	Sulphur-bellied Whistler
■ <i>Prioniturus flavicans</i>	Yellowish-breasted Racquet-tail	■ <i>Dicaeum nehrkorni</i>	Crimson-crowned Flowerpecker
■ <i>Loriculus exilis</i>	Red-billed Hanging-parrot	■ <i>Zosterops consobrinorum</i>	Pale-bellied White-eye
■ <i>Cuculus crassirostris</i>	Sulawesi Hawk-cuckoo	■ <i>Zosterops anomalus</i>	Lemon-throated White-eye
■ <i>Tyto inexpectata</i>	Sulawesi Golden Owl	■ <i>Lophozosterops squamiceps</i>	Streaky-headed White-eye
■ <i>Ninox ochracea</i>	Ochre-bellied Hawk-owl	■ <i>Myza celebensis</i>	Dark-eared Myza
■ <i>Eurostopodus diabolicus</i>	Sulawesi Eared-nightjar	■ <i>Myza sarasinorum</i>	White-eared Myza
<i>Ceyx fallax</i>	Sulawesi Kingfisher	<i>Serinus estherae</i>	Mountain Serin
<i>Cittura cyanotis</i>	Lilac-cheeked Kingfisher	■ <i>Basilornis celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Myna
■ <i>Actenoides monachus</i>	Green-backed Kingfisher	■ <i>Enodes erythrophris</i>	Fiery-browed Myna
■ <i>Actenoides princeps</i>	Scaly Kingfisher	■ <i>Dicrurus montanus</i>	Sulawesi Drongo
■ <i>Meropogon forsteni</i>	Purple-bearded Bee-eater		
■ <i>Coracina temminckii</i>	Cerulean Cuckoo-shrike		
<i>Coracina bicolor</i>	Pied Cuckoo-shrike		
■ <i>Coracina abbotti</i>	Pygmy Cuckoo-shrike		

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

167 Sangihe and Talaud		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, tropical montane rain forest Altitude 0–1,700 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 5 (4); Total: 10 (5)			
Notes: Talaud Rail <i>Gymnocrex talaudensis</i> , which was described after the publication of Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998), is known only from the island of Talaud in this EBA (BirdLife International 2001). Three taxa confined to this EBA have been elevated to full species status since the publication of Stattersfield <i>et al.</i> (1998), Siau Scops-owl <i>Otus siaoensis</i> , known only from the small island of Siau, and Sangihe Shrike-thrush <i>Colluricincla sanghirensis</i> and Sangihe White-eye <i>Zosterops nehrkorni</i> , which are known only from the island of Sangihe (BirdLife International 2001).			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon	<i>Cittura cyanotis</i>	Lilac-cheeked Kingfisher
Ducula pickeringii	Grey Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Todiramphus enigma</i>	Talaud Kingfisher
■ Eos histrio	Red-and-blue Lory	<i>Coracina bicolor</i>	Pied Cuckoo-shrike
■ Loriculus catamene	Sangihe Hanging-parrot	■ Eutrichomyias rowleyi	Caerulean Paradise-flycatcher
<i>Ceyx fallax</i>	Sulawesi Kingfisher	■ Aethopyga duyvenbodei	Elegant Sunbird
168 Banggai and Sula Islands		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, tropical montane rain forest Altitude 0–1,600 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 8 (2); Total: 16 (3)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Megapodius bernsteinii</i>	Sula Scrubfowl	■ <i>Coracina sula</i>	Sula Cicadabird
Gymnocrex rosenbergii	Blue-faced Rail	<i>Zoothera erythronota</i>	Red-backed Thrush
<i>Ptilinopus subularis</i>	Maroon-chinned Fruit-dove	■ <i>Rhinomyias colonus</i>	Henna-tailed Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Ducula luctuosa</i>	White Imperial-pigeon	<i>Rhipidura teysmanni</i>	Rusty-bellied Fantail
<i>Trichoglossus flavoviridis</i>	Yellow-and-green Lorikeet	<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
<i>Loriculus amabilis</i>	Moluccan Hanging-parrot	■ <i>Basilornis galeatus</i>	Helmeted Myna
■ Tyto nigrobrunnea	Taliabu Masked-owl	■ <i>Streptocitta albertinae</i>	Bare-eyed Myna
■ <i>Coracina schistacea</i>	Slaty Cuckoo-shrike	■ Corvus unicolor	Banggai Crow
169 Buru		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, tropical montane rain forest, monsoon forest Altitude 0–2,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 10 (3); Total: 28 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i>	Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk	<i>Bradypterus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-backed Bush-warbler
Eulipoa wallacei	Moluccan Megapode	■ <i>Rhinomyias addita</i>	Streaky-breasted Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>	White-eyed Imperial-pigeon	<i>Ficedula buruensis</i>	Cinnamon-chested Flycatcher
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon	<i>Monarcha pileatus</i>	White-naped Monarch
<i>Gymnophaps mada</i>	Long-tailed Mountain-pigeon	■ <i>Monarcha loricatus</i>	Black-tipped Monarch
<i>Eos bornea</i>	Red Lory	<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Dark-grey Flycatcher
■ Chamosyna toxopei	Blue-fronted Lorikeet	■ <i>Rhipidura superflua</i>	Tawny-backed Fantail
■ <i>Prioniturus mada</i>	Buru Racquet-tail	<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
■ Tanygnathus gramineus	Black-lored Parrot	<i>Dicaeum erythrothorax</i>	Flame-breasted Flowerpecker
<i>Tyto sororcula</i>	Lesser Masked-owl	■ <i>Zosterops buruensis</i>	Buru Yellow White-eye
<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-owl	■ Madanga ruficollis	Rufous-throated White-eye
■ <i>Coracina fortis</i>	Buru Cuckoo-shrike	■ <i>Lichmera deningeri</i>	Buru Honeyeater
<i>Coracina ceramensis</i>	Pale Cicadabird	<i>Philemon moluccensis</i>	Black-faced Friarbird
<i>Zoothera dumasi</i>	Moluccan Thrush	<i>Oriolus boroensis</i>	Black-eared Oriole
170 Seram		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, tropical montane rain forest Altitude 0–3,000 m			
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 14 (3); Total: 30 (4)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i>	Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk	<i>Ficedula buruensis</i>	Cinnamon-chested Flycatcher
Eulipoa wallacei	Moluccan Megapode	■ Monarcha boanensis	Black-chinned Monarch
<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>	White-eyed Imperial-pigeon	<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Dark-grey Flycatcher
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Rhipidura dedemi</i>	Streaky-breasted Fantail
<i>Gymnophaps mada</i>	Long-tailed Mountain-pigeon	<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
<i>Eos bornea</i>	Red Lory	<i>Dicaeum vulneratum</i>	Ashy Flowerpecker
■ <i>Eos semilarvata</i>	Blue-eared Lory	■ <i>Zosterops kuehni</i>	Ambon Yellow White-eye
■ Lorius domicella	Purple-naped Lory	■ <i>Tephrozosterops stalkerii</i>	Bicoloured White-eye
■ Cacatua moluccensis	Salmon-crested Cockatoo	■ <i>Lophozosterops pinaiae</i>	Grey-hooded White-eye
<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-owl	■ <i>Myzomela blasii</i>	Drab Myzomela
■ <i>Todiramphus lazuli</i>	Lazuli Kingfisher	<i>Lichmera argentauris</i>	Olive Honeyeater
<i>Coracina atriceps</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo-shrike	■ <i>Lichmera monticola</i>	Seram Honeyeater
<i>Coracina ceramensis</i>	Pale Cicadabird	■ <i>Philemon subcorniculatus</i>	Grey-necked Friarbird
<i>Zoothera dumasi</i>	Moluccan Thrush	■ <i>Basilornis corythaix</i>	Long-crested Myna
<i>Bradypterus castaneus</i>	Chestnut-backed Bush-warbler	■ <i>Oriolus forsteni</i>	Grey-collared Oriole

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

171 Northern Maluku		Countries / territories Indonesia	
Key habitats Tropical lowland rain forest, montane forest, swamp forest		Altitude 0–2,000 m	
Restricted-range species Confined to this EBA: 26 (8); Total: 43 (9)			
Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Accipiter henicogrammus</i>	Moluccan Goshawk	■ <i>Todiramphus diops</i>	Blue-and-white Kingfisher
<i>Accipiter erythrauchen</i>	Rufous-necked Sparrowhawk	■ <i>Todiramphus funebris</i>	Sombre Kingfisher
<i>Megapodius freycinet</i>	Dusky Scrubfowl	■ <i>Eurystomus azureus</i>	Purple Dollarbird
<i>Eulipoa wallacei</i>	Moluccan Megapode	■ <i>Pitta maxima</i>	Ivory-breasted Pitta
■ <i>Habroptila wallacii</i>	Invisible Rail	<i>Coracina atriceps</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo-shrike
■ <i>Scolopax rochussenii</i>	Moluccan Woodcock	■ <i>Coracina parvula</i>	Halmahera Cuckoo-shrike
■ <i>Ptilinopus bernsteinii</i>	Scarlet-breasted Fruit-dove	<i>Coracina ceramensis</i>	Pale Cicadabird
■ <i>Ptilinopus monacha</i>	Blue-capped Fruit-dove	■ <i>Lalage aurea</i>	Rufous-bellied Triller
■ <i>Ptilinopus hyogasterus</i>	Grey-headed Fruit-dove	<i>Monarcha pileatus</i>	White-naped Monarch
■ <i>Ptilinopus granulosus</i>	Carunculated Fruit-dove	<i>Myiagra galeata</i>	Dark-grey Flycatcher
<i>Ducula perspicillata</i>	White-eyed Imperial-pigeon	<i>Pachycephala phaionota</i>	Island Whistler
<i>Ducula myristicivora</i>	Spice Imperial-pigeon	<i>Pachycephala griseonota</i>	Drab Whistler
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon	<i>Dicaeum erythrothorax</i>	Flame-breasted Flowerpecker
■ <i>Ducula basilica</i>	Cinnamon-bellied Imperial-pigeon	■ <i>Zosterops atriceps</i>	Creamy-throated White-eye
<i>Eos squamata</i>	Violet-necked Lory	<i>Lichmera argentauris</i>	Olive Honeyeater
■ <i>Lorius garrulus</i>	Chattering Lory	■ <i>Melitograis gilolensis</i>	White-streaked Friarbird
■ <i>Cacatua alba</i>	White Cockatoo	■ <i>Philemon fuscicapillus</i>	Dusky Friarbird
<i>Loriculus amabilis</i>	Moluccan Hanging-parrot	■ <i>Oriolus phaeochromus</i>	Dusky-brown Oriole
■ <i>Cacomantis heinrichi</i>	Moluccan Cuckoo	■ <i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i>	Paradise-crow
■ <i>Centropus goliath</i>	Goliath Coucal	■ <i>Semioptera wallacii</i>	Standardwing
<i>Ninox squamipila</i>	Moluccan Hawk-owl	■ <i>Corvus validus</i>	Long-billed Crow
■ <i>Aegotheles crinifrons</i>	Long-whiskered Owlet-nightjar		
s071 Eastern Andhra Pradesh			
Countries / territories India			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Jerdon's Courser		
s072 Southern Deccan plateau			
Countries / territories India			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	Yellow-throated Bulbul		
s074 Indus plains			
Countries / territories India, Iran, Pakistan			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>	Sind Sparrow		
s075 Central Indian forests			
Countries / territories India			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>	Forest Owlet		
s076 Southern Xinjiang mountains			
Countries / territories China ¹			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Note: 1 = This SA is in an area administered by China but claimed by India			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Leucosticte sillemi</i>	Sillem's Mountain-finch		
s077 Mongolian mountains			
Countries / territories Mongolia			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Prunella koslowi</i>	Mongolian Accentor		
s078 Northern Qinghai-Tibetan plateau			
Countries / territories China			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	Tibetan Rosefinch		
s079 Northern Myanmar lowlands			
Countries / territories India, Myanmar			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Garrulax nuchalis</i>	Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush		
s080 Myanmar-Thailand mountains			
Countries / territories Myanmar, Thailand			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
■ <i>Yuhina humilis</i>	Burmese Yuhina		
s081 Doi Chiang Dao			
Countries / territories Thailand			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 0			
Notes: This SA was defined by the range of Deignan's Babbler <i>Stachyris rodolphei</i> , but this taxon is no longer recognised by BirdLife International (BirdLife International 2000).			
s082 Fan-Si-Pan and northern Laos			
Countries / territories Laos, Vietnam			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 4 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	Ward's Trogon		
<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged Laughingthrush		
<i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	Broad-billed Warbler		
<i>Sitta solangiae</i>	Yellow-billed Nuthatch		
s083 Southern Laos			
Countries / territories Laos			
Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 2 (0)			
Scientific name	English name		
<i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush		
<i>Macronous kelleyi</i>	Grey-faced Tit-babbler		

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

s084 Kon Tum plateau

Countries / territories Laos ¹, Vietnam

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 3 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus
<i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush
<i>Macronous kelleyi</i>	Grey-faced Tit-babbler

Notes: Since the publication of Stattersfield *et al.* (1998), three new restricted-range (and threatened) species have been described from the Kon Tum plateau, Black-crowned Barwing *Actinodura sodangorum*, Chestnut-eared Laughingthrush *Garrulax konkakinhensis* and Golden-winged Laughingthrush *Garrulax ngoclinhensis*, and another three restricted-range species have been recorded there: Black-hooded Laughingthrush *Garrulax milleti* (which was previously thought to be confined to the Da Lat plateau [EBA 145]), Short-tailed Scimitar-babbler *Jabouilleia danjoui* and Yellow-billed Nuthatch *Sitta solangiae*. This means that the Kon Tum plateau now qualifies as an EBA (with three species confined to the area, all globally threatened, and another six restricted-range species occurring, one of which is globally threatened) according to the criteria used by Stattersfield *et al.* (1998).

¹ = Black-crowned Barwing and Black-hooded Laughingthrush have been recorded in Laos, which therefore extends the boundaries of the Kon Tum plateau SA into that country.

s085 Thailand–Cambodia mountains

Countries / territories Cambodia, Thailand

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Arborophila cambodiana</i>	Chestnut-headed Partridge

s086 Peninsular Thailand lowland forests

Countries / territories Myanmar, Thailand

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Pitta

s087 Chukotski peninsula

Countries / territories Russia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper

s088 Sakhalin

Countries / territories Russia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank

s089 Central Honshu lowland forest

Countries / territories Japan

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night-heron

s090 Central Honshu montane forest

Countries / territories Japan

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	Yellow Bunting

s091 Iwo Islands

Countries / territories Japan

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba janthina</i>	Japanese Wood-pigeon

s092 Japanese and Korean offshore islands

Countries / territories Japan, South Korea

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba janthina</i>	Japanese Wood-pigeon

s093 Lanyu

Countries / territories Taiwan

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 2 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-pigeon
<i>Otus elegans</i>	Elegant Scops-owl

s094 Batanes and Babuyan Islands

Countries / territories Philippines

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 2 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-pigeon
<i>Otus elegans</i>	Elegant Scops-owl

s095 Tablas, Romblon and Sibuyan

Countries / territories Philippines

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 3 (2)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Otus mantananensis</i>	Mantanani Scops-owl
<i>Ixos siquijorensis</i>	Streak-breasted Bulbul
<i>Hypothymis coelestis</i>	Celestial Monarch

s096 Siquijor

Countries / territories Philippines

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Ixos siquijorensis</i>	Streak-breasted Bulbul

s097 North-east Bornean islands

Countries / territories Indonesia, Malaysia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 2 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey Imperial-pigeon
<i>Otus mantananensis</i>	Mantanani Scops-owl

s098 Sabah lowlands

Countries / territories Malaysia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	White-fronted Falconet

s099 Kalimantan lowlands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Malacocincla perspicillata</i>	Black-browed Babbler

s100 Bornean coastal zone

Countries / territories Indonesia, Malaysia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Zosterops flavus</i>	Javan White-eye

s101 Natuna Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon

s102 Malayan peninsula lowlands

Countries / territories Malaysia, Thailand

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Malaysian Peacock-pheasant

Appendix 2 ... continued. The restricted-range bird species (ranges estimated to be <50,000 km²) in the Asia region, listed by the Endemic Bird Areas and Secondary Areas in which they occur (relevant to the A2 category).

s103 Riau and Lingga islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon

s104 North Sumatran lowlands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 1 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Rueck's Blue-flycatcher

s105 Simeulue

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 2 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon
<i>Otus umbra</i>	Simeulue Scops-owl

s106 Mentawai Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (0); Total: 2 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon
<i>Otus mentawi</i>	Mentawai Scops-owl

s107 Seribu Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon

s108 Masalembu

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 1 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon

s109 Kangean

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 3 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Charadrius javanicus</i>	Javan Plover
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon
<i>Macronous flavicollis</i>	Grey-cheeked Tit-babbler

s110 Salayar and Bonerate Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 1 (1); Total: 6 (1)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Macropygia magna</i>	Dusky Cuckoo-dove
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon
<i>Gerygone dorsalis</i>	Rufous-sided Gerygone
<i>Monarcha everetti</i>	White-tipped Monarch
<i>Dicaeum maugei</i>	Red-chested Flowerpecker

s111 Tukangbesi Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 2 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon
<i>Ducula rosacea</i>	Pink-headed Imperial-pigeon

s112 Aru Islands

Countries / territories Indonesia

Restricted-range species Confined to this SA: 0; Total: 7 (0)

Scientific name	English name
<i>Eulabeornis castaneoventris</i>	Chestnut Rail
<i>Ptilinopus wallacii</i>	Wallace's Fruit-dove
<i>Ducula concinna</i>	Elegant Imperial-pigeon
<i>Dacelo tyro</i>	Spangled Kookaburra
<i>Tanysiptera hydrocharis</i>	Little Paradise-kingfisher
<i>Pachycephala phaionota</i>	Island Whistler
<i>Corvus fuscicapillus</i>	Brown-headed Crow

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Appendix 3. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

Information is given on the geographical distribution (with country names in bold) and key habitats of each biome, and on any overlap between the biomes and Endemic Bird Areas (EBAs) and Secondary Areas (SAs) (see Appendix 2). Restricted-range species are marked in the bird lists, and threatened species names are given in bold. Note that although the biome analysis presented here has proved to be robust, some of the biome species lists need to be revised (e.g. to remove species that have adapted to man-modified habitats and are therefore no longer confined to the characteristic habitats of the biome to which they are currently allocated).

AS01 Arctic tundra

Includes tundra, polar desert and forest tundra habitats. Extends across northern **Russia**, including islands in the Arctic Ocean. This biome is circumpolar, and extends outside the Asia region to North America and northern Europe.

EBAs & SAs s087: Chukotski peninsula.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Little Curlew	■ <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper
<i>Chen canagica</i>	Emperor Goose	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brent Goose	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Grey Phalarope
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaeger
<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Parasitic Jaeger
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Jaeger
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	King Eider	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucaus Gull
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Spectacled Eider	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Ross's Gull
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint	<i>Xema sabini</i>	Sabine's Gull
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Stint	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	Snowy Owl
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Gyr Falcon	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	Pechora Pipit
<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Red-throated Pipit
<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Eurasian Golden-plover	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden-plover	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	Hoary Redpoll

AS02 Boreal forest (taiga)

Includes coniferous, mixed broadleaf-coniferous and broadleaf deciduous forest, forest tundra and forest steppe (and associated wetland) habitats. Extends across **Russia**, northern **Mongolia**, north-eastern **China** and northern **Japan** (and outside the Asia region to northern Europe and North America).

EBAs & SAs None.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	Gray's Grasshopper-warbler
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper Swan	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	Radde's Warbler
<i>Anas falcata</i>	Falcated Duck	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	Marbled Murrelet	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler
<i>Anas penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Strix uralensis</i>	Ural Owl	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	Grey-streaked Flycatcher
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Great Grey Owl	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	Mugimaki Flycatcher
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	Smew	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Parus cinctus</i>	Siberian Tit
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-eagle	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	Eurasian Pygmy-owl	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Little Bunting
<i>Dendragapus falcipennis</i>	Siberian Grouse	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Bunting
<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	Western Capercaillie	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese Waxwing	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	Rustic Bunting
<i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	Black-billed Capercaillie	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	Siberian Accentor	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	Yellow-breasted Bunting
<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	Siberian Thrush	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	Chestnut Bunting
<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	Grey-backed Thrush	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	Pallas's Bunting
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pintail Snipe	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling
<i>Gallinago megala</i>	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	Dusky Thrush	<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	Asian Rosy-finch
<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	Pallas's Rosefinch
<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	Jack Snipe	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak
<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	Two-barred Crossbill
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	Middendorff's Grasshopper-warbler	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>	Siberian Jay
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper				

AS03 North-East Asian temperate forest

Includes broadleaf and mixed broadleaf-coniferous forests (and associated wetlands), in far eastern **Russia**, **Japan**, north-eastern **China**, **North Korea**, **South Korea** and eastern **Mongolia**.

EBAs & SAs s088: Sakhalin; s089: Central Honshu lowland forest; s090: Central Honshu montane forest.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gorsachius goesagi</i>	Japanese Night-heron	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard	<i>Porzana paykullii</i>	Band-bellied Crane
<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	Long-billed Plover
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental Stork	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	Grey-headed Lapwing
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Crested Ibis	<i>Symaticus soemmerringii</i>	Copper Pheasant	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe
<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Mandarin Duck	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane	■ <i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS03 North-East Asian temperate forest ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	Blakiston's Fish-owl	<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>	Brown-headed Thrush	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	Japanese Paradise-flycatcher
<i>Dendrocopos kizuki</i>	Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Erithacus akahige</i>	Japanese Robin	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>	Chinese Penduline-tit
<i>Picus awokera</i>	Japanese Woodpecker	<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Parus varius</i>	Varied Tit
<i>Alauda japonica</i>	Japanese Skylark	<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	Reed Parrotbill	<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>	Chestnut-flanked White-eye
<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Forest Wagtail	<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	Asian Stubtail	Emberiza jankowskii	Rufous-backed Bunting
<i>Motacilla lugens</i>	Black-backed Wagtail	<i>Cettia canturians</i>	Manchurian Bush-warbler	<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	Tristram's Bunting
<i>Motacilla grandis</i>	Japanese Wagtail	<i>Cettia diphone</i>	Japanese Bush-warbler	Emberiza sulphurata	Yellow Bunting
<i>Pericocotus divaricatus</i>	Ashy Minivet	Locustella pleskei	Styan's Grasshopper-warbler	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>	Grey Bunting
<i>Ixos amaurotis</i>	Brown-eared Bulbul	Acrocephalus tangorum	Manchurian Reed-warbler	<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	Ochre-rumped Bunting
<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	Tiger Shrike	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	Pale-legged Leaf-warbler	<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	Yellow-billed Grosbeak
<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>	Bull-headed Shrike	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	Eastern Crowned-warbler	<i>Eophona personata</i>	Japanese Grosbeak
<i>Prunella rubida</i>	Japanese Accentor	Megalurus pryeri	Marsh Grassbird	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	Purple-backed Starling
<i>Monticola gularis</i>	White-throated Rock-thrush	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Sturnus philippensis</i>	Chestnut-cheeked Starling
<i>Turdus cardis</i>	Japanese Thrush	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>	White-cheeked Starling
<i>Turdus pallidus</i>	Pale Thrush	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Blue-and-white Flycatcher		

AS04 Eurasian steppe and desert

Includes steppe, forest steppe, saline lakes and marshes, desert (dunes, gravel and sand plains, oases) and semi-desert scrub habitats. Distributed in southern **Russia**, **Mongolia**, and northern **China** (and outside the Asia region through Central Asia to eastern Europe, the Middle East and marginally into North Africa).

EBAs & SAs 127: Taklimakan desert.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Oriental Plover	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	Pied Wheatear
<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier	Vanellus gregarius	Sociable Lapwing	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	Paddyfield Warbler
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Steppe Eagle	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	Asian Dowitcher	<i>Parus bokharensis</i>	Turkestan Tit
<i>Perdix dauurica</i>	Daurian Partridge	<i>Syrhaptus paradoxus</i>	Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	Red-headed Bunting
Grus vipio	White-naped Crane	Columba eversmanni	Pale-backed Pigeon	<i>Passer ammodendri</i>	Saxaul Sparrow
<i>Grus virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	Caprimulgus centralasicus	Vaurie's Nightjar	<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	Small Snowfinch
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Little Bustard	<i>Dendrocopos leucopterus</i>	White-winged Woodpecker	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rosy Starling
Otis tarda	Great Bustard	<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>	Mongolian Lark	<i>Podoces hendersoni</i>	Mongolian Ground-jay
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sand Plover	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	White-winged Lark	Podoces biddulphi	Xinjiang Ground-jay
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Caspian Plover	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	Blyth's Pipit		

AS05 Eurasian high montane (alpine and Tibetan)

Scrub and open habitats at and above the tree-line, including alpine and subalpine scrub and grassland, inland cliffs and rocky slopes, and montane wetlands. Distributed mainly above approximately 3,600 m in the Altay-Sayan mountains in south-eastern **Russia**, western **Mongolia** and north-western **China**, the Tien Shan and Qinghai-Tibetan Plateau in China, and northern (Trans-Himalayan) **Pakistan**, **India**, **Nepal**, **Bhutan**, and **Myanmar** (outside the Asia region extends to Central Asia, the Middle East and Europe).

EBAs & SAs 133: Southern Tibet; 134: Eastern Tibet; s076: Southern Xinjiang mountains; s077: Mongolian mountains; s078: Northern Qinghai-Tibetan plateau.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Griffon	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>	Radde's Accentor	Leucosticte sillemi	Sillem's Mountain-finch
<i>Lerwa lerwa</i>	Snow Partridge	<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>	Brown Accentor	<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea</i>	Crimson-winged Finch
<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	Tibetan Snowcock	Prunella koslowi	Mongolian Accentor	<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	Beautiful Rosefinch
<i>Tetraogallus altaicus</i>	Altai Snowcock	<i>Zoothera mollissima</i>	Plain-backed Thrush	<i>Carpodacus eos</i>	Pink-rumped Rosefinch
<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Snowcock	<i>Turdus kessleri</i>	White-backed Thrush	<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch
<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i>	Tibetan Partridge	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	Hodgson's Redstart	<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>	Streaked Rosefinch
<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	Tibetan Eared-pheasant	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>	White-winged Redstart	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	Great Rosefinch
Grus nigricollis	Black-necked Crane	<i>Grandala coelicolor</i>	Grandala	<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	Red-fronted Rosefinch
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	Solitary Snipe	Saxicola insignis	White-throated Bushchat	Carpodacus roborowskii	Tibetan Rosefinch
Gallinago nemoricola	Wood Snipe	<i>Garrulax henrici</i>	Brown-cheeked Laughingthrush	<i>Urocynchramus pylzowi</i>	Pink-tailed Bunting
<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	Ibisbill	Babax waddelli	Giant Babax	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	White-winged Snowfinch
<i>Larus brunicephalus</i>	Brown-headed Gull	Babax koslowi	Tibetan Babax	<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>	Black-winged Snowfinch
<i>Syrhaptus tibetanus</i>	Tibetan Sandgrouse	<i>Leptopoeecile sophiae</i>	White-browed Tit-warbler	<i>Montifringilla taczanowskii</i>	White-rumped Snowfinch
<i>Columba leuconota</i>	Snow Pigeon	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventor</i>	Smoky Warbler	<i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Snowfinch
<i>Melanocorypha maxima</i>	Tibetan Lark	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	Tickell's Leaf-warbler	<i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i>	Plain-backed Snowfinch
<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>	Hume's Lark	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>	Tibetan Ground-jay
<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	Rosy Pipit	<i>Parus superciliosus</i>	White-browed Tit	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	Yellow-billed Chough
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	Wallcreeper		
<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	Grey-backed Shrike	Emberiza koslowi	Tibetan Bunting		
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	Alpine Accentor	<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	Plain Mountain-finch		
<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	Rufous-streaked Accentor	<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>	Black-headed Mountain-finch		
<i>Prunella rubeculoides</i>	Robin Accentor				

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS06 Irano-Turanian mountains

Scrub and forest in mountains and foothills, with inland cliffs and rocky slopes, in the arid and semi-arid mountains of northern and western **Pakistan** and extreme north-western **India** (outside the Asia region extends to Central Asia and the Middle East).
EBAs & SAs None.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>	Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna</i>	Rufous-tailed Wheatear	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>	Eastern Rock-nuthatch
<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Hippolais languida</i>	Upcher's Warbler		
<i>Oenanthe picata</i>	Variable Wheatear	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	Plain Leaf-warbler		

AS07 Sino-Himalayan temperate forest

Includes broadleaf evergreen, broadleaf deciduous, mixed broadleaf-coniferous and coniferous forest; and montane grassland. Distributed mainly between about 1,800 and 3,600 m in the mountains bordering the Qinghai-Tibetan Plateau in southern and western **China**, northern **Pakistan** and **India**, **Nepal** and **Bhutan**, the mountains of **Bangladesh**, **Myanmar**, **Taiwan** (China), northern **Laos**, **Thailand** and **Vietnam**, and the Altay-Sayan and Tien Shan ranges in south-eastern **Russia**, western **Mongolia** and north-western China (outside the Asia region extends to Afghanistan and Central Asia).
EBAs & SAs 128: Western Himalayas; 129: Central Himalayas; 130: Eastern Himalayas; 135: Qinghai mountains; 136: Shanxi mountains; 137: Central Sichuan mountains; 138: West Sichuan mountains; 139: Yunnan mountains; s082: Fan-Si-Pan and northern Laos.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Bonasa sewerzowi</i>	Chinese Grouse	<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	White-throated Redstart	<i>Yuhina diademata</i>	White-collared Yuhina
<i>Tetraophaps obscurus</i>	Chestnut-throated Partridge	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	White-bellied Redstart	<i>Yuhina occipitalis</i>	Rufous-vented Yuhina
<i>Tetraophaps szechenyii</i>	Buff-throated Partridge	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Myzornis pyrhoura</i>	Fire-tailed Myzornis
<i>Alectoris magna</i>	Rusty-necklaced Partridge	<i>Garrulax striatus</i>	Striated Laughingthrush	<i>Conostoma oemodium</i>	Great Parrotbill
<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	Hill Partridge	<i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	Snowy-cheeked Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis paradoxus</i>	Three-toed Parrotbill
<i>Arborophila mandellii</i>	Chestnut-breasted Partridge	<i>Garrulax lunulatus</i>	Barred Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis unicolor</i>	Brown Parrotbill
<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	Himalayan Quail	<i>Garrulax bieti</i>	White-speckled Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis conspicillatus</i>	Spectacled Parrotbill
<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	Blood Pheasant	<i>Garrulax maximus</i>	Giant Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis brunneus</i>	Brown-winged Parrotbill
<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	Western Tragopan	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	Spotted Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis zappeyi</i>	Grey-hooded Parrotbill
<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	Satyr Tragopan	<i>Garrulax lineatus</i>	Streaked Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis przewalskii</i>	Rusty-throated Parrotbill
<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's Tragopan	<i>Garrulax virgatus</i>	Striped Laughingthrush	<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons</i>	Fulvous Parrotbill
<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	Temminck's Tragopan	<i>Garrulax austeni</i>	Brown-capped Laughingthrush	<i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i>	Chestnut-headed Tesia
<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	Koklass Pheasant	<i>Garrulax subunicolor</i>	Scaly Laughingthrush	<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	Grey-bellied Tesia
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Himalayan Monal	<i>Garrulax elliotii</i>	Elliot's Laughingthrush	<i>Cettia major</i>	Chestnut-crowned Bush-warbler
<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Sclater's Monal	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i>	Variiegated Laughingthrush	<i>Cettia flavolivacea</i>	Aberrant Bush-warbler
<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	Chinese Monal	<i>Garrulax affinis</i>	Black-faced Laughingthrush	<i>Cettia acanthizoides</i>	Yellowish-bellied Bush-warbler
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	White Eared-pheasant	<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged Laughingthrush	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	Grey-sided Bush-warbler
<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Brown Eared-pheasant	<i>Xiphirhynchus superciliiaris</i>	Slender-billed Scimitar-babbler	<i>Bradypterus major</i>	Long-billed Bush-warbler
<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>	Blue Eared-pheasant	<i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren-babbler	<i>Leptopoeile elegans</i>	Crested Tit-warbler
<i>Catreus wallichi</i>	Cheer Pheasant	<i>Pnoepyga immaculata</i>	Nepal Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	Buff-throated Warbler
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Spelaornis caudatus</i>	Rufous-throated Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	Buff-barred Warbler
<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	Speckled Wood-pigeon	<i>Spelaornis badeigularis</i>	Rusty-throated Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	Ashy-throated Warbler
<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Derbyan Parakeet	<i>Spelaornis troglodytoides</i>	Bar-winged Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	Brooks's Leaf-warbler
<i>Apus acuticauda</i>	Dark-rumped Swift	<i>Spelaornis formosus</i>	Spotted Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Leaf-warbler
<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	Ward's Trogon	<i>Spelaornis chocolatinus</i>	Long-tailed Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus tyleri</i>	Tyler's Leaf-warbler
<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	<i>Spelaornis longicaudatus</i>	Tawny-breasted Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	Western Crowned-warbler
<i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>	Darjeeling Woodpecker	<i>Sphenocichla humei</i>	Wedge-billed Wren-babbler	<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	Yellow-vented Warbler
<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Woodpecker	<i>Stachyris oglei</i>	Snowy-throated Babbler	<i>Seicercus poliogenys</i>	Grey-cheeked Warbler
<i>Delichon nipalensis</i>	Nepal House-martin	<i>Chrysomma poecilotis</i>	Rufous-tailed Babbler	<i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	Broad-billed Warbler
<i>Prunella strophiate</i>	Rufous-breasted Accentor	<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>	Green Shrike-babbler	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher
<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Accentor	<i>Turdoides nipalensis</i>	Spiny Babbler	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	Ferruginous Flycatcher
<i>Prunella immaculata</i>	Maroon-backed Accentor	<i>Actinodura nipalensis</i>	Hoary-throated Barwing	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii</i>	Slaty-backed Flycatcher
<i>Zoothera dixonii</i>	Long-tailed Thrush	<i>Actinodura waldeni</i>	Streak-throated Barwing	<i>Ficedula strophiate</i>	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher
<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	Long-billed Thrush	<i>Actinodura souliei</i>	Streaked Barwing	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	Kashmir Flycatcher
<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	White-collared Blackbird	<i>Minla strigula</i>	Chestnut-tailed Minla	<i>Ficedula superciliiaris</i>	Ultramarine Flycatcher
<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>	Chestnut Thrush	<i>Minla ignotincta</i>	Red-tailed Minla	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	Slaty-blue Flycatcher
<i>Turdus feae</i>	Grey-sided Thrush	<i>Alcippe chrysotis</i>	Golden-breasted Fulvetta	<i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	Sapphire Flycatcher
<i>Brachypteryx stellata</i>	Gould's Shortwing	<i>Alcippe vinipectus</i>	White-browed Fulvetta	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	Rufous-bellied Niltava
<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i>	Rusty-bellied Shortwing	<i>Alcippe striatocollis</i>	Chinese Fulvetta	<i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>	White-cheeked Tit
<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i>	White-tailed Rubythroat	<i>Alcippe ruficapilla</i>	Spectacled Fulvetta	<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>	White-throated Tit
<i>Luscinia ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Robin	<i>Alcippe ludlowi</i>	Ludlow's Fulvetta	<i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>	Black-browed Tit
<i>Luscinia obscura</i>	Black-throated Blue Robin	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	Rufous Sibia	<i>Aegithalos fuliginosus</i>	White-necklaced Tit
<i>Luscinia pectardens</i>	Firethroat	<i>Heterophasia gracilis</i>	Grey Sibia	<i>Cephalopyrus flammeiceps</i>	Fire-capped Tit
<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	Indian Blue Robin	<i>Heterophasia pulchella</i>	Beautiful Sibia	<i>Parus davidi</i>	Rusty-breasted Tit
<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>	Golden Bush-robin	<i>Yuhina bakeri</i>	White-naped Yuhina	<i>Parus rufonuchalis</i>	Dark-grey Tit
<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	White-browed Bush-robin	<i>Yuhina gularis</i>	Stripe-throated Yuhina	<i>Parus rubidiventris</i>	Rufous-vented Tit
<i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i>	Rufous-breasted Bush-robin			<i>Parus melanolophus</i>	Black-crested Tit
<i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>	Ala Shan Redstart			<i>Parus dichrous</i>	Grey-crested Tit
<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	Rufous-backed Redstart				
<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephala</i>	Blue-capped Redstart				

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS07 Sino-Himalayan temperate forest ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Parus monticolus</i>	Green-backed Tit	<i>Serinus thibetanus</i>	Tibetan Serin	<i>Haematospiza sipahi</i>	Scarlet Finch
<i>Parus flavipectus</i>	Yellow-breasted Tit	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	Brown Bullfinch
<i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	Yellow-browed Tit	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i>	Black-headed Greenfinch	■ <i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>	Orange Bullfinch
■ <i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>	Kashmir Nuthatch	■ <i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	Spectacled Finch	<i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i>	Red-headed Bullfinch
<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	Crimson Rosefinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	Grey-headed Bullfinch
■ <i>Sitta victoriae</i>	White-browed Nuthatch	<i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i>	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak
■ <i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan Nuthatch	<i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	Pink-browed Rosefinch	<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	Collared Grosbeak
<i>Sitta leucopsis</i>	White-cheeked Nuthatch	<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>	Vinaceous Rosefinch	<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	Spot-winged Grosbeak
<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	Bar-tailed Tree-creeper	<i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i>	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	White-winged Grosbeak
<i>Certhia nipalensis</i>	Rusty-flanked Tree-creeper	<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i>	Three-banded Rosefinch	<i>Pyrrhoptectes epauletta</i>	Gold-naped Finch
<i>Dicaeum melanoxanthum</i>	Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	<i>Carpodacus rodopeplus</i>	Spot-winged Rosefinch	■ <i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>	Sichuan Jay
<i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	Fire-tailed Sunbird	<i>Carpodacus thura</i>	White-browed Rosefinch	<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>	Gold-billed Magpie
■ <i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i>	Slaty Bunting	<i>Pinicola subhimachalus</i>	Crimson-browed Finch		

AS08 Sino-Himalayan subtropical forest

Includes lower montane forest; hill evergreen forest; and pine forest. Distributed mainly between the foothills and 2,000 m in south-eastern **China, Taiwan** (China), the Himalayan foothills of **Pakistan, India, Nepal** and **Bhutan**, and the mountains of **Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia** and **Vietnam**.

EBAs & SAs 140: Chinese subtropical forests; 141: South-East Chinese mountains, 142: Hainan; 145: Da Lat plateau; 149: Taiwan; s080: Myanmar–Thailand mountains; s083: Southern Laos; s084: Kontum Plateau; s085: Thailand-Cambodia mountains.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-heron	<i>Spizixos canifrons</i>	Crested Finchbill	<i>Garrulax poecilorhynchus</i>	Rusty Laughingthrush
<i>Microhierax melanoleucos</i>	Pied Falconet	<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>	Collared Finchbill	<i>Garrulax merulinus</i>	Spot-breasted Laughingthrush
<i>Arborophila rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	Striated Bulbul	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	Hwamei
■ <i>Arborophila crudigularis</i>	Taiwan Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus xanthorrhous</i>	Brown-breasted Bulbul	<i>Garrulax sannio</i>	White-browed Laughingthrush
■ <i>Arborophila rufipectus</i>	Sichuan Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	Light-vented Bulbul	<i>Garrulax squamatus</i>	Blue-winged Laughingthrush
■ <i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced Partridge	■ <i>Pycnonotus taiwanus</i>	Taiwan Bulbul	■ <i>Garrulax morrisonianus</i>	White-whiskered Laughingthrush
■ <i>Arborophila cambodiana</i>	Chestnut-headed Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	Himalayan Bulbul	■ <i>Garrulax yersini</i>	Collared Laughingthrush
■ <i>Arborophila ardens</i>	Hainan Partridge	<i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i>	Flavescens Bulbul	<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed Laughingthrush
<i>Bambusicola fytchii</i>	Mountain Bamboo-partridge	<i>Allophoixus flaveolus</i>	White-throated Bulbul	<i>Liocichla phoenicea</i>	Red-faced Liocichla
<i>Bambusicola thoracica</i>	Chinese Bamboo-partridge	<i>Hemixos castanonotus</i>	Chestnut Bulbul	■ <i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	Omei Shan Liocichla
■ <i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Cabot's Tragopan	<i>Hypsipetes mcllellandii</i>	Mountain Bulbul	■ <i>Liocichla steerii</i>	Steere's Liocichla
<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	Silver Pheasant	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	Black Bulbul	<i>Pellorneum albiventris</i>	Spot-throated Babbler
■ <i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	Swinhoe's Pheasant	<i>Hypsipetes thompsoni</i>	White-headed Bulbul	<i>Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i>	Spot-breasted Scimitar-babbler
■ <i>Symycterus ellioti</i>	Elliot's Pheasant	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	Orange-bellied Leafbird	<i>Pomatorhinus erythrogenus</i>	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-babbler
<i>Symycterus humiae</i>	Hume's Pheasant	<i>Lanius collurioideus</i>	Burmese Shrike	<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps</i>	Red-billed Scimitar-babbler
■ <i>Symycterus mikado</i>	Mikado Pheasant	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i>	Blue-capped Rock-thrush	<i>Napothera brevicaudata</i>	Streaked Wren-babbler
<i>Symycterus reevesii</i>	Reeves's Pheasant	■ <i>Myophonus insularis</i>	Formosan Whistling-thrush	<i>Stachyris ruficeps</i>	Rufous-capped Babbler
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Golden Pheasant	<i>Zoothera wardii</i>	Pied Thrush	<i>Stachyris pyrrhops</i>	Black-chinned Babbler
<i>Amaurornis bicolor</i>	Black-tailed Crane	<i>Zoothera marginata</i>	Dark-sided Thrush	<i>Babax lanceolatus</i>	Chinese Babax
<i>Treron seimundi</i>	Yellow-vented Green-pigeon	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	Tickell's Thrush	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Red-billed Leiothrix
■ <i>Treron formosae</i>	Whistling Green-pigeon	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted Thrush	<i>Cutia nipalensis</i>	Cutia
<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Pteruthius rufigenter</i>	Black-headed Shrike-babbler
<i>Psittacula finschii</i>	Grey-headed Parakeet	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	Chinese Thrush	<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus</i>	White-hooded Babbler
<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	■ <i>Tarsiger johnstoniae</i>	Collared Bush-robin	<i>Actinodura egeroni</i>	Rusty-fronted Barwing
■ <i>Otus elegans</i>	Elegant Scops-owl	<i>Cinclidium leucurum</i>	White-tailed Robin	<i>Actinodura ramsayi</i>	Spectacled Barwing
<i>Batrachostomus hodgsoni</i>	Hodgson's Frogmouth	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	Blue-fronted Robin	■ <i>Actinodura morrisoniana</i>	Formosan Barwing
<i>Alcedo hercules</i>	Blyth's Kingfisher	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	Slaty-backed Forktail	<i>Minla cyanouroptera</i>	Blue-winged Minla
<i>Anorrhinus austeni</i>	Austen's Brown Hornbill	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple Cochoa	■ <i>Alcippe variegaticeps</i>	Gold-fronted Fulvetta
<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	Rufous-necked Hornbill	<i>Cochoa viridis</i>	Green Cochoa	<i>Alcippe cinerea</i>	Yellow-throated Fulvetta
<i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	Golden-throated Barbet	<i>Garrulax perspicillatus</i>	Masked Laughingthrush	<i>Alcippe cinereiceps</i>	Streak-throated Fulvetta
<i>Megalaima asiatica</i>	Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Garrulax strepitans</i>	White-necked Laughingthrush	<i>Alcippe brunnea</i>	Dusky Fulvetta
<i>Megalaima incognita</i>	Moustached Barbet	■ <i>Garrulax millei</i>	Black-hooded Laughingthrush	<i>Alcippe peracensis</i>	Mountain Fulvetta
<i>Dendrocopos atratus</i>	Stripe-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Garrulax maesi</i>	Grey Laughingthrush	<i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>	Grey-cheeked Fulvetta
<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	Bay Woodpecker	■ <i>Garrulax vassali</i>	White-cheeked Laughingthrush	<i>Alcippe nipalensis</i>	Nepal Fulvetta
<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped Pitta	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated Laughingthrush	■ <i>Crocias langbianis</i>	Grey-crowned Crocias
<i>Pitta soror</i>	Blue-rumped Pitta	<i>Garrulax gularis</i>	Rufous-vented Laughingthrush	<i>Heterophasia annectens</i>	Rufous-backed Sibia
<i>Pitta oatesi</i>	Rusty-naped Pitta	<i>Garrulax cineraceus</i>	Moustached Laughingthrush	<i>Heterophasia melanoleuca</i>	Black-headed Sibia
<i>Pitta nympha</i>	Fairy Pitta	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	■ <i>Heterophasia auricularis</i>	White-eared Sibia
<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Garrulax caerulatus</i>	Grey-sided Laughingthrush	<i>Yuhina castaneiceps</i>	Striated Yuhina
<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	Rosy Minivet				
<i>Pericrocotus cantonensis</i>	Brown-rumped Minivet				
<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	Short-billed Minivet				

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS08 Sino-Himalayan subtropical forest ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
Yuhina humilis	Burmese Yuhina	<i>Seicercus xanthoschistos</i>	Grey-hooded Warbler	<i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	Black-throated Sunbird
Yuhina brunneiceps	Formosan Yuhina	<i>Seicercus affinis</i>	White-spectacled Warbler	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	Streaked Spiderhunter
<i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	Black-chinned Yuhina	<i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	Rufous-faced Warbler	Carduelis monguilloti	Vietnam Greenfinch
<i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	Grey-headed Parrotbill	<i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	Black-faced Warbler	<i>Saroglossa spiloptera</i>	Spot-winged Starling
<i>Paradoxornis guttaticollis</i>	Spot-breasted Parrotbill	Rhinomyias brunneata	Brown-chested Jungle-flycatcher	<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	Red-billed Starling
<i>Paradoxornis alphonisianus</i>	Ashy-throated Parrotbill			<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	White-shouldered Starling
<i>Paradoxornis verreauxi</i>	Golden Parrotbill	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Oriole
<i>Paradoxornis davidianus</i>	Short-tailed Parrotbill	<i>Ficedula monileger</i>	White-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	Maroon Oriole
<i>Paradoxornis atosuperciliaris</i>	Black-browed Parrotbill	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	Small Niltava	Oriolus mellianus	Silver Oriole
<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps</i>	Rufous-headed Parrotbill	<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian Niltava	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	Black-headed Jay
Regulus goodfellowi	Flamecrest	<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	Black-throated Tit	Urocissa caerulea	Formosan Magpie
<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	Striated Prinia	<i>Parus venustus</i>	Yellow-bellied Tit	<i>Urocissa whiteheadi</i>	White-winged Magpie
<i>Tesia olivea</i>	Slaty-bellied Tesia	<i>Parus spilonotus</i>	Yellow-cheeked Tit	<i>Cissa hypoleuca</i>	Yellow-breasted Magpie
<i>Cettia pallidipes</i>	Pale-footed Bush-warbler	Parus holsti	Yellow Tit	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	Grey Treepie
Phylloscopus emeiensis	Emei Leaf Warbler	Sitta solangiae	Yellow-billed Nuthatch	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i>	Collared Treepie
<i>Phylloscopus davisoni</i>	White-tailed Leaf-warbler	Sitta magna	Giant Nuthatch	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	Collared Crow
Phylloscopus hainanus	Hainan Leaf-warbler	Sitta formosa	Beautiful Nuthatch		
<i>Phylloscopus ricketti</i>	Sulphur-breasted Warbler	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	Fork-tailed Sunbird		

AS09 Indochinese tropical moist forests

Lowland evergreen and semi-evergreen forest, and moist deciduous forest, below approximately 1,000 m in southern **Nepal** and **Bhutan**, **Bangladesh**, north-east **India**, southern **China**, **Myanmar**, **Thailand**, **Laos**, **Cambodia** and **Vietnam**.

EBAs & SAs 143 Annamese lowlands; 144: South Vietnamese lowlands; s079: North Myanmar lowlands.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
Ardea insignis	White-bellied Heron	<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	Himalayan Flameback	Garrulax nuchalis	Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush
<i>Arborophila atrogularis</i>	White-cheeked Partridge	<i>Gecinulus grantia</i>	Pale-headed Woodpecker	<i>Garrulax chinensis</i>	Black-throated Laughingthrush
<i>Arborophila brunneopectus</i>	Bar-backed Partridge	<i>Gecinulus viridis</i>	Bamboo Woodpecker	<i>Napothera crispifrons</i>	Limestone Wren-babbler
Arborophila davidi	Orange-necked Partridge	<i>Meiglyptes jugularis</i>	Black-and-buff Woodpecker	Stachyris herberti	Sooty Babbler
<i>Arborophila chloropus</i>	Scaly-breasted Partridge	<i>Pitta phayrei</i>	Eared Pitta	Macronous kelleyi	Grey-faced Tit-babbler
Lophura edwardsi	Edwards's Pheasant	<i>Pitta cyanea</i>	Blue Pitta	<i>Alcippe rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Fulvetta
Lophura hatinhensis	Vietnamese Pheasant	<i>Pitta elliotii</i>	Bar-bellied Pitta	Prinia cinereocapilla	Grey-crowned Prinia
<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Siamese Fireback	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Cyornis hainanus</i>	Hainan Blue-flycatcher
Polyplectron germaini	Germain's Peacock-pheasant	<i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i>	Stripe-throated Bulbul	<i>Cyornis polioygenis</i>	Pale-chinned Blue-flycatcher
<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Grey Peacock-pheasant	<i>Iole virescens</i>	Olive Bulbul	<i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	Sultan Tit
Rheinardia ocellata	Crested Argus	<i>Iole propinqua</i>	Grey-eyed Bulbul	<i>Sturnus burmannicus</i>	Vinous-breasted Starling
Heliopais personata	Masked Finfoot	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i>	Black-backed Forktail	<i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>	Golden-crested Myna
Columba punicea	Pale-capped Pigeon	<i>Garrulax monileger</i>	Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	Crow-billed Drongo
<i>Carpococcyx renauldi</i>	Coral-billed Ground-cuckoo	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Temnurus temnurus</i>	Ratchet-tailed Treepie
<i>Megalaima lagrandieri</i>	Red-vented Barbet	<i>Garrulax ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Laughingthrush		
<i>Megalaima faiostricta</i>	Green-eared Barbet				
<i>Picus viridanus</i>	Streak-breasted Woodpecker				
<i>Picus rabieri</i>	Red-collared Woodpecker				

AS10 Indian peninsula tropical moist forest

Lowland evergreen and semi-evergreen rain forest, moist deciduous forest and hill evergreen forest, in the Western Ghats and isolated areas of moist forest in the Eastern Ghats and elsewhere in peninsular **India**, and in **Sri Lanka**.

EBAs & SAs 123 Western Ghats; 124: Sri Lanka; s075: Central Indian forests.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
Galloperdix bicalcarata	Ceylon Spurfowl	<i>Collocalia unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet	Zoothera spiloptera	Spot-winged Thrush
Gallus lafayetii	Sri Lanka Junglefowl	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	Malabar Trogon	Brachypteryx major	White-bellied Shortwing
Columba elphinstonii	Nilgiri Wood-pigeon	Ocyrceros griseus	Malabar Grey-hornbill	Garrulax cinereifrons	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush
Columba torringtoni	Sri Lanka Wood-pigeon	Ocyrceros gingalensis	Sri Lanka Grey-hornbill	<i>Garrulax delesserti</i>	Wynaad Laughingthrush
Loriculus beryllinus	Sri Lanka Hanging-parrot	<i>Anthracoseros coronatus</i>	Malabar Pied-hornbill	Garrulax cachinnans	Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush
Psittacula columboides	Malabar Parakeet	<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	White-cheeked Barbet	<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i>	Grey-breasted Laughingthrush
Psittacula calthropae	Layard's Parakeet	Megalaima flavifrons	Yellow-fronted Barbet	Pellorneum fuscocapillus	Brown-capped Babbler
<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha	<i>Megalaima rubricapillus</i>	Crimson-fronted Barbet	<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i>	Indian Scimitar-babbler
Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus	Red-faced Malkoha	<i>Hirundo domicola</i>	Hill Swallow	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Dark-fronted Babbler
Centropus chlororhynchus	Green-billed Coucal	Anthus nilghiriensis	Nilgiri Pipit	Turdoides subrufus	Rufous Babbler
Glaucidium castanonotum	Chestnut-backed Owlet	Pycnonotus priocephalus	Grey-headed Bulbul	Turdoides rufescens	Orange-billed Babbler
Heteroglaux blewitti	Forest Owlet	Pycnonotus penicillatus	Yellow-eared Bulbul	Bradypterus palliseri	Sri Lanka Bush-warbler
<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Sri Lanka Frogmouth	<i>Iole indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul	Schoenicola platyura	Broad-tailed Grassbird
<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar	Myophonus blighi	Sri Lanka Whistling-thrush		
		<i>Myophonus horsfieldii</i>	Malabar Whistling-thrush		

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS10 Indian peninsula tropical moist forest ... continued

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Ficedula nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Flycatcher	<i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Crimson-backed Sunbird	<i>Gracula ptilogenys</i>	Sri Lanka Myna
<i>Eumyias sordida</i>	Dull-blue Flycatcher	<i>Nectarinia lotenia</i>	Long-billed Sunbird	<i>Urocissa ornata</i>	Sri Lanka Magpie
<i>Eumyias albicaudata</i>	Nilgiri Flycatcher	<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>	Sri Lanka White-eye	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i>	White-bellied Treepie
<i>Cyornis pallipes</i>	White-bellied Blue-flycatcher	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	Black-throated Munia		
<i>Dicaeum vincens</i>	White-throated Flowerpecker	<i>Sturnus albofrontatus</i>	White-faced Starling		

AS11 Indo-Malayan tropical dry zone

Dry deciduous, dry evergreen and thorn forest, dry scrub, wooded grassland, and a variety of man-modified habitats (e.g. agricultural land), distributed in **Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka** (dry zone), southern **Nepal** and **Bhutan, Bangladesh**, southern **China, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia** and **Indonesia** (Java only).

EBAs & SAs 132: Irrawaddy plains; s071: Eastern Andhra Pradesh; s072: Southern Deccan plateau.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	Red-naped Ibis	<i>Strix ocellata</i>	Mottled Wood-owl	<i>Cercomela fusca</i>	Indian Chat
<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Tawny-bellied Babbler
<i>Gyps indicus</i>	Indian Vulture	<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i>	Indian Grey-hornbill	<i>Turdoides gularis</i>	White-throated Babbler
<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Turdoides malcolmi</i>	Large Grey Babbler
<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Megalaima lineata</i>	Lineated Barbet	<i>Turdoides striatus</i>	Jungle Babbler
<i>Butastur teesa</i>	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler
<i>Butastur liventer</i>	Rufous-winged Buzzard	<i>Picus erythropygius</i>	Black-headed Woodpecker	<i>Prinia polychroa</i>	Brown Prinia
<i>Polihierax insignis</i>	White-rumped Falcon	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	Black-rumped Flameback	<i>Prinia buchanani</i>	Rufous-fronted Prinia
<i>Falco chicquera</i>	Red-necked Falcon	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	White-naped Woodpecker	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia
<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	Painted Francolin	<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	Indian Lark	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Prinia
<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	Rain Quail	<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	Rufous-winged Lark	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White-browed Fantail
<i>Perdica asiatica</i>	Jungle Bush-quail	<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	White-naped Tit
<i>Perdica argoondah</i>	Rock Bush-quail	<i>Calandrella raytal</i>	Indian Short-toed Lark	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	Green Avadavat
<i>Perdica erythrorhyncha</i>	Painted Bush-quail	<i>Galerida malabarica</i>	Malabar Lark	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	Javan Munia
<i>Galloperdix lunulata</i>	Painted Spurfowl	<i>Galerida deva</i>	Tawny Lark	<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i>	White-capped Munia
<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Indian Peafowl	<i>Coracina polioptera</i>	Indochinese Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	Java Sparrow
<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Green Peafowl	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	Black-headed Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Passer flaveolus</i>	Plain-backed Sparrow
<i>Syphethides indica</i>	Lesser Florican	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet	<i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	Chestnut-tailed Starling
<i>Vanellus malarbaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Pericrocotus erythropygius</i>	White-bellied Minivet	<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i>	Brahminy Starling
<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Jerdon's Courser	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	Common Woodshrike	<i>Sturnus nigricollis</i>	Black-collared Starling
<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	Indian Courser	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Sturnus melanopterus</i>	Black-winged Starling
<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i>	Yellow-footed Green-pigeon	<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	Yellow-throated Bulbul	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	Bank Myna
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	White-bellied Drongo
<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Blossom-headed Parakeet	<i>Pycnonotus blanfordi</i>	Streak-eared Bulbul	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow
<i>Phaenophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i>	White-tailed Iora	<i>Crypsirina temia</i>	Racket-tailed Treepie
<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	Dusky Eagle-owl	<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i>	Indian Robin	<i>Crypsirina cucullata</i>	Hooded Treepie

AS12 Indo-Gangetic plains

Seasonally inundated grassland, scrub on marshy ground and associated wetlands, distributed on the plains of **Pakistan**, northern **India**, southern **Nepal** and **Bhutan, Bangladesh**, extreme southern **China, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia** and **Vietnam**.

EBAs & SAs 131: Assam plains; s074: Indus plains.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	Swamp Francolin	<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	Jerdon's Babbler	<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i>	Rufous-rumped Grassbird
<i>Perdica manipurensis</i>	Manipur Bush-quail	<i>Turdoides earlei</i>	Striated Babbler	<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>	Sind Sparrow
<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	Bengal Florican	<i>Turdoides longirostris</i>	Slender-billed Babbler	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	Black-breasted Weaver
<i>Saxicola leucura</i>	White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>	Black-breasted Parrotbill	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	Finn's Weaver
<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Bushchat	<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	Rufous-vented Prinia	<i>Acridotheres albocinctus</i>	Collared Myna
<i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	Marsh Babbler	<i>Chaetornis striatus</i>	Bristled Grass-warbler		

AS13 Saharo-Sindian desert

Desert habitats (dunes, gravel and sand plains, stone desert and oases) in **Pakistan** and north-western **India** (outside the Asia region extends through southern Iran to the Arabian Peninsula and North Africa).

EBAs & SAs None.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Falco concolor</i>	Sooty Falcon	<i>Caprimulgus mahrattensis</i>	Sykes's Nightjar	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>	Grey Hypocolius
<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>	See-see Partridge	<i>Dendrocopos assimilis</i>	Sind Woodpecker	<i>Saxicola macrorhyncha</i>	White-browed Bushchat
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Great Indian Bustard	<i>Ammomanes cincturus</i>	Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>	Hooded Wheatear
<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>	Desert Lark	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>	Streaked Scrub-warbler
<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	Greater Hoopoe-lark	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	Trumpeter Finch
<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Hirundo obsoleta</i>	Pale Crag-martin	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>	Dead Sea Sparrow
<i>Strix butleri</i>	Hume's Owl	<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>	White-eared Bulbul		

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS14 Sundaic lowland forest

Lowland rain forest, and peat swamp and heath forest, below approximately 1,000 m, in the Greater Sunda islands (Sumatra, Borneo, Java and Bali) in western **Indonesia**, Peninsular and East **Malaysia**, **Brunei**, **Singapore**, peninsular **Thailand** and extreme southern **Myanmar**.

EBAs & SAs 157: Bornean mountains (part); 159: Enggano; 160: Java and Bali forests (part); s097: North-east Bornean islands; s098: Sabah lowlands; s099: Kalimantan lowlands; s101: Natuna Islands; s102: Malayan peninsula lowlands; s103: Riau and Lingga islands; s104: Northern Sumatran lowlands; s105: Simeulue; s106: Mentawai Islands; s107: Seribu Islands; s109: Kangean.

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	Storm's Stork	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Rhinoceros Hornbill	<i>Enicurus ruficapillus</i>	Chestnut-naped Forktail
<i>Spizaetus alboniger</i>	Blyth's Hawk-eagle	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	Helmeted Hornbill	<i>Eupetes macrocerus</i>	Rail-babbler
■ <i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>	Javan Hawk-eagle	<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	Bushy-crested Hornbill	<i>Trichastoma rostratum</i>	White-chested Babbler
<i>Spizaetus nanus</i>	Wallace's Hawk-eagle	<i>Aceros comatus</i>	White-crowned Hornbill	<i>Trichastoma bicolor</i>	Ferruginous Babbler
<i>Microhierax fringillarius</i>	Black-thighed Falconet	<i>Aceros corrugatus</i>	Sunda Wrinkled Hornbill	<i>Malacocincla sepiaria</i>	Horsfield's Babbler
■ <i>Microhierax latifrons</i>	White-fronted Falconet	<i>Megalaima chrysopogon</i>	Gold-whiskered Barbet	■ <i>Malacocincla perspicillata</i>	Black-browed Babbler
<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>	Long-billed Partridge	<i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	Red-crowned Barbet	<i>Malacocincla malaccensis</i>	Short-tailed Babbler
<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i>	Black Partridge	<i>Megalaima mystacophanos</i>	Red-throated Barbet	<i>Pellorneum capistratum</i>	Black-capped Babbler
<i>Arborophila charltonii</i>	Chestnut-necklaced Partridge	<i>Megalaima javensis</i>	Black-banded Barbet	<i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	Moustached Babbler
<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>	Crested Partridge	<i>Megalaima henricii</i>	Yellow-crowned Barbet	<i>Malacopteron affine</i>	Sooty-capped Babbler
<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	Crestless Fireback	<i>Calorhamphus fuliginosus</i>	Brown Barbet	<i>Malacopteron magnum</i>	Rufous-crowned Babbler
<i>Lophura ignita</i>	Crested Fireback	<i>Indicator archipelagicus</i>	Malaysian Honeyguide	<i>Malacopteron albogulare</i>	Grey-breasted Babbler
<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	Wattled Pheasant	<i>Sasia abnormis</i>	Rufous Piculet	<i>Pomatorhinus montanus</i>	Chestnut-backed Scimitar-babbler
■ <i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Malaysian Peacock-pheasant	<i>Picus mineaceus</i>	Banded Woodpecker	<i>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</i>	Bornean Wren-babbler
<i>Polyplectron schleiermarcheri</i>	Bornean Peacock-pheasant	<i>Picus puniceus</i>	Crimson-winged Woodpecker	<i>Kenopia striata</i>	Striped Wren-babbler
<i>Argusianus argus</i>	Great Argus	<i>Picus mentalis</i>	Checker-throated Woodpecker	<i>Napothera macrodactyla</i>	Large Wren-babbler
■ <i>Columba argentina</i>	Silvery Wood-pigeon	<i>Dinopium rafflesii</i>	Olive-backed Woodpecker	<i>Napothera atrigularis</i>	Black-throated Wren-babbler
<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	Cinnamon-headed Green-pigeon	<i>Blythipicus rubiginosus</i>	Maroon Woodpecker	■ <i>Stachyris grammiceps</i>	White-breasted Babbler
<i>Treron olax</i>	Little Green-pigeon	<i>Reinwardtipicus validus</i>	Orange-backed Woodpecker	<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>	Grey-headed Babbler
<i>Treron capellei</i>	Large Green-pigeon	<i>Meiglyptes tristis</i>	Buff-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Stachyris leucotis</i>	White-necked Babbler
<i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	Jambu Fruit-dove	<i>Meiglyptes tukki</i>	Buff-necked Woodpecker	<i>Stachyris nigricollis</i>	Black-throated Babbler
<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	Blue-rumped Parrot	<i>Hemicircus concretus</i>	Grey-and-buff Woodpecker	<i>Stachyris maculata</i>	Chestnut-rumped Babbler
<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchus</i>	Black-and-red Broadbill	<i>Stachyris erythroptera</i>	Chestnut-winged Babbler
<i>Loriculus pusillus</i>	Yellow-throated Hanging-parrot	<i>Eurylaimus ochromalus</i>	Black-and-yellow Broadbill	■ <i>Macronous flavicollis</i>	Grey-cheeked Tit-babbler
<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Parakeet	<i>Calyptomena viridis</i>	Green Broadbill	<i>Macronous ptilosus</i>	Fluffy-backed Tit-babbler
<i>Cuculus vagans</i>	Moustached Hawk-cuckoo	■ <i>Calyptomena hosii</i>	Hose's Broadbill	<i>Alcippe brunneicauda</i>	Brown Fulvetta
<i>Phaenophaeus diardi</i>	Black-bellied Malkoha	<i>Pitta caerulea</i>	Giant Pitta	<i>Orthotomus sepium</i>	Olive-backed Tailorbird
<i>Phaenophaeus sumatranus</i>	Chestnut-bellied Malkoha	<i>Pitta guajana</i>	Banded Pitta	<i>Philentoma pyrhopterum</i>	Rufous-winged Philentoma
<i>Phaenophaeus chlorophaeus</i>	Raffles's Malkoha	■ <i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Pitta	<i>Philentoma velatum</i>	Maroon-breasted Philentoma
<i>Phaenophaeus javanicus</i>	Red-billed Malkoha	<i>Pitta baudii</i>	Blue-headed Pitta	<i>Rhinomyias olivacea</i>	Fulvous-chested Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Phaenophaeus curvirostris</i>	Chestnut-breasted Malkoha	<i>Pitta granatina</i>	Garnet Pitta	<i>Rhinomyias umbratilis</i>	Grey-chested Jungle-flycatcher
<i>Carpococcyx radiatus</i>	Bornean Ground-cuckoo	<i>Coracina fimbriata</i>	Lesser Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Ficedula dumetoria</i>	Rufous-chested Flycatcher
<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	Short-toed Coucal	<i>Pericrocotus igneus</i>	Fiery Minivet	■ <i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Rueck's Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Centropus nigrorufus</i>	Sunda Coucal	<i>Hemipus hirusdinaceus</i>	Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Cyornis caerulatus</i>	Large-billed Blue-flycatcher
<i>Otus sagittatus</i>	White-fronted Scops-owl	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Straw-headed Bulbul	<i>Cyornis turcosus</i>	Malaysian Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Otus enganensis</i>	Enggano Scops-owl	<i>Pycnonotus melanoleucos</i>	Black-and-white Bulbul	<i>Rhipidura perlata</i>	Spotted Fantail
<i>Otus rufescens</i>	Reddish Scops-owl	<i>Pycnonotus squamatus</i>	Scaly-breasted Bulbul	<i>Prionochilus maculatus</i>	Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker
■ <i>Otus umbra</i>	Simeulue Scops-owl	<i>Pycnonotus cyaniventris</i>	Grey-bellied Bulbul	<i>Prionochilus percussus</i>	Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker
■ <i>Otus mentawi</i>	Mentawai Scops-owl	<i>Pycnonotus eutilotus</i>	Puff-backed Bulbul	<i>Prionochilus xanthopygius</i>	Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker
<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	Barred Eagle-owl	■ <i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i>	Blue-wattled Bulbul	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker
<i>Glaucidium castanopterum</i>	Javan Owlet	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Dicaeum everetti</i>	Brown-backed Flowerpecker
<i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>	Large Frogmouth	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	Cream-vented Bulbul	<i>Anthreptes simplex</i>	Plain Sunbird
■ <i>Batrachostomus harterti</i>	Dulit Frogmouth	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	Red-eyed Bulbul	<i>Anthreptes rhodolaema</i>	Red-throated Sunbird
<i>Batrachostomus stellatus</i>	Gould's Frogmouth	<i>Pycnonotus erythropthalmos</i>	Spectacled Bulbul	<i>Aethopyga mystacalis</i>	Scarlet Sunbird
<i>Batrachostomus affinis</i>	Blyth's Frogmouth	<i>Alophoixus finschii</i>	Finsch's Bulbul	<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Spiderhunter
<i>Batrachostomus cornutus</i>	Sunda Frogmouth	<i>Alophoixus ochraceus</i>	Ochraceous Bulbul	<i>Arachnothera robusta</i>	Long-billed Spiderhunter
<i>Eurostopodus temminckii</i>	Malaysian Eared-nightjar	<i>Alophoixus bres</i>	Grey-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Arachnothera flavigaster</i>	Spectacled Spiderhunter
<i>Caprimulgus concretus</i>	Sunda Nightjar	<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus</i>	Yellow-bellied Bulbul	<i>Arachnothera chrysoyensis</i>	Yellow-eared Spiderhunter
<i>Rhipidura leucopygialis</i>	Silver-rumped Spinetail	Setornis criniger	Hook-billed Bulbul	<i>Arachnothera affinis</i>	Grey-breasted Spiderhunter
<i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	Red-naped Trogon	<i>Tricholestes criniger</i>	Hairy-backed Bulbul	■ <i>Zosterops salvadorii</i>	Enggano White-eye
<i>Harpactes diardii</i>	Diard's Trogon	<i>Iole olivacea</i>	Buff-vented Bulbul	■ <i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Bali Starling
<i>Harpactes orhophaeus</i>	Cinnamon-rumped Trogon	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	Streaked Bulbul	<i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i>	Dark-throated Oriole
<i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	Scarlet-rumped Trogon	<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	Greater Green Leafbird	<i>Platylophus galericulatus</i>	Crested Jay
<i>Alcedo euryzona</i>	Blue-banded Kingfisher	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	Lesser Green Leafbird	<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>	Black Magpie
<i>Halcyon cyanoventris</i>	Javan Kingfisher	<i>Aegithina viridissima</i>	Green lora		
<i>Actenoides concretus</i>	Rufous-collared Kingfisher	<i>Pityriasis gymnocephala</i>	Bornean Bristlehead		
<i>Nyctornis amictus</i>	Red-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Zoothera interpres</i>	Chestnut-capped Thrush		
<i>Anthracoseros malayanus</i>	Black Hornbill	<i>Copsychus stricklandii</i>	White-crowned Shama		
		<i>Trichixos pyropygus</i>	Rufous-tailed Shama		

Appendix 3 ... continued. The biome-restricted bird species in the Asia region, listed according to the biomes in which they occur (relevant to the A3 category).

AS15 Sundaic montane forest

Lower and upper montane rain forest above approximately 1,000 m, in the Greater Sunda islands (Sumatra, Borneo, Java and Bali) in western **Indonesia**, Peninsular and East **Malaysia**, and **Brunei**.

EBAs & SAs 157: Bornean mountains (part); 158: Sumatra and Peninsular Malaysia; 160: Java and Bali forests (part).

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
■ <i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	Mountain Serpent-eagle	■ <i>Pitta schneideri</i>	Schneider's Pitta	■ <i>Stachyris melanothorax</i>	Crescent-chested Babbler
<i>Arborophila orientalis</i>	White-faced Hill-partridge	<i>Pitta arcuata</i>	Blue-banded Pitta	■ <i>Alcippe pyrrhoptera</i>	Javan Fulvetta
■ <i>Arborophila javanica</i>	Chestnut-bellied Partridge	■ <i>Pitta venusta</i>	Graceful Pitta	■ <i>Crocias albonotatus</i>	Spotted Crocias
■ <i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	Red-breasted Partridge	<i>Coracina larvata</i>	Sunda Cuckoo-shrike	■ <i>Yuhina everetti</i>	Chestnut-crested Yuhina
■ <i>Arborophila rubrirostris</i>	Red-billed Partridge	■ <i>Pericrocotus miniatus</i>	Sunda Minivet	■ <i>Tesia supercilialis</i>	Javan Tesia
<i>Caloperdix oculea</i>	Ferruginous Partridge	■ <i>Chlamydochaera jefferyi</i>	Black-breasted Fruit-hunter	■ <i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>	Bornean Stubtail
■ <i>Haematortyx sanguiniceps</i>	Crimson-headed Partridge	■ <i>Pycnonotus leucogrammicus</i>	Cream-striped Bulbul	■ <i>Bradypterus accentor</i>	Friendly Bush-warbler
■ <i>Lophura hoogerwerfi</i>	Aceh Pheasant	■ <i>Pycnonotus tympanistrigus</i>	Spot-necked Bulbul	■ <i>Seicercus grammiceps</i>	Sunda Warbler
■ <i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's Pheasant	■ <i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus</i>	Orange-spotted Bulbul	■ <i>Rhinomyias gularis</i>	Eyebrowed Jungle-flycatcher
■ <i>Polyplectron chalcurum</i>	Bronze-tailed Peacock-pheasant	■ <i>Hypsipetes virescens</i>	Green-winged Bulbul	<i>Eumyias indigo</i>	Indigo Flycatcher
■ <i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Mountain Peacock-pheasant	■ <i>Chloropsis venusta</i>	Blue-masked Leafbird	■ <i>Niltava sumatrana</i>	Rufous-vented Niltava
■ <i>Treron oxyura</i>	Sumatran Green-pigeon	■ <i>Myophonus melanurus</i>	Shiny Whistling-thrush	<i>Cyornis superbus</i>	Bornean Blue-flycatcher
■ <i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>	Pink-headed Fruit-dove	<i>Myophonus glaucinus</i>	Sunda Whistling-thrush	■ <i>Rhipidura phoenicura</i>	Rufous-tailed Fantail
■ <i>Carpococcyx viridis</i>	Sumatran Ground-cuckoo	■ <i>Myophonus robinsoni</i>	Malaysian Whistling-thrush	■ <i>Rhipidura euryura</i>	White-bellied Fantail
■ <i>Otus angelinae</i>	Javan Scops-owl	■ <i>Zoothera everetti</i>	Everett's Thrush	■ <i>Pachycephala hypoxantha</i>	Bornean Whistler
■ <i>Otus brookii</i>	Rajah Scops-owl	■ <i>Cinclidium diana</i>	Sunda Robin	■ <i>Psaltria exilis</i>	Pygmy Tit
■ <i>Batrachostomus polioloophus</i>	Short-tailed Frogmouth	■ <i>Enicurus velatus</i>	Sunda Forktail	<i>Sitta azurea</i>	Blue Nuthatch
<i>Batrachostomus mixtus</i>	Bornean Frogmouth	■ <i>Cochoa beccarii</i>	Sumatran Cochoa	■ <i>Dicaeum monticolium</i>	Black-sided Flowerpecker
■ <i>Caprimulgus pulchellus</i>	Salvadori's Nightjar	■ <i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan Cochoa	■ <i>Aethopyga eximia</i>	White-flanked Sunbird
■ <i>Hydrochous gigas</i>	Waterfall Swift	■ <i>Garrulax palliatus</i>	Sunda Laughingthrush	<i>Arachnothera everetti</i>	Bornean Spiderhunter
■ <i>Collocalia vulcanorum</i>	Volcano Swiftlet	■ <i>Garrulax rufifrons</i>	Rufous-fronted Laughingthrush	■ <i>Arachnothera juliae</i>	Whitehead's Spiderhunter
■ <i>Apalharpactes reinwardtii</i>	Javan Trogon	■ <i>Garrulax lugubris</i>	Black Laughingthrush	■ <i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>	Black-capped White-eye
■ <i>Apalharpactes mackloti</i>	Sumatran Trogon	■ <i>Garrulax calvus</i>	Bare-headed Laughingthrush	■ <i>Lophozosterops javanicus</i>	Javan Grey-throated White-eye
■ <i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Trogon	<i>Garrulax mitratus</i>	Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush	■ <i>Oculocincta squamifrons</i>	Pygmy White-eye
■ <i>Psilopogon pyrolophus</i>	Fire-tufted Barbet	<i>Trichastoma pyrrogenys</i>	Temminck's Babbler	■ <i>Chlorocharis emiliae</i>	Mountain Blackeye
■ <i>Megalaima corvina</i>	Brown-throated Barbet	■ <i>Napothera rufipectus</i>	Rusty-breasted Wren-babbler	■ <i>Oriolus hosii</i>	Black Oriole
■ <i>Megalaima monticola</i>	Mountain Barbet	■ <i>Napothera marmorata</i>	Marbled Wren-babbler	<i>Oriolus cruentus</i>	Black-and-crimson Oriole
■ <i>Megalaima amillaris</i>	Flame-fronted Barbet	■ <i>Napothera crassa</i>	Mountain Wren-babbler	■ <i>Dicrurus sumatranus</i>	Sumatran Drongo
■ <i>Megalaima pulcherrima</i>	Golden-naped Barbet	■ <i>Stachyris thoracica</i>	White-bibbed Babbler	<i>Cissa thalassina</i>	Short-tailed Magpie
■ <i>Megalaima eximia</i>	Bornean Barbet			<i>Dendrocitta occipitalis</i>	Sunda Treepie
■ <i>Calyptomena whiteheadi</i>	Whitehead's Broadbill				

Appendix 4a. The congregatory waterbird species (*sensu* Rose and Scott 1997 and Wetlands International 2002) that occur regularly in the Asia region, together with the corresponding “1% of biogeographic population” thresholds that govern selection of IBAs under the A4i criterion.

These 1% thresholds refer to the number of individual birds (not pairs), and were used for both breeding and non-breeding populations. Their derivation is explained in the Methodology section. For the analysis presented in this book, 1% thresholds were set for both the Central Asia–South Asia (given in the “SA” column) and East Asia (given in the “EA” column) flyways, using the updated population estimates in Wetlands International (2002). In the early stages of the project, 1% thresholds were set for the entire Asia region, principally based upon the population estimates in Rose and Scott (1997), and these are included here (in the “Asia” column) for reference. Thresholds were not set for some waterbirds which do not normally gather in large concentrations, e.g. many rail (Rallidae) species; these birds are listed at the end of this Appendix. The names of globally threatened species (following BirdLife International 2004) are shown in bold.

The numbers in the references (“Refs”) columns of the table represent the following sources of data on waterbird populations, which were used to set the 1% thresholds: (1) Rose and Scott (1997); (2) del Hoyo *et al.* (1992); (3) del Hoyo *et al.* (1996); (4) estimate by the regional IBA compilation team, often based upon the 1% thresholds set for Europe and Africa; (5) P. Rose *in litt.* (1997); (6) Wetlands International (2002).

Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs	Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon	250	6	250	1		<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork	50	1	6	55	1
<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Arctic Loon	5,000	6	500	1		<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork	100	100	6	150	1
<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Pacific Loon	500	6	500	1		<i>Ciconia stormi</i>	Storm's Stork		4	6	10	1
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Yellow-billed Loon	50	6	100	4		<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	White Stork	45	6	6	30	1
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe	5,000	5,000	6	5,500	1	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental Stork	30	30	6	30	1
<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i>	Australasian Grebe	50	6	50	1		<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	Black-necked Stork	10	10	6	4	1
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Red-necked Grebe	50	500	6	550	1	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	Lesser Adjutant	50	50	6	50	1
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great Crested Grebe	150	250	6	400	1	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	Greater Adjutant	7	2	6	7	1
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe	150	500	6	525	1,5	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Glossy Ibis	150	150	6	500	1
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Grebe	250	250	6	375	1	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis	50	50	6	300	1
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	Great White Pelican	230	6	225	1		<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>	Australian Ibis		50	6	800	1
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	40	40	6	115	1	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	Red-naped Ibis	100	100	6	100	1
<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed Pelican	110	1	6	115	1	<i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	White-shouldered Ibis		1	6	25	1
<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	Australian Pelican	5,000	6	5,000	1		<i>Thaumatibis gigantea</i>	Giant Ibis		1	6	2	1
<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	Pelagic Cormorant	1,000	2,6	1,000	1,2		<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Crested Ibis		1	6	1	1
<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Little Cormorant	1,500	500	6	1,500	1	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	Eurasian Spoonbill	230	65	6	150	1
<i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i>	Little Pied Cormorant	500	4	500	4		<i>Platalea regia</i>	Royal Spoonbill		1,800	6	1,000	1
<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant	300	300	6	300	1	<i>Platalea minor</i>	Black-faced Spoonbill		10	6	5	1
<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>	Little Black Cormorant	500	4	500	4		<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	Greater Flamingo	2,900	6	2,500	1,2	
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant	500	500	6	800	1	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	1,500	6	1,500	1	
<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>	Japanese Cormorant	500	6	500	1		<i>Dendrocygna guttata</i>	Spotted Whistling-duck		150	6	150	1
<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>	Red-faced Cormorant	2,000	6	400	1,2		<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Fulvous Whistling-duck	200	200	6	200	1
<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Oriental Darter	40	40	6	100	1,2	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	Wandering Whistling-duck		5,000	6	10,000	1
<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	White-faced Heron	10,000	6	10,000	1		<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling-duck	5,000	5,000	6	10,000	1
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret	600	5,000	6	7,000	1	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	1	1	6	3	1
<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret		30	6	20	1	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan		20	6	10	1
<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Pacific Reef-egret	5,000	5,000	6	2,000	1,2	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper Swan		600	6	300	1
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey Heron	200	5,000	6	1,200	1	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan		860	6	300	1
<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Goliath Heron	1	6	1	1		<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	Swan Goose		550	6	500	1
<i>Ardea insignis</i>	White-bellied Heron	6	6	6	1	1	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	Bean Goose		600	6	1,000	1
<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	Great-billed Heron	250	6	100	1,2		<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose	150	1,300	6	500	1
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Purple Heron	250	250	6	500	1	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose	110	140	6	4	1,5
<i>Ardea picata</i>	Pied Heron	5,000	6	5,000	1		<i>Anser anser</i>	Greylag Goose	150	750	6	650	1
<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Great Egret	250	250	6	500	1	<i>Anser indicus</i>	Bar-headed Goose	560	560	6	200	1,2
<i>Mesophoxys intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret	250	250	6	1,000	1	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose		1,100	6	650	1
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	10,000	5,000	6	15,000	1	<i>Chen canagica</i>	Emperor Goose		850	6	120	1,2
<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Indian Pond-heron	5,000	5,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brent Goose		50	6	65	1
<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Chinese Pond-heron	1,000	1,000	6	1,000	1	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose		880	6	700	1,5
<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	Javan Pond-heron	250	6	500	1,2		<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Ruddy Shelduck	500	750	6	1,000	1
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Striated Heron	250	250	6	1,000	1	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>	Crested Shelduck		1	6	1	1
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron	500	5,000	6	1,000	1	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Common Shelduck	500	1,300	6	700	1
<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Rufous Night-heron	75	2,5	75	2,5		<i>Tadorna radjah</i>	Radjah Shelduck		250	6	250	1
<i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	White-eared Night-heron	1	6	1	1		<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	White-winged Duck	5	2	6	4	1
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night-heron	6	6	10	1		<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Comb Duck	60	60	6	60	1
<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malaysian Night-heron	100	100	6	100	1	<i>Nettion pulchellus</i>	Green Pygmy-goose		500	4	500	4
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	Little Bittern	150	6	150	1		<i>Nettion coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy-goose	500	1,000	6	1,500	1
<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern	5,000	5,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	Mandarin Duck		400	6	700	1
<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern	100	6	100	1		<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	1,500	7,500	6	2,000	1
<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bittern	1,000	5,000	6	6,000	1	<i>Anas falcata</i>	Falcated Duck	350	350	6	5,000	1
<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern	500	250	6	750	1	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon	2,500	7,500	6	7,500	1
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Great Bittern	1,000	500	6	500	1	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	750	15,000	6	11,000	1
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Milky Stork	55	6	60	1		<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	Spot-billed Duck	500	12,000	6	6,000	1
<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted Stork	150	100	6	200	1	<i>Anas luzonica</i>	Philippine Duck		50	6	250	1
<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Asian Openbill	1,250	1,250	6	1,250	1	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Grey Duck		5,000	6	5,000	1

Important Bird Areas in Asia – Appendices

Appendix 4a. The congregatory waterbird species (*sensu* Rose and Scott 1997 and Wetlands International 2002) that occur regularly in the Asia region, together with the corresponding “1% of biogeographic population” thresholds that govern selection of IBAs under the A4i criterion.

Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs	Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	5,000	7,500	6	6,000	1	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Northern Lapwing	150	500	6	650	1
<i>Anas gibberifrons</i>	Sunda Teal		250	6	130	1	<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	500		3,4	500	3,4
<i>Anas gracilis</i>	Grey Teal	8		6	1,000	1	<i>Vanellus macropterus</i>	Javanese Lapwing		1	6	1	1
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	10,000	7,500	6	15,000	1	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	Masked Lapwing		1,700	6	2,500	1
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey	2,500	5,000	6	7,500	1	<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	River Lapwing	100	100	6	100	1
<i>Anas formosa</i>	Baikal Teal	3,000	3,000	6	1,000	1	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	Grey-headed Lapwing	500	500	6	250	1
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Eurasian Teal	4,000	8,000	6	9,000	1	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Red-wattled Lapwing	1,500	1,500	3	1,500	3
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	50		6	50	1	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	2		6	10	1
<i>Rhodessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pink-headed Duck	1	1	6	1	1	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Lapwing	250		6	250	1
<i>Netta rufina</i>	Red-crested Pochard	500	500	6	750	1	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	Solitary Snipe	250	50	6	250	1,4
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Common Pochard	5,000	8,000	6	10,000	1	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	Latham's Snipe		500	6	360	1
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	1,000	1,000	6	100	1	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	Wood Snipe	60	60	6	50	1
<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard	150	150	6	100	1	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pintail Snipe	1,000	1,000	6	2,000	1
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	5,000	7,500	6	10,000	1	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	Swinhoe's Snipe	500	500	6	500	1
<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup		3,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	5,000		6	300	4
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider		1,700	6	750	1	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	10,000	5,000	6	15,000	1
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	King Eider		2,000	2,5	2,000	2,5	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	Jack Snipe	660	50	3,4	660	3,4
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Spectacled Eider		3,600	6	1,000	1,2,5	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit	1,000	1,600	6	2,600	1
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider		1,800	6	1,000	1,2,5	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit	1,300	1,500	6	3,300	1
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Harlequin Duck		500	6	500	1	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Little Curlew		1,800	6	2,000	1
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck		7,500	6	5,000	1	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel	500	550	6	900	1
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Black Scoter		5,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew	250	350	6	500	1
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter		8,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew		380	6	210	1
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	250	750	6	250	1	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank	150	500	6	300	1
<i>Mergus albellus</i>	Smew		500	6	250	1	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank	5,000	250	6	2,000	1,3
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser		500	6	500	1	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper	1,000	900	6	1,900	1
<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	Scaly-sided Merganser		40	6	40	1	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank	250	550	6	650	1
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser	60	750	6	550	1	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Spotted Greenshank	6	6	6	10	1
<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian Crane	1	30	6	30	1	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper	1,000	500	6	2,000	1
<i>Grus antigone</i>	Sarus Crane	90	10	6	100	1	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper	5,000	1,000	6	10,000	1
<i>Grus vipio</i>	White-naped Crane		40	6	50	1	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper	250	500	6	1,250	1
<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane		25	1,3,5	25	1,3,5	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	1,000	3,000	6	2,000	1
<i>Grus virgo</i>	Demoiselle Crane	1,000	850	6	850	1	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	Grey-tailed Tattler		400	6	500	1
<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane	700	110	6	60	1	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	Wandering Tattler		150	6	50	1
<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane		85	6	90	1	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone	250	500	6	750	1
<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Crane	60	60	6	55	1	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher		5,000	6	250	1,3
<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned Crane		10	6	18	1	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	Asian Dowitcher	230	230	6	175	1
<i>Amauromis phoenicurus</i>	White-breasted Waterhen	10,000	10,000	6	10,000	1	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot	35	3,800	6	3,200	1
<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	Watercock	500	500	4	500	4	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot	3,400	2,200	6	3,000	1,3
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen	10,000	10,000	6	1,000	4	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	500	220	6	750	1
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen	10,000	10,000	4	10,000	4	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper		20,000	6	2,000	1,3
<i>Fulica atra</i>	Common Coot	15,000	10,000	6	25,000	4	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint	2,000	2,000	6	2,000	1
<i>Helipais personata</i>	Masked Finfoot	60	60	6	50	1	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Rufous-necked Stint	3,200	3,200	6	4,700	1
<i>Irediparra gallinacea</i>	Comb-crested Jacana		1,000	3,4	1,000	3,4	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint	500	250	6	750	1
<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	500	500	6	1,000	3,4	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint	500	500	6	500	1
<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	Bronze-winged Jacana	1,000	1,000	3,4	1,000	3,4	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper		3,000	6	500	1
<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Greater Painted-snipe	1,000	1,000	4	1,000	4	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper		500	6	500	1
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher	1,500	100	6	100	1	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper		1,600	6	1,700	1
<i>Haematopus longirostris</i>	Pied Oystercatcher		110	6	110	1	<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	Rock Sandpiper		650	6	100	3,4
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Eurasian Golden-plover	18,000		4	18,000	4	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin	500	5,000	6	1,500	1
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden-plover	750	1,000	6	6,000	1	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper	1,000	1,800	6	3,500	1
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Grey Plover	300	1,300	6	700	1	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper		150	6	100	1
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover	2,100		6	1,000	1,3	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	30	30	6	50	1
<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	Long-billed Plover	50	50	6	150	1	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper	630	250	6	500	1
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover	500	500	6	1,000	1	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Ruff	500	500	6	500	1
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover	500	1,000	6	1,500	1	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	Ibisbill	250	250	4	250	4
<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	Malaysian Plover		150	6	50	1	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	5,000	500	6	5,250	1
<i>Charadrius javanicus</i>	Javan Plover		50	4	50	4	<i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i>	White-headed Stilt		3,000	6	5,000	1
<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Mongolian Plover	1,000	1,000	6	2,000	1,3	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Pied Avocet	250	500	6	400	1
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sand Plover	500	1,000	6	750	1,3	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	Crab Plover	700	700	6	40	1,4
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Caspian Plover	480	480	6	250	1	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	Collared Pratincole	250		6	250	1
<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Oriental Plover		700	6	440	1	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	Oriental Pratincole	1,000	750	6	1,700	1
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	Eurasian Dotterel		250	6	250	1	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	Small Pratincole	250	250	6	250	1

Appendix 4a ... continued. The congregatory waterbird species (*sensu* Rose and Scott 1997 and Wetlands International 2002) that occur regularly in the Asia region, together with the corresponding “1% of biogeographic population” thresholds that govern selection of IBAs under the A4i criterion.

Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs	Scientific name	English name	SA	EA	Refs	Asia	Refs
<i>Stiltia isabella</i>	Australian Pratincole	600	6	600	1		<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Caspian Tern	250	150	6	400	1
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	10,000	10,000	6	3,000	1,3	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	River Tern	250	250	6	250	1
<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	Grey Phalarope	5,000	5,000	6	500	1,3	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	Lesser Crested-tern	1,700	600	3,4	600	1
<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	Black-tailed Gull	1,600	6	1,600	1		<i>Sterna bergii</i>	Great Crested-tern	200	200	3	200	1,3
<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	Sooty Gull	2,300	6	400	1		<i>Sterna bernsteini</i>	Chinese Crested-tern	1	6	1	1	1
<i>Larus canus</i>	Mew Gull	5,000	5,000	6	5,000	1	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern	1,100	6	500	1	
<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Glaucous-winged Gull	5,700	6	500	1,3		<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern	50	200	3	200	1,3
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucous Gull	600	3	600	3		<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Black-naped Tern	150	150	3,4	150	3,4
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	2,000	3,6	2,000	3		<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	250	1,000	6	2,000	1,3
<i>Larus heuglini</i>	Heuglin's Gull	2,000	2,000	3,6	2,000	3	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern	10,000	6	3,000	1,3	
<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	Slaty-backed Gull	1,000	6	1,000	1		<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	Little Tern	250	250	6	400	1
<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	Yellow-legged Gull	5,000	5,000	6	1,000	4	<i>Sterna saundersi</i>	Saunders's Tern	400	6	100	1,3	
<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	Great Black-headed Gull	500	500	6	500	1	<i>Sterna repressa</i>	White-cheeked Tern	6,000	6	1,000	1	
<i>Larus brunnicapillus</i>	Brown-headed Gull	1,000	1,000	6	1,000	1	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	Black-bellied Tern	150	150	6	50	1
<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Common Black-headed Gull	1,000	10,000	6	6,000	1	<i>Sterna aleutica</i>	Aleutian Tern	330	6	150	1,3	
<i>Larus genei</i>	Slender-billed Gull	1,500	6	1,500	1		<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Bridled Tern	5,000	1,000	3	1,000	3
<i>Larus saundersi</i>	Saunders's Gull	85	6	30	1		<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Sooty Tern	20,000	20,000	6	10,000	1
<i>Larus relictus</i>	Relict Gull	120	6	120	1		<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Whiskered Tern	500	5,000	6	1,000	3,4
<i>Larus minutus</i>	Little Gull	50	6	50	1		<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Tern	1,000	1,000	6	1,000	1
<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	Ivory Gull	500	6	50	1		<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern	4,000	4,000	6	1,700	1
<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Ross's Gull	500	6	100	1		<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Brown Noddy	7,500	7,500	3,4	7,500	3,4
<i>Xema sabini</i>	Sabine's Gull	500	6	600	3		<i>Anous minutus</i>	Black Noddy	4,500	3,4	4,500	3,4	
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake	20,000	6	30,000	1,3		<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	Lesser Noddy	10,000	6	15,000	4	
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Red-legged Kittiwake	3,100	6	350	1,3		<i>Gygis alba</i>	Common White-tern	5,000	6	5,000	1	
<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern	500	250	6	750	1	<i>Rynchops albigollis</i>	Indian Skimmer	60	60	6	100	1

Non-congregatory waterbird species

Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name	Scientific name	English name
<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>	Swinhoe's Rail	<i>Gymnocrex plumbeiventris</i>	Bare-eyed Rail	<i>Habroptila wallacii</i>	Invisible Rail
<i>Rallina canningi</i>	Andaman Crane	<i>Amauormis akool</i>	Brown Crane	<i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>	Dusky Moorhen
<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Red-legged Crane	<i>Amauormis olivaceus</i>	Bush-hen	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Eurasian Woodcock
<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Slaty-legged Crane	<i>Amauormis isabellinus</i>	Isabelline Waterhen	<i>Scolopax mira</i>	Ryukyu Woodcock
<i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>	Okinawa Rail	<i>Amauormis moluccanus</i>	Rufous-tailed Waterhen	<i>Scolopax saturata</i>	Javan Woodcock
<i>Gallirallus torquatus</i>	Barred Rail	<i>Amauormis magnirostris</i>	Talaud Bush-Hen	<i>Scolopax celebensis</i>	Sulawesi Woodcock
<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	Buff-banded Rail	<i>Amauormis bicolor</i>	Black-tailed Crane	<i>Scolopax bukidnonensis</i>	Bukidnon Woodcock
<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Porzana parva</i>	Little Crane	<i>Scolopax rochussenii</i>	Moluccan Woodcock
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	Water Rail	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	Baillon's Crane	<i>Burhinus oedecnemus</i>	Eurasian Thick-knee
<i>Lewinia mirificus</i>	Brown-banded Rail	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	Spotted Crane	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	Great Thick-knee
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Ruddy-breasted Crane	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	Beach Thick-knee
<i>Aramidopsis plateni</i>	Snoring Rail	<i>Porzana paykullii</i>	Band-bellied Crane	<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Jerdon's Courser
<i>Gymnocrex rosenbergii</i>	Blue-faced Rail	<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Spotless Crane	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	Cream-coloured Courser
<i>Gymnocrex talaudensis</i>	Talaud Rail	<i>Porzana cinerea</i>	White-browed Crane	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	Indian Courser

Appendix 4b. The congregatory seabird species that breed regularly in the Asia region, together with the corresponding “1% of global population” thresholds that govern selection of IBAs under the A4ii criterion.

This list only includes those seabird species that do not meet the definition of waterbird species (*sensu* Rose and Scott 1997 and Wetlands International 2002). The 1% thresholds refer to the number of pairs (not individual birds), and relate to breeding populations. Their derivation is explained in the Methodology section. Thresholds were not set for seabirds which are not known to breed in the Asia region. The names of globally threatened species (following BirdLife International 2004) are shown in bold.

The numbers in the references (“Refs”) column of the table represent the following sources of data on seabird populations, which were used to set the 1% thresholds: (1) del Hoyo *et al.* (1992); (2) del Hoyo *et al.* (1996); (3) Collar *et al.* (1994); (4) Brazil (1991); (5) M. Brooke *in litt.* (1996).

Scientific name	English name	Global	Refs	Scientific name	English name	Global	Refs
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	1	1,3	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	Swinhoe's Storm-petrel	100	1
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross	400	1	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Tristram's Storm-petrel	100	1
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Northern Fulmar	40,000	1,5	<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i>	Matsudaira's Storm-petrel	100	4
<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bonin Petrel	3,500	1	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	Fork-tailed Storm-petrel	15,000	1
<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bulwer's Petrel	1,300	1	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Red-tailed Tropicbird	160	1
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Streaked Shearwater	15,000	1	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird	250	1
<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	15,000	1	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Masked Booby	1,000	1
<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Audubon's Shearwater	300	1	<i>Sula sula</i>	Red-footed Booby	3,000	1
<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm-petrel	250	1	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Brown Booby	1,000	1
<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-petrel	40,000	1	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Great Frigatebird	1,700	1

Appendix 4b ... contiued. The congregatory seabird species that breed regularly in the Asia region, together with the corresponding “1% of global population” thresholds that govern selection of IBAs under the A4ii criterion.

Scientific name	English name	Global	Refs	Scientific name	English name	Global	Refs
<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Lesser Frigatebird	1,000	1	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Ancient Murrelet	5,000	2
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Christmas Island Frigatebird	16	1	<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>	Japanese Murrelet	15	2
<i>Alle alle</i>	Dovekie	120,000	2	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	Parakeet Auklet	4,000	2
<i>Uria aalge</i>	Common Murre	90,000	2	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Crested Auklet	41,000	2
<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed Murre	110,000	2	<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>	Whiskered Auklet	500	2
<i>Cephus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot	2,700	2	<i>Aethia pusilla</i>	Least Auklet	120,000	2
<i>Cephus columba</i>	Pigeon Guillemot	2,300	2	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Rhinoceros Auklet	4,000	2
<i>Cephus carbo</i>	Spectacled Guillemot	720	2	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	Horned Puffin	4,000	2
<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	Long-billed Murrelet	1,500	2	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Tufted Puffin	12,000	2
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Kittlitz's Murrelet	100	2				

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