

Coccothraustes coccothraustes (Hawfinch)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

Contents

Reported national population sizes and trends	p. 2
Trend maps of reported national population data	p. 4
Sources of reported national population data	p. 6
Species factsheet bibliography	p. 11

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Coccothraustes coccothraustes (Hawfinch)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Armenia	1,500-5,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	20,000-35,000	1	2001-2012	medium	F	0	2000-2011	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	5,000-50,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	30,000-70,000	1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	12,000-17,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	19-70	2000-2012	medium	+	71-305	1973-2012	medium	
Bosnia & HG	6,000-9,000	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	40,000-150,000	2	2005-2012	medium	F	5-35	2001-2012	medium	0	0-5	1980-2012	poor	
Croatia	250,000-500,000	10	2014	poor	?				+		1980-2012	poor	
Czech Rep.	140,000-280,000	6	2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	-	29-81	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	9,500	<1	2011	medium	-	33-50	1999-2011	good	+	25-50	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	20,000-40,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	0	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	1,000-1,500	<1	2006-2010	medium	+	3-57	2000-2011	medium	+	333-526	1980-2011	medium	
France	23,000-40,000	1	2008-2012	poor	+	37	2001-2011	medium	+	118	1989-2011	poor	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	200,000-365,000	8	2005-2009	medium	-	12-57	1998-2009	good	-	36-69	1990-2009	good	
Greece	5,000-20,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	1995-2012	poor	?				
Hungary	112,000-163,000	4	2000-2012	medium	+	159	1999-2012	medium	?				
Italy	5,000-15,000	<1	2013	poor	?				?				
Kosovo	700-1,100	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	50,301-95,434	2	2012	medium	+	249	2005-2012	good	+	403-3081	1994-2012	medium	
Liechtenstein	30-50	<1	2009-2014	poor	0	0	2003-2014	poor	0	0	1980-2014	poor	
Lithuania	30,000-60,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	3,000-4,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	?				?				
FYRO Macedonia	5,000-15,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	5,000-10,000	<1	2000-2010	medium	F	0	2000-2010	medium	F	0	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	1,500-3,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	9,875-12,344	<1	2008-2011	medium	+	30-76	2002-2011	good	+	60-196	1984-2011	good	
Norway	2,500-10,000	<1	2000-2013	poor	+	25-100	2000-2013	medium	+	10-25	1980-2014	medium	
Poland	270,000-390,000	9	2008-2012	good	-	0-20	2000-2012	good	?				
Portugal	5,000-10,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	?				?				
Romania	500,000-1,000,000	20	2010-2013	medium	F	0-20	2001-2013	medium	?				
Russia	200,000-600,000	10	2000-2008	poor	+	5-50	2002-2012	medium	+	5-50	1980-2012	poor	

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	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Serbia	37,000-48,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	110,000-220,000	4	2002	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	25,000-35,000	1	2002-2012	medium	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	0	0-10	1980-2012	poor	
Spain	92,000-272,500	4	2004-2006	good	0	0	1998-2011	medium	0	0	1980-2011	medium	
Sweden	10,000-24,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	good	+	25-75	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	4,000-8,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	good	+	13-45	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	15,000-20,000	<1	2013	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	-	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	345,000-460,000	11	2000	medium	F	15-20	1998-2010	medium	F	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	800-1,000	<1	2011	medium	-	81	1989-2011	good	-	88	1970-2011	good	
EU27	1,690,000-3,260,000	65			Stable								
Europe	2,600,000-5,070,000	100			Stable								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

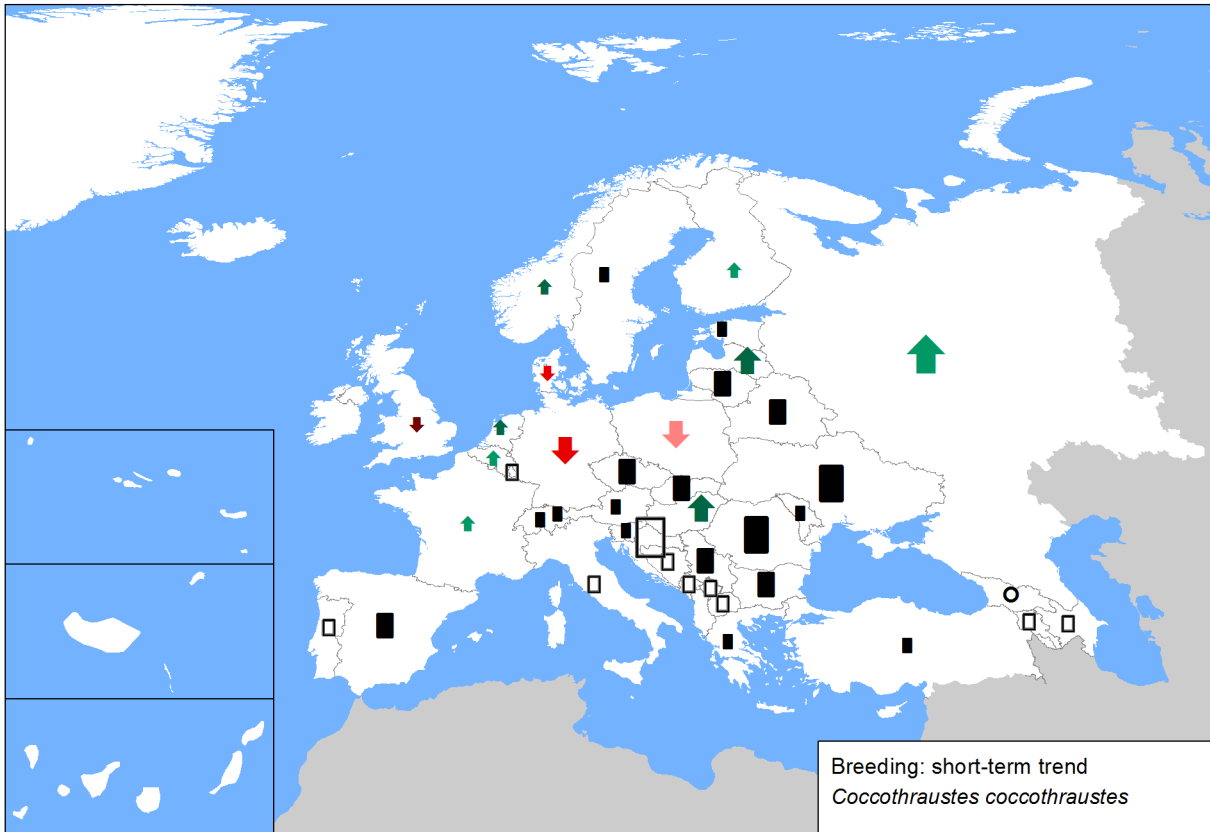
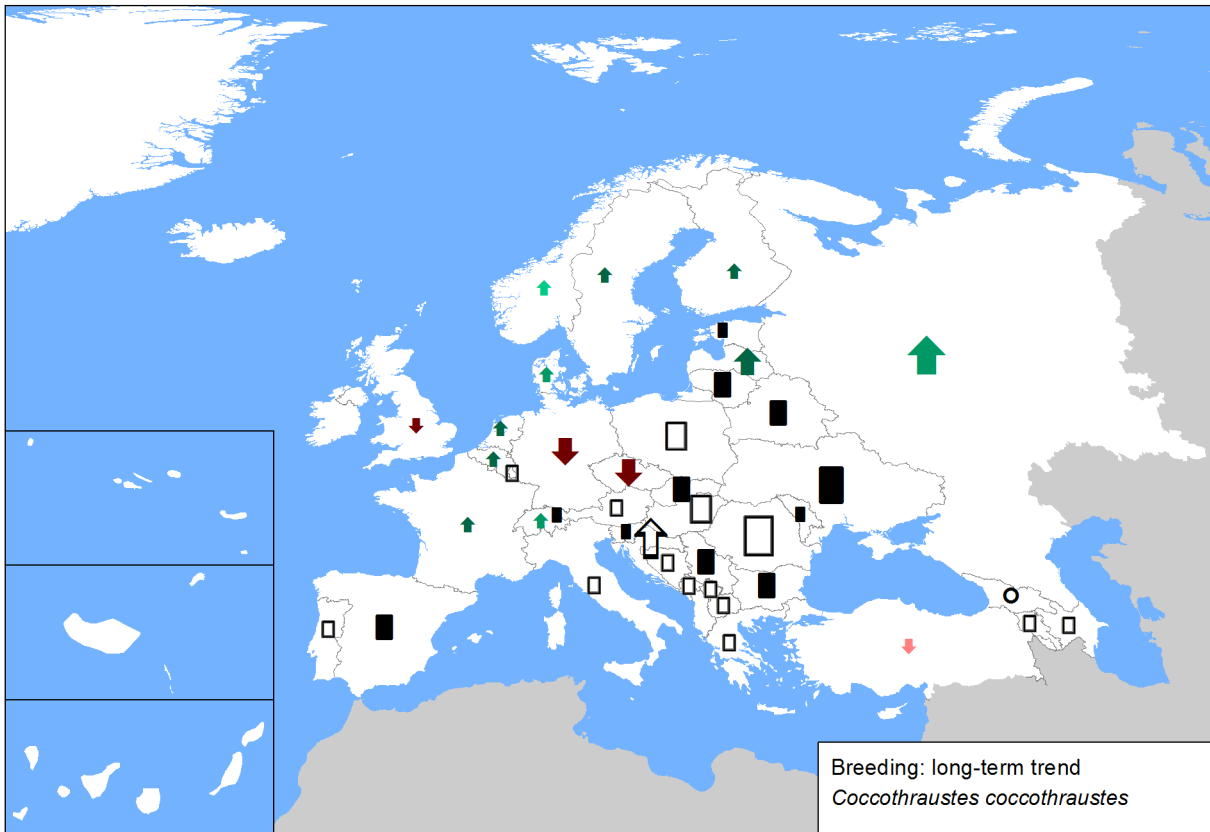


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Sources

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, extrapolation on the basis of available unpublished and published population and density data

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Azerbaijan

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Belarus

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Finland

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France

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Kosovo

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Latvia

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Liechtenstein

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Lithuania

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Netherlands

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Breeding long-term trend: County bird recorders

Poland

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Coccothraustes coccothraustes (Hawfinch)

Serbia

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Breeding short-term trend: BPSSS (2014) Unpublished data

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