



THE IUCN RED LIST
OF THREATENED SPECIES™



***Melanocorypha calandra* (Calandra Lark)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Melanocorypha calandra (Calandra Lark)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	1,000-1,500	<1	2002-2012	medium	-	10-20	2002-2012	medium	-	15-25	1980-2012	medium	
Armenia	5,000-10,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Azerbaijan	5,000-10,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Bosnia & HG	30-50	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	4,500-6,800	<1	2005-2012	medium	0	5-10	2000-2012	good	0	5-10	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	160-260	<1	2010	medium	0	0	2003-2010	medium	-		1980-2012	medium	
Cyprus	1,000-3,000	<1	2006-2013	medium	0	0	2001-2013	poor	-	10-30	1980-2012	poor	
France	130-160	<1	2006-2012	good	+	30-60	2006-2012	good	-	50	1980-2012	medium	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Greece	40,000-60,000	<1	2007-2013	medium	-	86	2007-2013	good	?				
Italy	6,000-12,000	<1	2007	poor	-	≥30	2001-2011	poor	-		1980-2011	poor	
FYRO Macedonia	20,000-50,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	1-10	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	30-50	2000-2010	medium	-	20-30	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	400-1,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Portugal	5,000-10,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	52-90	2004-2011	poor	?				
Romania	750,000-1,500,000	7	2010-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	2,000,000-5,000,000	21	2008-2012	poor	F	0	2000-2012	medium	-	10-50	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	250-350	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	30	2000-2012	medium	+		1980-2012	medium	
Spain	3,395,000-5,175,000	28	2004-2006	good	-	34	1998-2012	good	-		1980-2012	medium	
Turkey	4,000,000-10,000,000	42	2013	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	0	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	40,000-80,000	<1	2000	medium	F	15-20	2001-2012	medium	F	20-25	1980-2012	medium	
EU27	4,200,000-6,770,000	36			Decreasing								
Europe	10,300,000-21,900,000	100			Decreasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

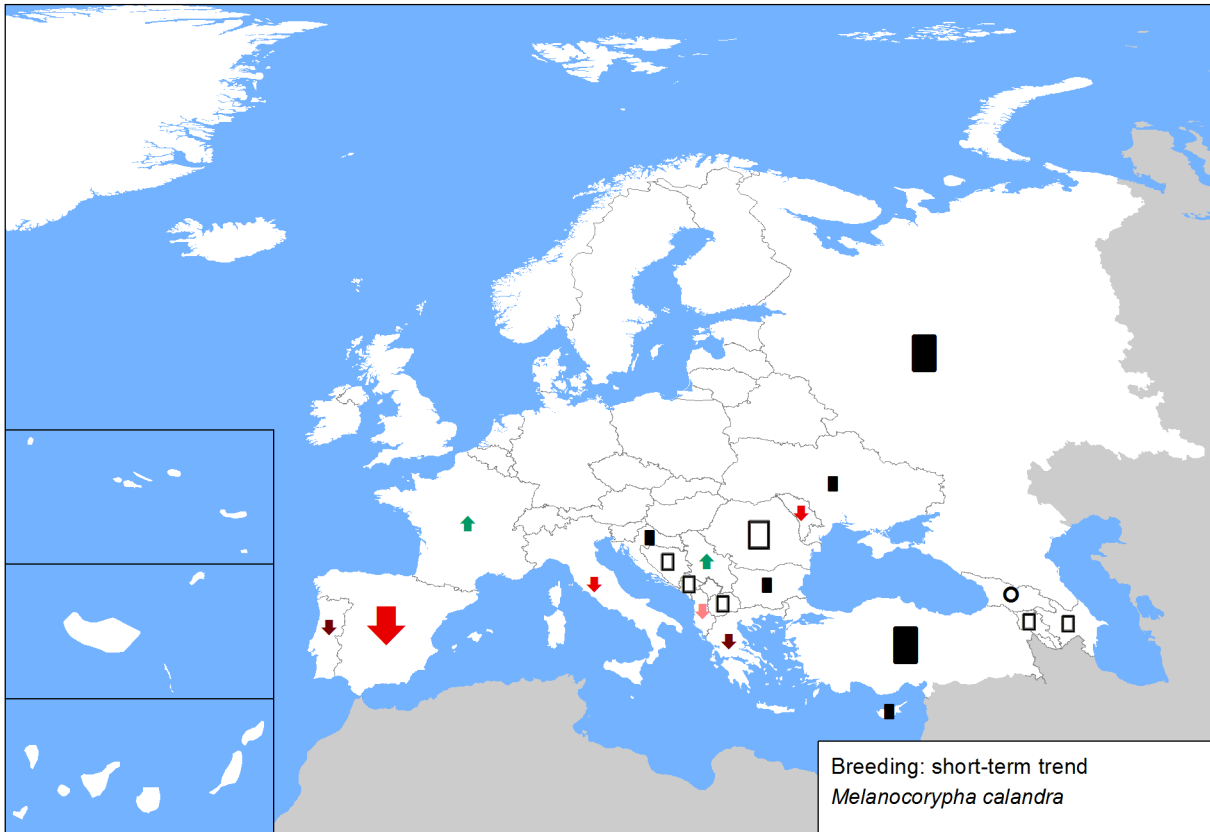
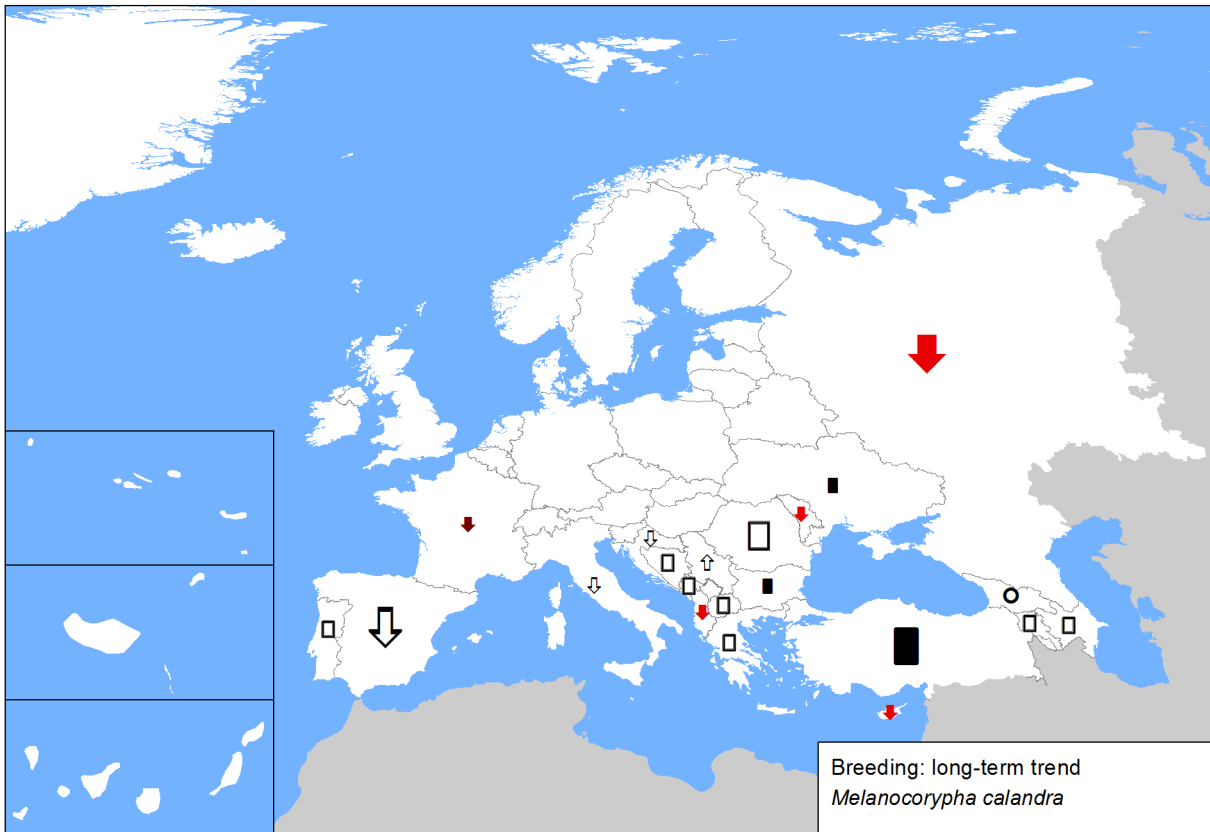


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Melanocorypha calandra (Calandra Lark)

Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Armenia

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Azerbaijan

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Cyprus

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Breeding short-term trend: Analysis of recent BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports; Whaley DJ & Dawes JC, 2003 Cyprus Breeding Birds' Atlas; 2012 revised inventory of Cyprus Important Bird Areas, by Hellicar et al.

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