

Parus montanus (Willow Tit)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Parus montanus (Willow Tit)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	Present	<1	2002-2012		?				?				
Austria	100,000-140,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	F	0	2000-2011	medium	?				
Belarus	400,000-600,000	1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	8,000-16,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	0-48	2000-2012	medium	-	16-58	1973-2012	medium	
Bosnia & HG	10,000-15,000	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	25,000-50,000	<1	2005-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Croatia	70,000-150,000	<1	2014	poor	?				?				
Czech Rep.	40,000-80,000	<1	2012	medium	F	0	2000-2012	good	0	0	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	500	<1	2011	medium	+	100-1000	1999-2011	medium	+	≥50	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	60,000-100,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	50-70	2001-2012	medium	-	50-70	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	680,000-980,000	2	2006-2012	good	-	33-54	2001-2012	good	-	21-41	1983-2012	good	
France	200,000-300,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2011	medium	-	26	1989-2011	medium	
Germany	76,000-140,000	<1	2005-2009	good	-	10-30	1998-2009	medium	-	5-43	1990-2009	good	
Greece	200-1,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				
Hungary	1,500-2,500	<1	2005-2007	poor	?				?				
Italy	30,000-50,000	<1	2011	poor	0	0	2000-2012	medium	?				
Kosovo	1,500-2,000	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	99,971-186,525	<1	2011	good	0	0-70	2005-2012	good	-	0-73	1994-2010	medium	
Liechtenstein	300-500	<1	2009-2014	medium	0	0	2003-2014	medium	0	0	1980-2014	medium	
Lithuania	50,000-85,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	2,000-4,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	10-20	2000-2012	poor	-	20-40	1980-2012	poor	
FYRO Macedonia	250-1,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Montenegro	2,500-4,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	14,847-22,270	<1	2008-2011	medium	-	15-32	2002-2011	good	-	45-62	1984-2011	good	
Norway	500,000-800,000	2	2013	poor	0	0	2007-2013	good	0	0	1980-2013	good	
Poland	200,000-320,000	1	2008-2012	good	-	30-50	2000-2012	good	?				
Romania	150,000-600,000	1	2001-2013	poor	?				?				
Russia	27,000,000-38,000,000	87	2000-2008	medium	F	0	2001-2012	good	-	10-30	1980-2012	good	
Serbia	2,100-3,200	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	60,000-150,000	<1	2002	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Slovenia	17,000-32,000	<1	2002-2012	good	?				-	10-20	1980-2012	poor	
Sweden	526,000-1,067,000	2	2008-2012	medium	-	0-20	2001-2012	good	-	25-75	1980-2012	medium	

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Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Switzerland	30,000-70,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	12-40	2001-2012	good	?				
Ukraine	170,000-210,000	1	2000	medium	-	5-10	1998-2010	medium	-	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	3,400	<1	2009	medium	-	73	1998-2010	good	-	89	1980-2010	good	
EU27	2,340,000-4,330,000	9			Decreasing								
Europe	30,500,000-44,200,000	100			Decreasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

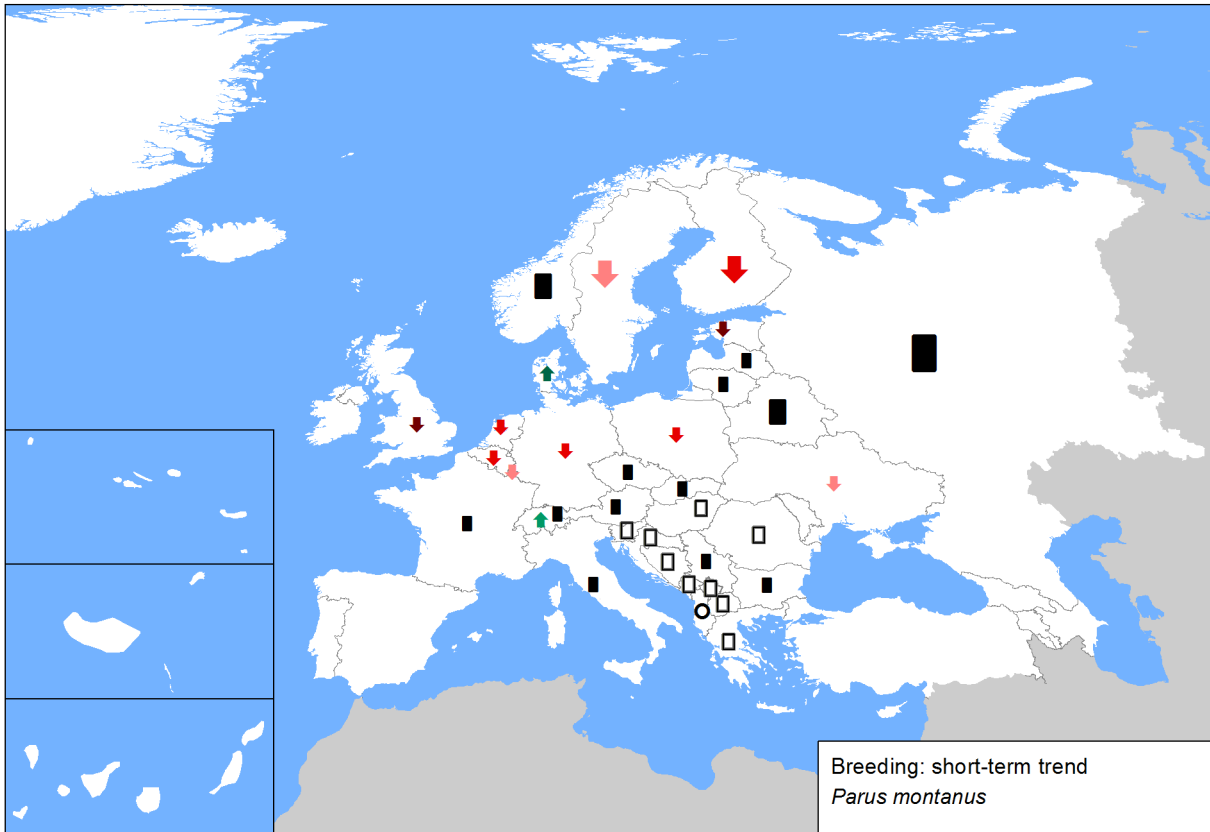
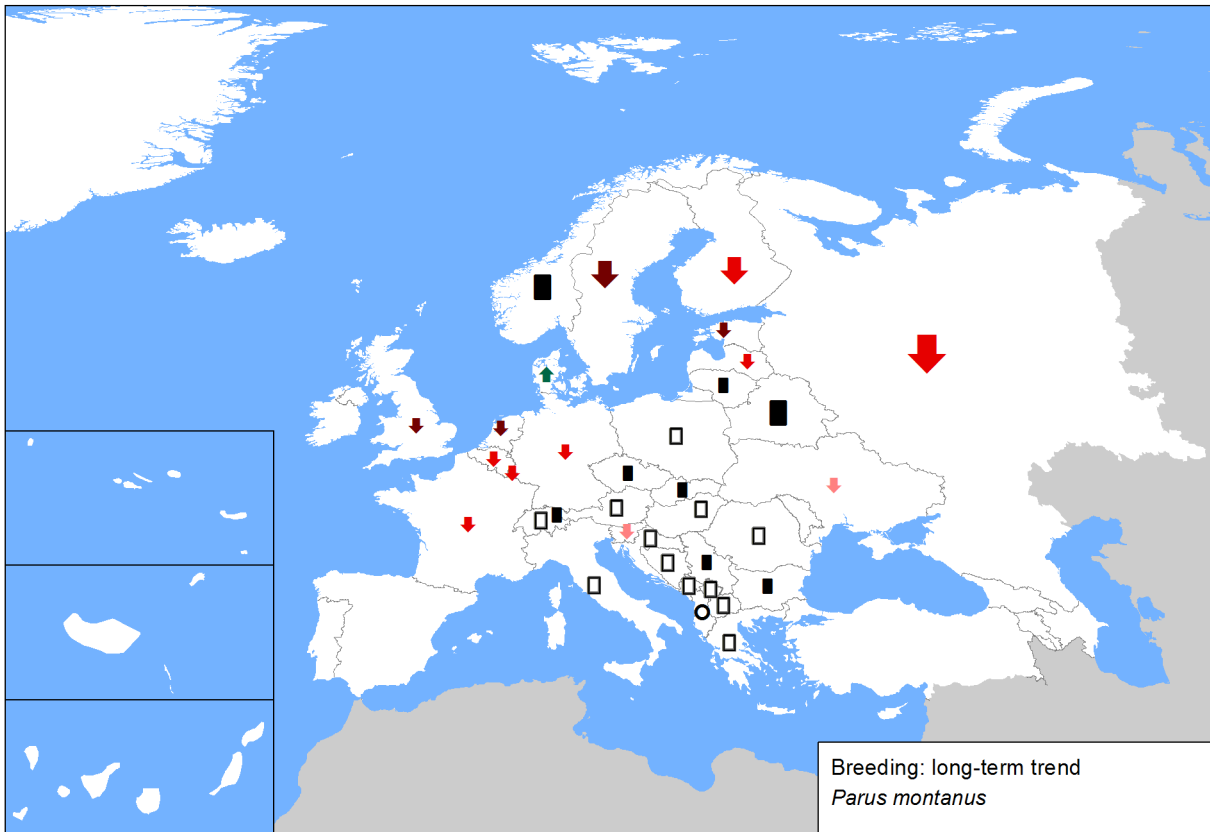


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

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Austria

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Parus montanus (Willow Tit)

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