

Phoenicurus ochruros (Black Redstart)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Phoenicurus ochruros (Black Redstart)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	2,000-7,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	0	0	2002-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Andorra	6,000-10,000	<1	1999-2001	poor	?				?				
Armenia	30,000-50,000	1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Austria	130,000-210,000	2	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2011	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	10,000-100,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	20,000-35,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	30,000-70,000	1	2008-2012	poor	+	1-14	2000-2012	medium	+	100-367	1973-2012	medium	
Bosnia & HG	25,000-40,000	<1	2010-2014	poor	+	5-10	2001-2012	poor	+	5-10	1980-2013	poor	
Bulgaria	30,000-60,000	1	2005-2012	medium	F	5-20	2000-2012	medium	+	10-20	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	50,000-100,000	1	2014	poor	?				?				
Czech Rep.	200,000-400,000	4	2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	+	30-63	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	500	<1	2011	medium	-	20-33	1999-2011	medium	+	25-50	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	5,000-10,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	50-70	2001-2012	medium	+	50-70	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	150-300	<1	2006-2010	medium	+	294-930	2000-2011	good	+	535-822	1981-2011	medium	
France	500,000-1,000,000	9	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2011	medium	0	0	1989-2011	medium	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	710,000-1,100,000	12	2005-2009	medium	-	13-24	1998-2009	good	-	8-28	1990-2009	good	
Greece	10,000-30,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				
Hungary	214,000-289,000	3	2000-2012	medium	+	79	1999-2012	medium	?				
Italy	200,000-400,000	4	2008	poor	+	15-25	2000-2012	medium	+	15-25	1990-2012	poor	
Kosovo	7,000-10,000	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	6,554-27,366	<1	2012	good	F	0-1000	2005-2012	poor	+	1294-38421	1994-2010	medium	
Liechtenstein	300-500	<1	2009-2014	medium	0	0	2003-2014	medium	-	20-30	1980-2014	poor	
Lithuania	30,000-50,000	1	2008-2012	medium	+	20-40	2001-2012	medium	+	20-40	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	8,000-10,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	?				?				
FYRO Macedonia	5,000-15,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	5,000-10,000	<1	2000-2010	medium	F	0	2000-2010	medium	+	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	10,000-15,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	24,719-33,874	<1	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	medium	0	0	1984-2011	medium	
Norway	10-30	<1	2008-2010	poor	F	0	2000-2013	medium	?				
Poland	1,100,000-1,400,000	16	2008-2012	good	+	80-110	2000-2012	good	?				
Portugal	50,000-100,000	1	2008-2012	medium	+	77-169	2004-2011	medium	?				

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Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Romania	390,000-780,000	7	2010-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	90,000-330,000	2	2004-2010	poor	+	5-30	2000-2012	medium	+	5-30	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	47,000-60,000	1	2008-2012	medium	+	10-29	2000-2012	medium	+	≥30	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	100,000-200,000	2	2002	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	120,000-175,000	2	2002-2012	good	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	0	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
Spain	740,000-1,115,000	12	2004-2006	good	0	0	1998-2012	good	+		1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	400-800	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	5-45	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	250,000-500,000	5	2008-2012	medium	+	6-21	2001-2012	good	0	0	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	400,000-900,000	8	2013	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	+	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	200,000-355,000	4	2000	medium	0	0	1998-2010	medium	+	10-25	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	19-44	<1	2006-2010	medium	-	49	1996-2008	good	+	47	1970-2008	good	
EU27	4,600,000-7,460,000	77			Increasing								
Europe	5,760,000-10,000,000	100			Increasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

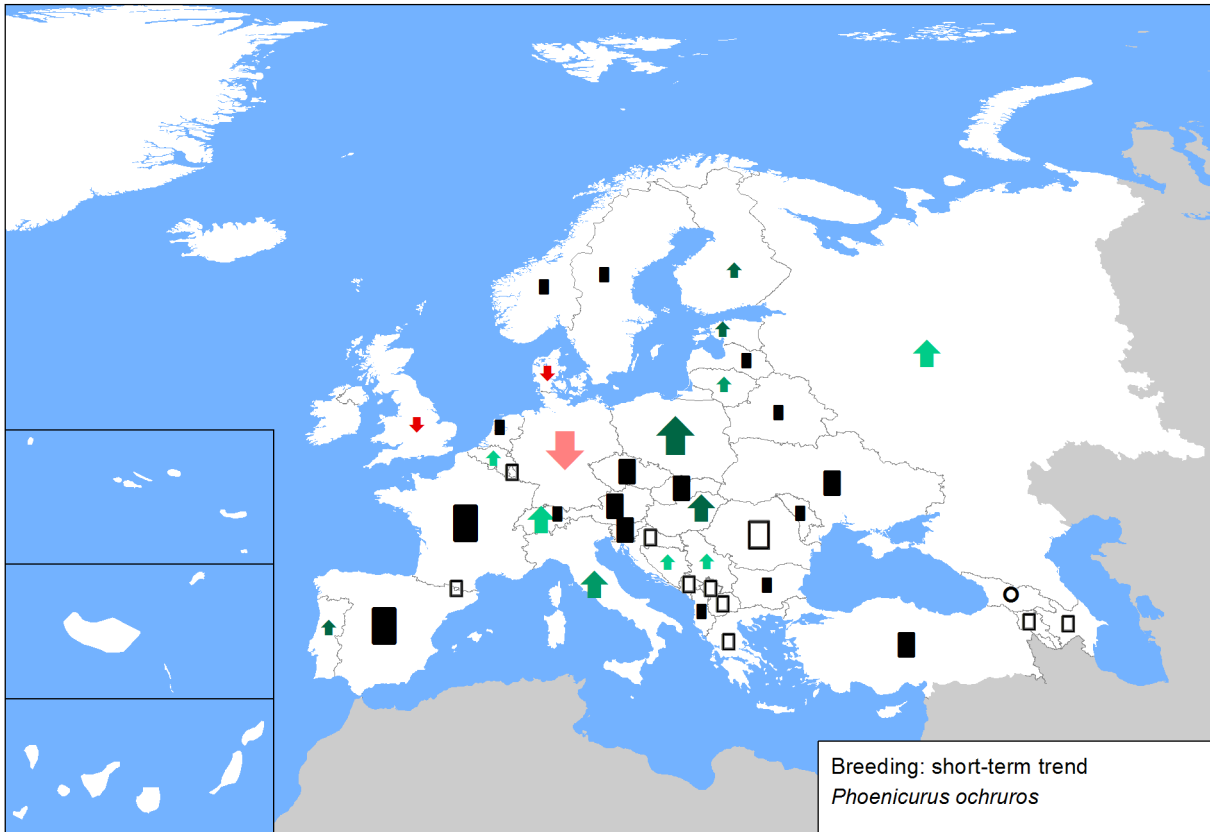
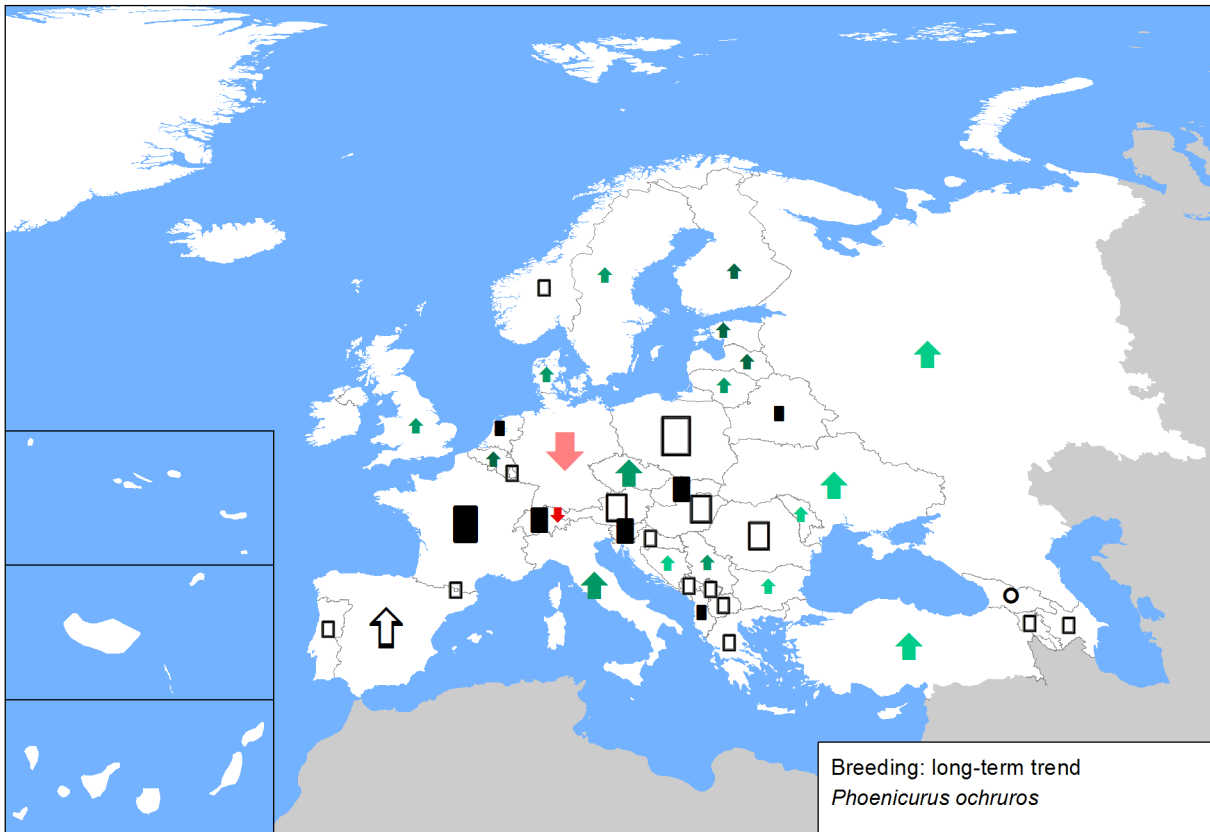


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Andorra

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, extrapolation on the basis of available unpublished and published population and density data

Breeding short-term trend: N. Teufelbauer based on data from the Austrian Common Breeding Bird Monitoring

Azerbaijan

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Belarus

Breeding population size: Koloskov M.N. - personal communication

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife International (2004) Birds in Europe: population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK: BirdLife International. (BirdLife Conservation Series, No 12).

Breeding long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Belgium

Breeding population size: Data Breeding Bird atlas Wallonia (Jacob et al 2010), Brussels (Weiserbs 2012) and Flanders (Vermeersch et al 2004) in combination with trend data.

Breeding short-term trend: Common bird monitoring schemes

Breeding long-term trend: Comparison between 2008-2012 estimate and Devillers, 1989 (Atlas of the Belgian Breeding Bird) population estimate

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Breeding population size: unpublsh data

Breeding short-term trend: unpublsh data

Breeding long-term trend: unpublsh data

Bulgaria

Breeding population size: Iankov, P. (ed.) 2007. Atlas of breeding birds in Bulgaria. Bulgarian Society for the Protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10. Sofia, BSPB. BSPB Bird Database Common birds monitoring scheme in Bulgaria SPA mapping of breeding birds 2012

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Croatia

Breeding population size: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding short-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding long-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Czech Republic

Breeding population size: STASTNY K., BEJCEK V. & HUDEC K. 2006: Atlas hnízdního rozšíření ptaku v České republice. Aventinum Praha. JPSP: <http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=732>

Breeding short-term trend: JPSP: <http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=732>

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Denmark

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Breeding short-term trend: Heldbjerg, H. & Lerche-Jørgensen, M. (2012): Overvågning af de danske almindlige fuglearter i Danmark 1975-2011. Årsrapport for Punkttællingsprojektet. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. (The Danish Point Count Census for breeding birds during the period 1999-2011)

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Denmark

Breeding long-term trend: fx Ekspertvurdering foretaget af Dansk Ornitologisk Forening på baggrund af tidligere publicerede oplysninger, modtagne oplysninger og data i www.dofbasen.dk (Knud N. Flensted)

Estonia

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Breeding long-term trend: Elts, J., Leito, A., Leivits, A., Luigujõe, L., Mägi, E., Nellis, Rein, Nellis, Renno, Ots, M., Pehlak, H. 2013. Status and numbers of Estonian birds, 2008–2012. *Hirundo* 26(2): 80-112. URL: http://www.eoy.ee/hirundo/file_download/149/Elts_et_al_2013_2.pdf

Finland

Breeding population size: Väisänen, Risto A., Hario, Martti & Saurola, Pertti 2011: Population estimates of Finnish birds. In: Valkama, Jari, Vepsäläinen, Ville & Lehikoinen, Aleksi 2011: The Third Finnish Breeding Bird Atlas. – Finnish Museum of Natural History and Ministry of Environment. (cited [15.11.2013]) ISBN 978-952-10-7145-4.

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France

Breeding population size: <http://www.atlas-ornitho.fr/> Atlas des oiseaux nicheurs de France

Breeding short-term trend: <http://vigienature.mnhn.fr/page/rougequeue-noir>

Breeding long-term trend: <http://vigienature.mnhn.fr/page/rougequeue-noir>

Georgia

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Germany

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Breeding short-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Breeding long-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Greece

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Breeding short-term trend: National common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database. Szép, T., Nagy, K., Nagy, Zs. & Halmos, G. (2012): Population trends of common breeding and wintering birds in Hungary, decline of long-distance migrant and farmland birds during 1999-2012. *Ornis Hungarica* 2012. 20(2): 13-63.

Italy

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Kosovo

Breeding population size: NGO "Finch" (2014)

Latvia

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Breeding short-term trend: Aunins A. 2012. [Changes in the Abundance of Common Birds in Latvia during the Previous Seven Years]. *Putni Dabā* 2013/1, 10 - 13. Aunins A., Keišs O. 2012. [Monitoring for the Farmland Bird Population Index. Final report for the year 2012.]. Latvian Ornithological society, 47 pp.

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Liechtenstein

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Lithuania

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Breeding long-term trend: Expert working group of the Lithuanian Ornithological Society (lod@birdlife.lt) BirdLife International/European Bird Census Council. 2000. European bird populations: estimates and trends. Cambridge, UK: BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series No. 10). Kurlavičius, P. (ed.) 2006. Lietuvos perinčių paukščių atlasas. Kaunas: „Lututė“, 256 p.

Luxembourg

Breeding population size: LUXOR (2013): NATUR&EMWELT - BIRD-DATABASE, LUXEMBOURG Recorder (2013): database, Musée national d'histoire naturelle, Luxembourg Lorgé P., E. Melchior (2010): Die Vögel Luxemburgs. LNVL, Luxembourg. ISBN: 978-2-919920-01-3

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The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Breeding population size: M. Veleviski, unedited data

Moldova

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Montenegro

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Netherlands

Breeding population size: NEM, Sovon en CBS, SOVON (2002)

Breeding short-term trend: NEM, Sovon en CBS, Boele et al. (2013)

Breeding long-term trend: NEM, Sovon en CBS

Norway

Breeding population size: Shimmings P. & Øien, I.J. 2015. Bestandsestimer og trender for norske hekkefugler. NOF-rapport 2015-2.

Breeding short-term trend: same as column 2.6

Poland

Breeding population size: Chodkiewicz T., Kuczyński L., Sikora A., Ławicki Ł., Chylarecki P., Neubauer G., Meissner W., Rohde Z. 2013. Opracowanie raportu dla Komisji Europejskiej z wdrażania Dyrektywy Ptasiej w Polsce w zakresie Monitoringu Ptaków Polski w Państwowym Monitoringu Środowiska. Sprawozdanie dla Głównego Inspektoratu Ochrony Środowiska. OTOP, Marki.

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Portugal

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Breeding short-term trend: Programa Censos de Aves Comuns (CAC)

Romania

Breeding population size: Romanian Commonbird Monitoring Programme, 2007-2012 SOR database, Milvus database

Breeding short-term trend: Romanian Commonbird Monitoring Programme, 2007-2012 SOR database, Milvus database

Breeding long-term trend: Romanian Commonbird Monitoring Programme, 2007-2012 SOR database, Milvus database

Russia

Breeding population size: Belik V.P. 2005. Cadastre of breeding avifauna of South Russia. - Strepet 3, no. 1-2: 5-37 (in Russian). Numerov A.D. 1996. Class Birds Aves. – Natural resources of Voronezh Region. Vertebrate Animals. Cadaster. Voronezh, Biomik: 48-159 (in Russian). Sarychev V.S. (ed.) 2009. Vertebrates of Lipetsk Region. Voronezh: 494 p. (in Russian). Klimov S.M., Sarychev V.S., Melnikov M.V., Zemlyanukhin A.I. 2004. Fauna of the Upper Don Basin. Nonpasserines. Lipetsk, LGPU: 224 p. (in Russian). Borodin O.V., Smirnova S.L., expert opinion. spinus73@mail.ru

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