

***Turdus pilaris* (Fieldfare)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Turdus pilaris (Fieldfare)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Austria	20,000-35,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	-	30-60	2000-2011	medium	?				
Belarus	300,000-500,000	2	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	3,700-6,600	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	28-60	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1973-2012	medium	
Bosnia & HG	5-20	<1	2010-2014	poor	+	40-50	2006-2012	poor	?				
Bulgaria	1-7	<1	2005-2012	medium	?				?				
Croatia	≥10-	<1	2014	poor	?				+		1980-2012	poor	
Czech Rep.	80,000-160,000	1	2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	0	0	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	500	<1	2011	medium	-	50-100	1999-2011	good	-	50-100	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	100,000-200,000	1	2008-2012	medium	-	20-50	2001-2012	medium	-	20-50	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	1,300,000-1,700,000	8	2006-2012	good	-	26-39	2001-2012	good	+	52-85	1983-2012	good	
France	17,000-30,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	F	0	2001-2011	poor	-		1989-2012	medium	
Germany	125,000-250,000	1	2005-2009	good	F	0	1998-2009	good	-	36-76	1990-2009	good	
Greece	10-100	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				
Hungary	30-100	<1	1998-2002	poor	?				+	600-2400	1981-2012	poor	
Italy	5,000-10,000	<1	2008	poor	-	55-65	2000-2012	poor	-	50-60	1990-2012	poor	
Kosovo	20-50	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	115,685-167,297	1	2011	good	0	0-87	2001-2012	medium	+	2-146	1995-2012	medium	
Liechtenstein	200-400	<1	2009-2014	medium	-	10-20	2003-2014	medium	-	40-50	1980-2014	medium	
Lithuania	80,000-120,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	2,000-3,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	10-20	2000-2012	poor	?				
Moldova	1-5	<1	2000-2010	medium	0	0	2000-2010	medium	+	0-10	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	0-1	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	25-60	<1	2008-2009	good	-	60-88	2000-2009	medium	-	76-96	1977-2011	medium	
Norway	500,000-4,000,000	7	2013	poor	-	0-25	2006-2013	good	-	15-25	1980-2013	good	
Poland	760,000-1,000,000	4	2008-2012	good	0	0	2000-2012	good	?				
Romania	75,000-150,000	1	2010-2013	poor	?				?				
Russia	10,000,000-19,000,000	70	2000-2008	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	30-80	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	30	2000-2012	medium	+	30	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	10,000-20,000	<1	2002	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	2,000-3,500	<1	2002-2012	medium	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	0	0-20	1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	360,000-840,000	3	2008-2012	medium	-	39-48	2001-2012	good	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	40,000-80,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	24-100	2001-2012	good	-	31-58	1990-2012	medium	

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Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Ukraine	280,000-365,000	2	2000	medium	F	5-10	1998-2010	medium	+	5-10	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	1-2	<1	2006-2010	medium	-	46	1996-2008	good	-	55	1980-2008	good	
EU27	3,060,000-4,700,000	19			Decreasing								
Europe	14,200,000-28,600,000	100			Decreasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

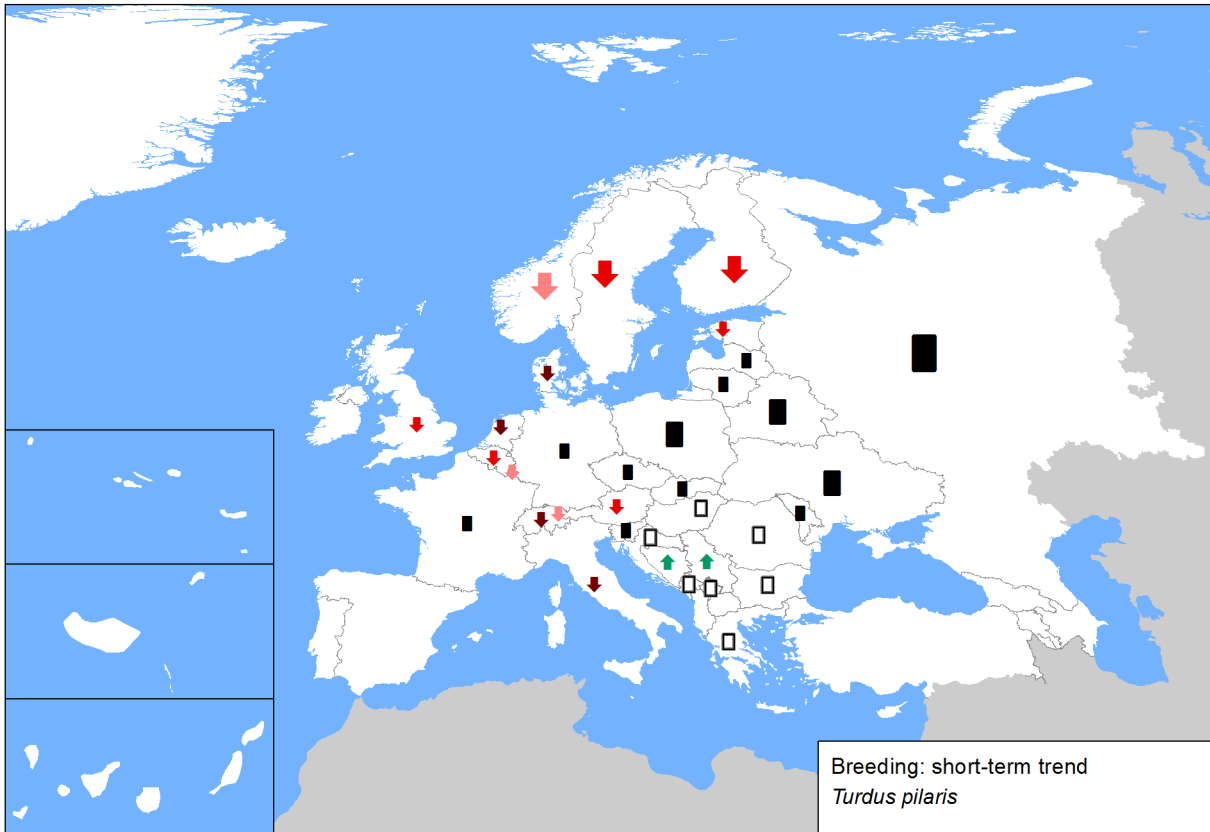
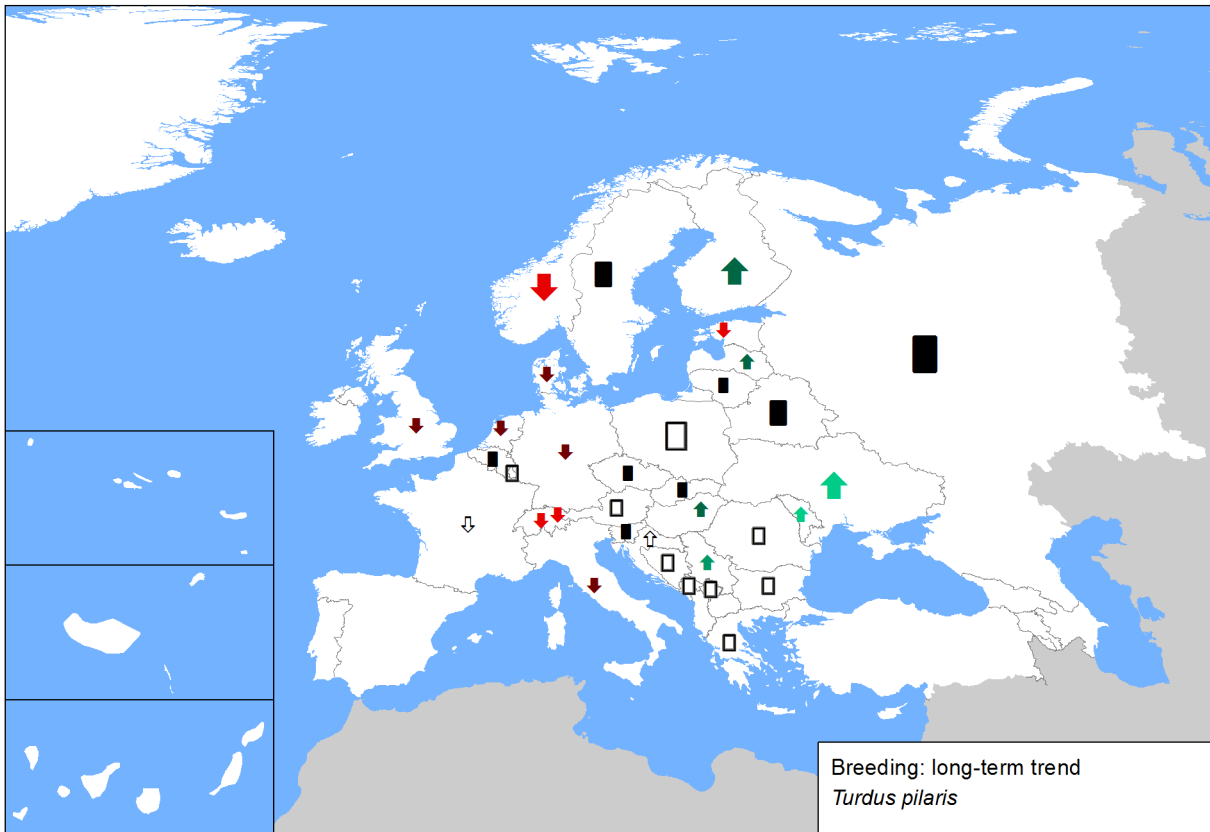


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, extrapolation on the basis of available unpublished and published population and density data

Breeding short-term trend: N. Teufelbauer based on data from the Austrian Common Breeding Bird Monitoring

Belarus

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Belgium

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Croatia

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Denmark

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Finland

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Breeding short-term trend: Bird monitoring schemes of the Finnish Museum of Natural History, University of Helsinki.

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Finland

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France

Breeding population size: <http://www.atlas-ornitho.fr/>

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Latvia

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Romania

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Breeding long-term trend: Different trends in various areas of the huge range, so it is not possible to assess total short and long term trends.

Serbia

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