

Oriolus oriolus (Eurasian Golden Oriole)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Oriolus oriolus (Eurasian Golden Oriole)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	5,000-10,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	0	0	2002-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Andorra	0-2	<1	1999-2001	poor	?				?				
Armenia	1,000-3,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	7,000-13,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	+	10-30	2000-2011	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	50,000-100,000	1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	120,000-160,000	2	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	1,500-2,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	poor	-	13-35	1973-2012	poor	
Bosnia & HG	50,000-70,000	1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	80,000-130,000	2	2005-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	150,000-200,000	3	2014	medium	?				?				
Cyprus	10-40	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	2001-2013	poor	?				
Czech Rep.	8,000-16,000	<1	2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	+	9-49	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	8-11	<1	2011	medium	+	24	1999-2011	medium	-	95	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	30,000-50,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	-	20-50	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	2,000-3,000	<1	2006-2010	medium	-	73-99	2001-2012	medium	-	61-94	1983-2012	medium	
France	70,000-130,000	2	2008-2012	medium	+	16	2001-2011	medium	0	0	1989-2011	medium	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	31,000-56,000	1	2005-2009	good	+	6-27	1998-2009	good	F	0	1990-2009	good	
Greece	40,000-60,000	1	2007-2013	good	0	0	2007-2013	medium	?				
Hungary	83,000-96,000	2	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1999-2012	medium	?				
Italy	40,000-100,000	1	2011	poor	+	75-85	2000-2012	medium	+	75-85	1990-2012	poor	
Kosovo	3,000-5,000	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	103,119-237,645	3	2012	good	+	8-222	2001-2012	good	+	19-250	1994-2010	medium	
Liechtenstein	8-12	<1	2009-2014	medium	0	0	2003-2014	medium	0	0	1980-2014	medium	
Lithuania	15,000-25,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	50-100	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	10-20	2000-2012	medium	-	20-40	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	20,000-40,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	10,000-15,000	<1	2000-2010	medium	F	0	2000-2010	medium	0	0	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	5,000-10,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	3,328-4,161	<1	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	good	-	23-57	1984-2011	good	
Norway	0	<1	2000-2013	good	?				-	100	1980-1992	poor	
Poland	380,000-480,000	7	2008-2012	good	+	21	2000-2012	good	?				

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	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Portugal	100,000-500,000	4	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2004-2011	medium	?				
Romania	130,000-300,000	3	2010-2013	medium	F	0-20	2001-2013	medium	?				
Russia	1,400,000-3,000,000	35	2000-2008	medium	?				?				
Serbia	60,000-86,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	7,000-15,000	<1	2002	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Slovenia	24,000-34,000	<1	2002-2011	good	-	0-19	2001-2012	good	?				
Spain	850,000-1,275,000	18	2004-2006	good	+	54	1998-2012	good	+		1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	100-200	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	10-40	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	1,000-2,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	14-30	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	350,000-600,000	8	2013	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	-	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	140,000-190,000	3	2000	medium	F	5-15	1998-2010	medium	F	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	2-5	<1	2006-2010	good	-	82	1996-2008	good	-	81	1980-2008	good	
EU27	2,010,000-3,530,000	45			Increasing								
Europe	4,370,000-8,020,000	100			Uncertain								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

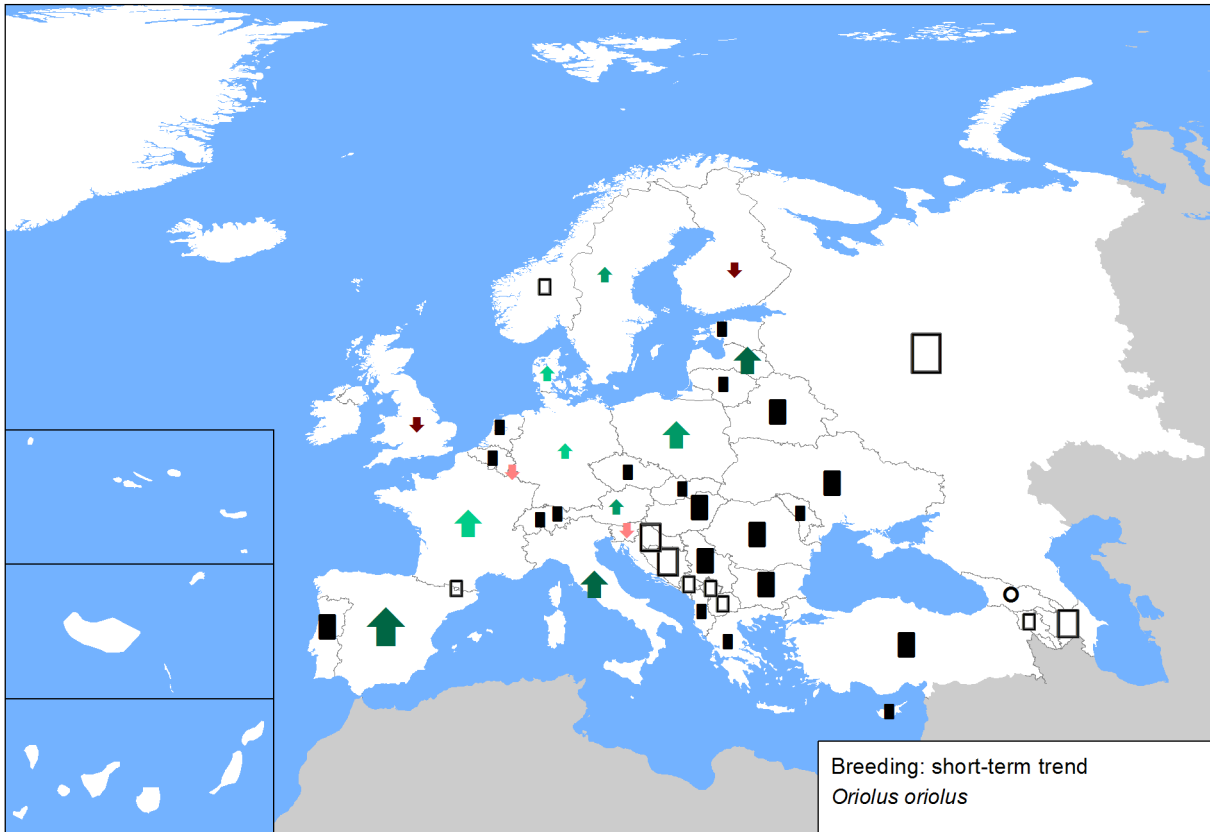
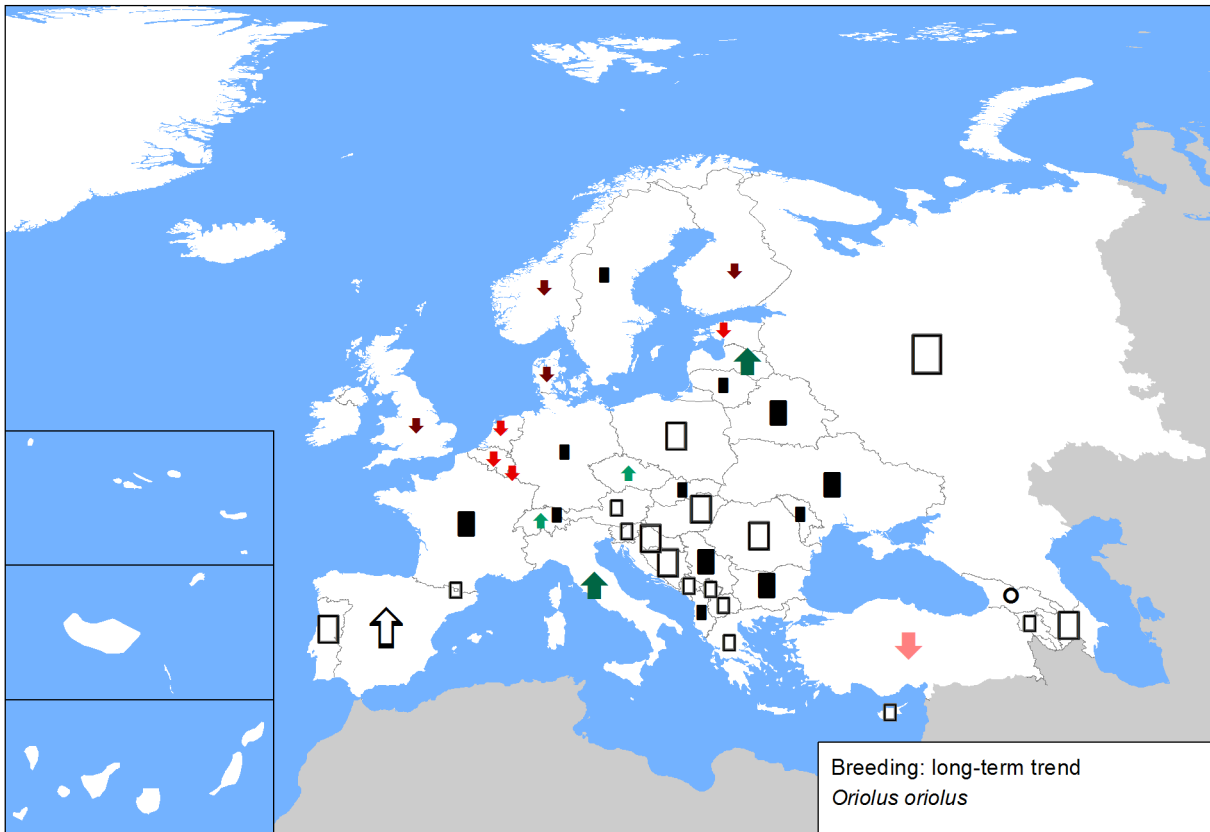


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Oriolus oriolus (Eurasian Golden Oriole)

Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Andorra

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, extrapolation on the basis of available unpublished and published population and density data

Breeding short-term trend: N. Teufelbauer based on data from the Austrian Common Breeding Bird Monitoring

Azerbaijan

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Belarus

Breeding population size: Zhuravliev D.V. - personal communication

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Belgium

Breeding population size: Data Breeding Bird atlas Wallonia (Jacob et al 2010), Brussels (Weiserbs 2012) and Flanders (Vermeersch et al 2004) in combination with trend data.

Breeding short-term trend: Common bird monitoring schemes

Breeding long-term trend: Comparison between 2008-2012 estimate and Devillers, 1989 (Atlas of the Belgian Breeding Bird) population estimate

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Breeding population size: unpublished data

Bulgaria

Breeding population size: Mitev I. 2007. Oriolus oriolus. In: Iankov P. (ed.) 2007. Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria. Bulgarian Society for the protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10, Sofia, BSPB, 562-563; SPAs mapping in 2012 Common Bird Monitoring Scheme <http://bspb.org/monitoring/>

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Breeding long-term trend: Mitev I. 2007. Oriolus oriolus. In: Iankov P. (ed.) 2007. Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria. Bulgarian Society for the protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10, Sofia, BSPB, 562-563;

Croatia

Breeding population size: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding short-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding long-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Cyprus

Breeding population size: BirdLife Cyprus 2013 pilot Atlas survey work and 2013 Common Birds Monitoring programme set up by BirdLife Cyprus; Analysis of recent BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports; Whaley DJ & Dawes JC, 2003 Cyprus Breeding Birds' Atlas

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Cyprus 2013 pilot Atlas survey work and 2013 Common Birds Monitoring programme set up by BirdLife Cyprus; Analysis of recent BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports; Whaley DJ & Dawes JC, 2003 Cyprus Breeding Birds' Atlas

Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Cyprus 2013 pilot Atlas survey work and 2013 Common Birds Monitoring programme set up by BirdLife Cyprus; Analysis of BirdLife Cyprus bird sightings records reported in the society's annual reports; Whaley DJ & Dawes JC, 2003 Cyprus Breeding Birds' Atlas; Flint & Stewart BOU Checklist no.6 (1992) The Birds of Cyprus; Kourtellarides, The Breeding birds of Cyprus (1997)

Czech Republic

Breeding population size: STASTNY K., BEJCEK V. & HUDEC K. 2006: Atlas hnízdního rozšíření ptáku v České republice. Aventinum Praha. JPSP: <http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=823>

Breeding short-term trend: JPSP: <http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=823>

Breeding long-term trend: JPSP: <http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=823>

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Denmark

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Breeding long-term trend: Nyegaard et al. (2014): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 1998-2012 - With a summary in English: Rare and threatened breeding birds in Denmark 1998-2012. DOFT 108(1). In prep. Nyegaard, T. (2012): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2011. Trykt hos Svendborg Tryk Eskildsen, A. & T. Vikstrøm. (2010): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2010. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. Nyegaard, T. & M.B. Grell (2009): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2008. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. Nyegaard, T. & M.B. Grell (2008): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2007. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. Nyegaard, T. & M.B. Grell (2007): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2006. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. Nyegaard, T. & M.B. Grell (2006): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2005. DOFT 100: 11-28. Nyegaard, T. & M.B. Grell (2005): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 2004. DOFT 99: 88-106. Grell, M.B., Heldbjerg, H., Rasmussen, B., Stabell, M., Tofft, J. & T. Vikstrøm (2004): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 1998-2003. Midtvejsrapport fra Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Arbejdsgruppe for Truede og Sjældne Ynglefugle (DATSY). DOFT 98: 45-100. Grell, Michael Borch (1998): Fuglenes Danmark. Gads forlag i samarbejde med Dansk Ornitologisk Forening. Dybbro, Tommy (1976): De danske ynglefugles udbredelse. Dansk Ornitologisk Forening.

Estonia

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Finland

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France

Breeding population size: <http://www.atlas-ornitho.fr/>

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Georgia

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Germany

Breeding population size: Gedeon, K., C. Grüneberg, A. Mitschke & C. Sudfeldt (in Vorb.): Atlas Deutscher Brutvogelarten. SVD & DDA, Münster.

Breeding short-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Breeding long-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Greece

Breeding population size: Hellenic Common Birds Monitoring Scheme database, Hellenic Ornithological Society

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Hungary

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Italy

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Kosovo

Breeding population size: NGO "Finch" (2014)

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Latvia

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Liechtenstein

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Lithuania

Breeding population size: Expert working group of the Lithuanian Ornithological Society (lod@birdlife.lt) Jusys, V., Karalius, S., Raudonikis, L. 2012. Lietuvos paukščių pažinimo vadovas. Kaunas: „Lututė“, 288 p.
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Luxembourg

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The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Breeding population size: M. Veleviski, unedited data
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Moldova

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Montenegro

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Netherlands

Breeding population size: NEM, Sovon en CBS, SOVON (2002)
Breeding short-term trend: NEM, Sovon en CBS, Boele et al. (2013)
Breeding long-term trend: NEM, Sovon en CBS

Norway

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