



THE IUCN RED LIST
OF THREATENED SPECIES™



Falco subbuteo (Eurasian Hobby)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14.

For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

- <http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>
- <http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>
- <http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>
- <http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

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Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	10-40	<1	2002-2012	poor	-	1-20	2002-2012	poor	-	10-30	1980-2012	poor	
Andorra	0-2	<1	1999-2001	poor	?				?				
Armenia	50-100	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	900-1,500	1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	100-500	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	2,500-2,700	2	1998-2012	medium	0	0	1998-2012	medium	-	7-16	1980-2012	poor	
Belgium	850-1,400	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	poor	+	750-1900	1973-2012	poor	
Bosnia & HG	100-200	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	600-1,100	1	2005-2012	medium	+	5-10	2000-2012	medium	+	5-10	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	500-600	<1	2010	poor	?				?				
Cyprus	5-70	<1	2001-2012	poor	+	1000-6900	2001-2012	poor	+	1900-6900	1999-2012	poor	
Czech Rep.	200-300	<1	2001-2012	good	?				+	33-50	1985-2012	medium	
Denmark	13-21	<1	2011	good	+	50-100	1999-2011	medium	+	100-1000	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	500-800	1	2008-2012	medium	-	20-50	2001-2012	medium	-	20-50	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	3,100-3,200	3	2001-2012	good	+	19-23	1998-2012	good	+	31-33	1982-2012	good	
France	7,985	7	2004-2008	good	-	9-16	2000-2008	medium	+	250-325	1979-2008	medium	
Georgia	200-300	<1	2005-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Germany	5,000-6,500	5	2005-2009	good	+	17-58	1998-2009	good	+	13-51	1988-2009	good	
Greece	1,000-3,000	1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	2001-2012	medium	?				
Hungary	1,900-2,900	2	2000-2012	medium	?				?				
Italy	500-1,000	1	2013	poor	+		2000-2012	medium	+		1983-2012	poor	
Kosovo	60-80	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	388-846	<1	2000-2004	medium	?				0	0	1994-2004	medium	
Liechtenstein	2-3	<1	2009-2014	medium	0	0	2003-2014	medium	+	50-100	1980-2014	poor	
Lithuania	700-1,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	20-25	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	0-10	2000-2012	medium	+	200-400	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	100-200	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	30-60	<1	2000-2010	medium	F	10-20	2000-2010	medium	F	5-15	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	20-40	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	636-848	1	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	medium	F	0	1984-2011	medium	
Norway	145-230	<1	2008-2013	good	+		2001-2013	good	0.0	0	1980-2013	good	
Poland	2,100-2,900	2	2010-2012	good	+	4-75	2000-2012	good	?				

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	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Portugal	250-500	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				-		1980-2012	poor	
Romania	5,000-12,000	7	2001-2013	poor	?				?				
Russia	40,000-70,000	46	2000-2008	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	590-770	1	2008-2012	medium	+	1-9	2000-2012	medium	+	10-29	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	600-1,000	1	2012	medium	-	0-10	2000-2012	medium	-	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	300-600	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Spain	4,270-4,540	4	2009-2010	good	-	63	1998-2011	good	-		1980-2011	medium	
Sweden	1,700-3,000	2	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	400-600	<1	2005-2009	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	2-23	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	4,000-8,000	5	2013	poor	-	0-19	2000-2012	poor	0	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	2,000-3,000	2	2000	medium	F	5-10	2001-2012	medium	F	10-15	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	2,800	2	2009	medium	+	88	1996-2008	good	+	527	1980-2008	good	
EU27	41,300-59,800	43		Uncertain									
Europe	92,100-147,000	100		Stable									

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ▲ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ▼ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ▲ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ▼ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ▲ Small increase (<20%) | ▼ Small decrease (<20%) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |

- Stable or fluctuating
- Unknown
- Present (no population or trend data)
- ✗ Extinct since 1980

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: <1% of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

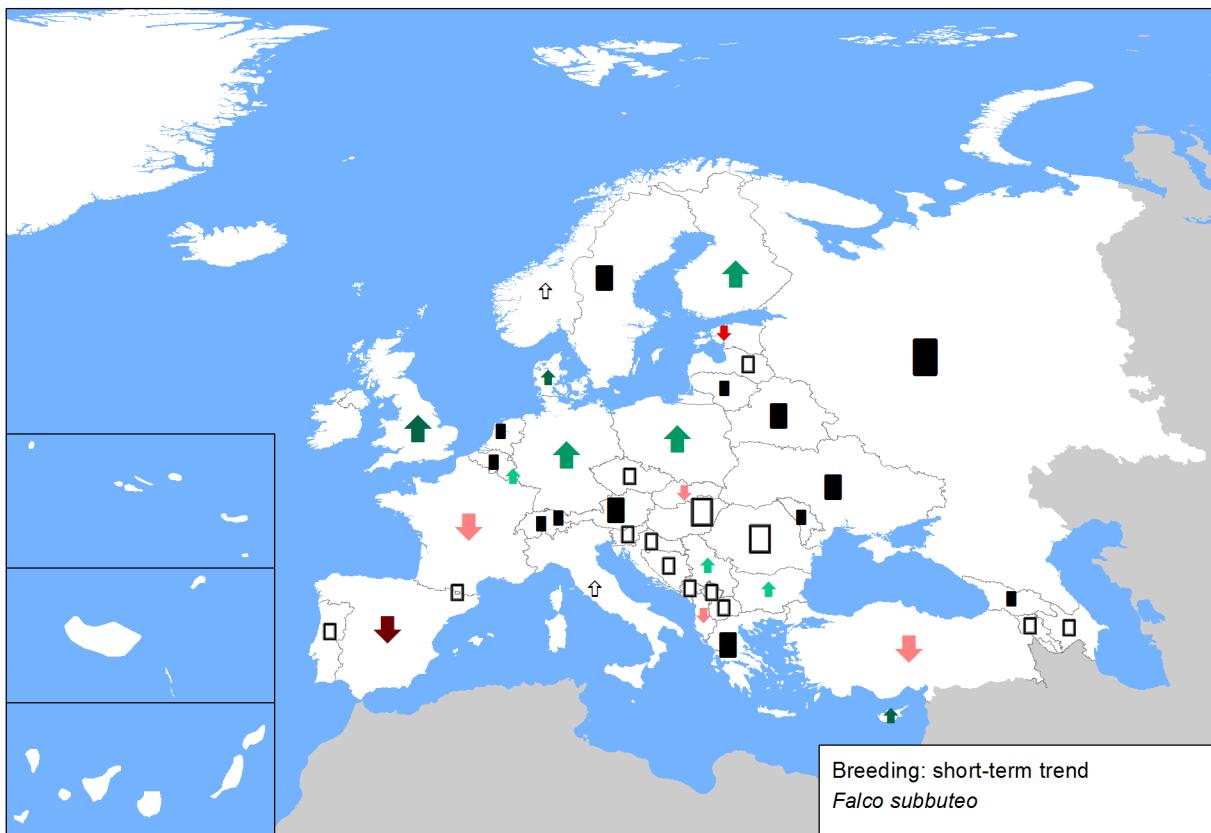
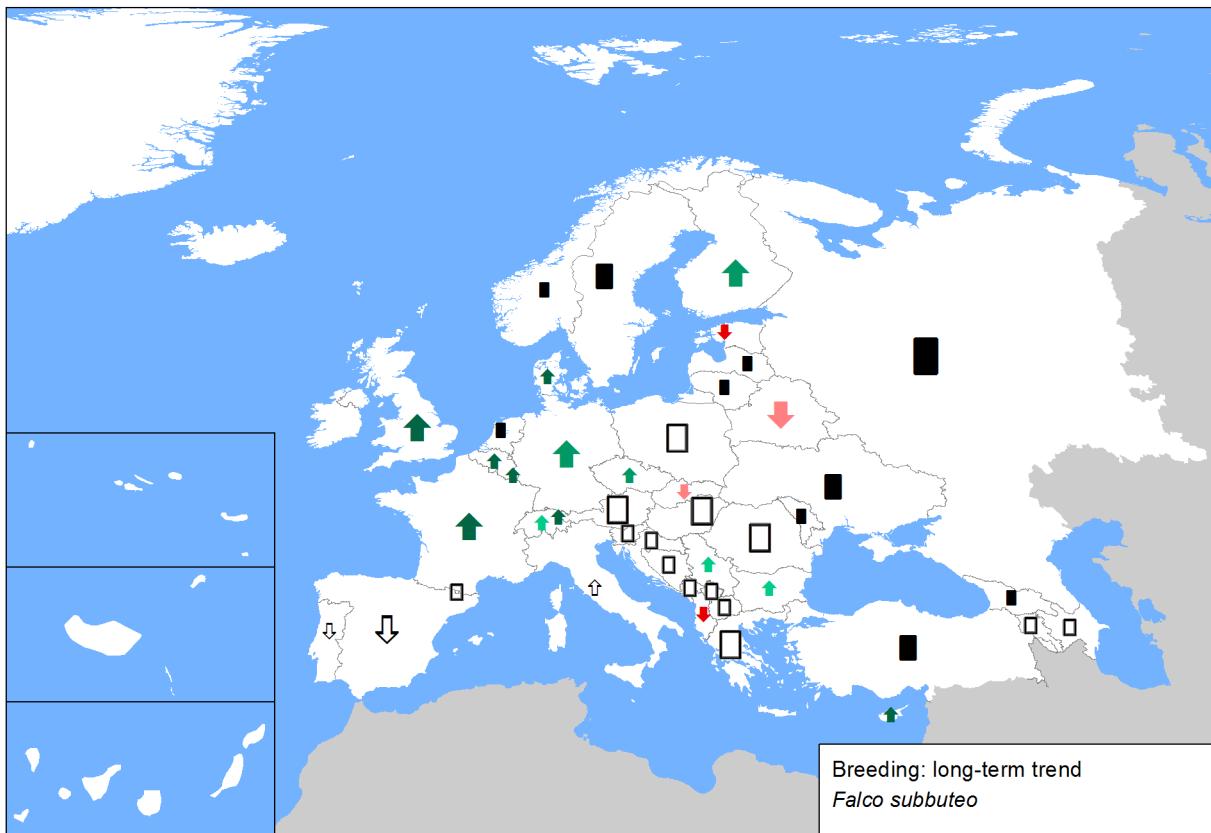


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



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Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Andorra

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Armenia

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Austria

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