

***Aquila heliaca* (Eastern Imperial Eagle)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Aquila heliaca (Eastern Imperial Eagle)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Armenia	0-5	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Austria	6-11	1	2008-2012	good	+	500-1000	2001-2012	good	+	500-1000	1999-2012	good	
Azerbaijan	5-25	1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	25-30	2	2005-2012	good	+	156	2000-2012	good	+	667	1980-2012	good	
Croatia	0	<1	2010	poor	-	0-100	2001-2012	poor	-	0-100	1980-2012	poor	
Cyprus	0	<1	2001-2013	good					-	100	1980-1985	good	
Czech Rep.	1-2	<1	2001-2003	good	?				+	100	1985-2003	medium	
Georgia	35-40	2	2005-2012	medium	+	75-166	2000-2012	medium	+	250-700	1980-2012	medium	
Greece	0-1	<1	2009	poor	?				-	80-90	1987-2009	poor	
Hungary	125-160	9	2010-2012	good	+	265-270	2000-2012	good	+	695-1000	1980-2011	good	
Kosovo	0-1	<1	2009-2014	good	?				?				
FYRO Macedonia	30-35	2	2001-2012	good	0	0	2000-2012	good	-	30-50	1980-2012	medium	
Moldova	0	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	100	2000-2010	medium	-	100	1980-2010	medium	
Romania	0-3	<1	2001-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	840-1,140	64	2008-2011	good	+	25-40	2000-2012	good	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Serbia	5-7	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	10-29	2000-2012	good	-	≥30	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	35-40	2	2012	good	+	10-20	2000-2012	good	+	0-20	1980-2012	good	
Turkey	120-300	12	2013	good	0	0	2009-2012	poor	-	30-49	1990-2013	medium	
Ukraine	45-75	4	2000	medium	F	10-20	2001-2012	medium	F	10-30	1980-2012	medium	
EU27	190-250	14			Increasing								
Europe	1,300-1,900	100			Increasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

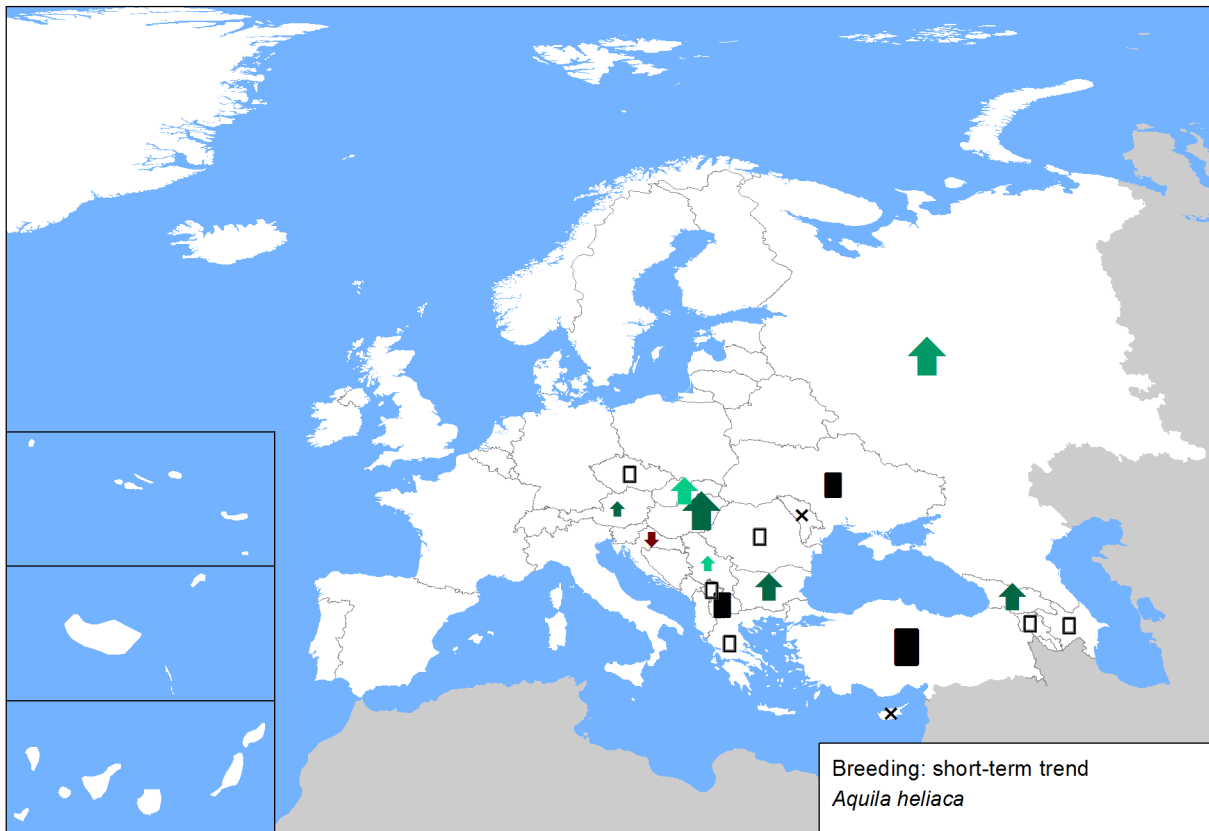
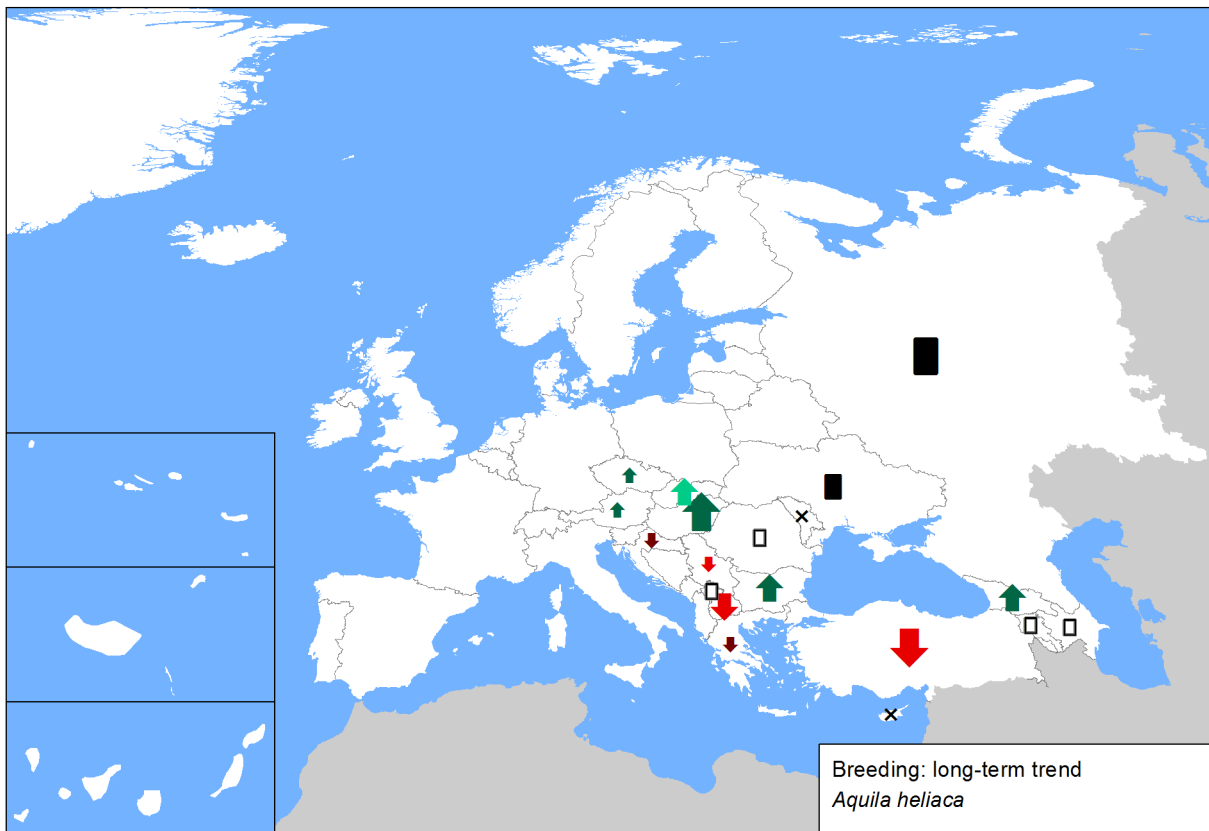


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Aquila heliaca (Eastern Imperial Eagle)

Sources

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

Austria

Breeding population size: Wichmann 2013, project CORO-SKAT, unpublished data, H.-M. Berg & M. Dvorak, unpublished data, Wichmann, G. (2010): Endbericht Artenschutzprojekt Kaiseradler. Im Auftrag des Amtes der NÖ Landesregierung, Naturschutzabteilung, BirdLife Österreich, Wien. 44 pp.

Breeding short-term trend: Wichmann 2013, project CORO-SKAT, unpublished data, H.-M. Berg & M. Dvorak, unpublished data, Ranner 2006

Breeding long-term trend: Ranner 2006, BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data

Azerbaijan

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Bulgaria

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Cyprus

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Czech Republic

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Georgia

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Hungary

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Kosovo

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The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

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Serbia

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Slovakia

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