

Larus audouinii (Audouin's Gull)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Larus audouinii (Audouin's Gull)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Croatia	60-70	<1	2010	good	?				?				
Cyprus	14-28	<1	2007-2012	good	-	45-50	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
France	82	<1	2008-2011	good	0	12	2001-2012	good	+	30	1980-2012	good	Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
Greece	350-500	2	2010	good	-	29-61	1998-2010	good	?				Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
Italy	1,153-1,286	6	2007-2009	medium	+	20-30	2000-2009	medium	+	110-130	1983-2011	medium	Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
Portugal	400-460	2	2011	good	+	3200-3800	2001-2012	good					Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
Spain	19,461	89	2007	good	F	0	2000-2010	good	+		1981-2007	good	Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa
Turkey	47-90	<1	2013	poor	F	0	2000-2012	poor	+	20-29	1990-2013	medium	
EU27	21,500-21,800	99			Fluctuating								
Europe	21,600-22,000	100			Fluctuating								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

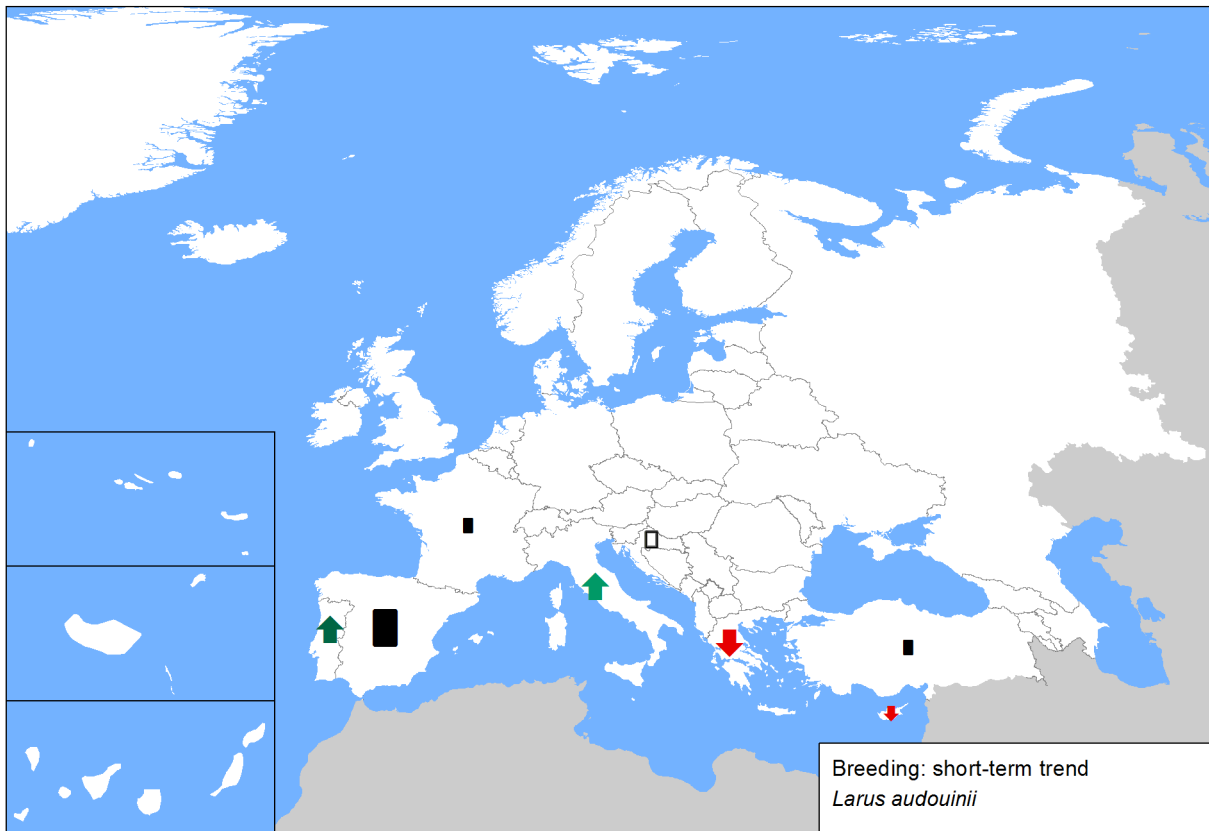
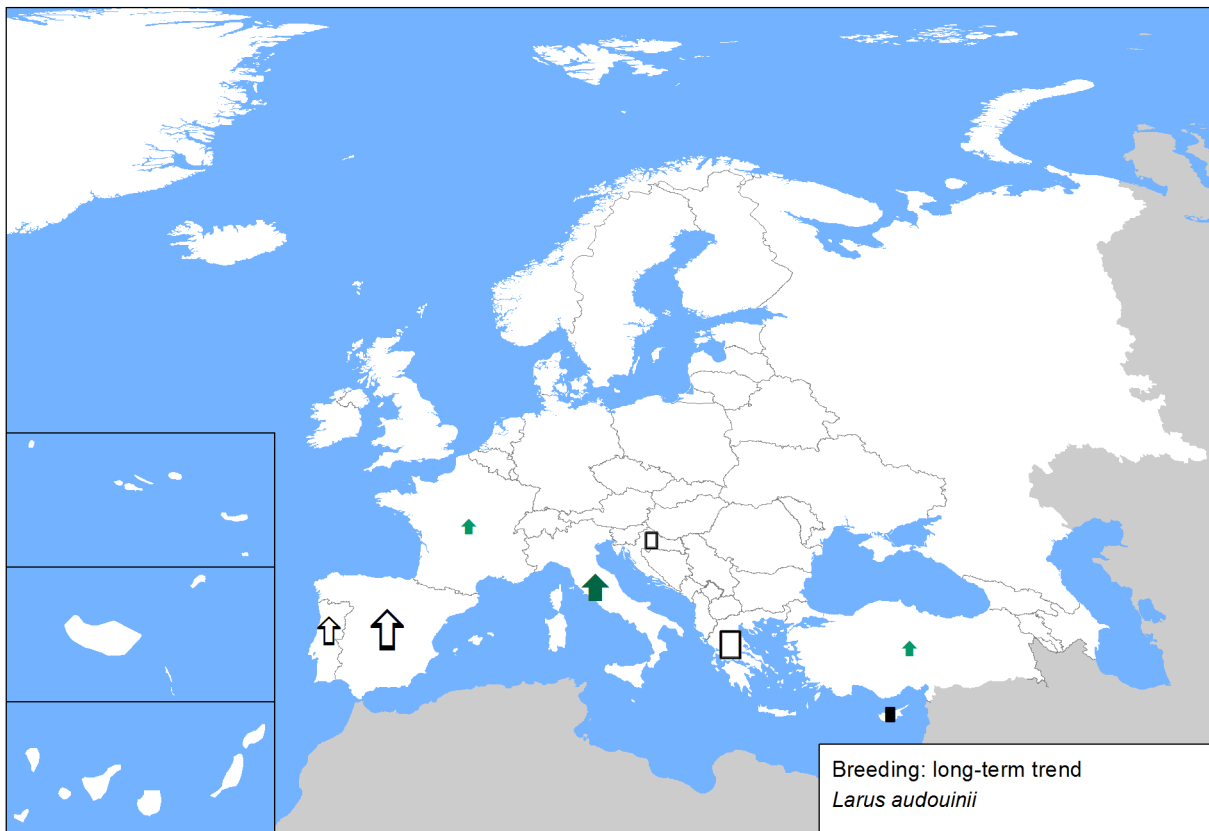


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Sources

Croatia

Breeding population size: Tutiš, V., Kralj, J., Radović, D., Čiković, D. i Barišić, S. (2013): Crvena knjiga ptica Republike Hrvatske. Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša i prirode, Državni zavod za zaštitu prirode, Zagreb Radović, Kralj J., Tutiš V., Radović J., Topić R. 2005.: Nacionalna ekološka mreža - važna područja za ptice u Hrvatskoj. Državni zavod za zaštitu prirode, Zagreb. Tvrtković N., ur. 2008.: Project No. 00050301 „Conservation and sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Dalmatian Coast through Greening Coastal Development – COAST“ - Terrestrial Biodiversity Mapping – Fauna Mapping Draft Final Report. UNDP, Split. Hrvatsko ornitološko društvo (2011): Inventory, mapping and monitoring bird populations of Vis and Lastovo archipelago. UNDP-GEF Project COAST. Final Report. Hrvatsko ornitološko društvo (2012): Rezultati monitoringa na području „Parka Prirode Lastovsko otočje“ 2012. Izvješće za JU PP Lastovsko otočje.
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Cyprus: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Annual breeding season count (census) at only known breeding sites, Kleides islands and (since 2012 only) Lefkoniso islet, at tip of Karpasia peninsula, from boat. Carried out every May since 2007 by BirdLife Cyprus in conjunction with the Turkish Cypriot bird protection society, Kuskor. Census data published in BirdLife Cyprus annual bird reports and quarterly magazines.
Breeding short-term trend: pre-2007 data based on records in BirdLife Cyprus annual reports (birdwatching records), whereas data for period 2007-12 is of good quality, derived from annual census of breeding islands by BirdLife Cyprus - reported in BirdLife Cyprus annual bird reports and quarterly magazine. Trend based on last 6 years'data.
Breeding long-term trend: 1987 count data (15 occupied nests) by R.Murray reported in 1987 Cyprus Ornithological Society (1957) 34th bird report and also in Flint & Stewart (1992), The Birds of Cyprus, BOU checklist no.6, second edition. Other pre-2007 data from BirdLife Cyprus annual bird reports. From 2007 onwards, from annual census of breeding islands by BirdLife Cyprus - reported in BirdLife Cyprus annual bird reports and quarterly magazine.

France: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Quaintenne G. et les coordinateurs-espèce 2013 Les oiseaux nicheurs rares et menacés en France en 2012., Ornithos 20-6 : (, p. 297-33 Dupuis, V. & coordinateurs espèces 2012 Les Oiseaux nicheurs rares & menacés en 2011, p. 289-325
Breeding short-term trend: Cadiou B., Pons J.-M. & Yésou P. (éds) 2004 Oiseaux marins nicheurs de France métropolitaine (1960-2000), Éditions Biotope, Mèze, 218 p. Dupuis, V. & coordinateurs espèces 2012 Les Oiseaux nicheurs rares & menacés en 2011, p. 289-325
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Greece: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Fric, J., Portolou, D., Manolopoulos, A. & T. Kastritis. 2012. Important Bird Areas for Seabirds in Greece. LIFE07 NAT/GR/000285 - Hellenic Ornithological Society (HOS/BirdLife Greece), Athens
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Italy: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Baccetti & Zenatello, pers. Comm.
Breeding short-term trend: Baccetti & Zenatello, pers. comm. Baccetti 2012, com pers, in Peronace V., Cecere J.G., Gustin M., Rondinini C., 2012. Lista Rossa 2011 degli Uccelli Nidificanti in Italia. Avocetta 36: 1-48.
Breeding long-term trend: Meschini E., Frugis S. (Eds.), 1993. Atlante degli uccelli nidificanti in Italia. Suppl. Ric. Biol. Selvaggina, XX: 1-344.

Portugal: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Equipa Atlas (2008). Atlas das Aves Nidificantes em Portugal (1999-2005). Instituto da Conservação da Natureza e da Biodiversidade, Sociedade Portuguesa para o Estudo das Aves, Parque Natural da Madeira e Secretaria Regional do Ambiente e do Mar. Assírio e Alvim. Lisboa
Breeding short-term trend: informação ICNF
Breeding long-term trend: First record of nesting in 2001 with 12 pairs

Spain: Mediterranean/N & W coasts of Africa

Breeding population size: Genovart, M. Bertolero, A. Martínez-Abraín, A. 2008. La gaviota de Audouin. En, A. Bertolero, M. Genovart, A. Martínez-Abraín, B. Molina, J. Mouriño, D. Oro y G. Tavecchia. Gaviotas cabecinegra, picofina, de Audouin y tridáctila, y gavión atlántico en España. Población en 2007 y método de censo, pp. 44. SEO/ BirdLife. Madrid.
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Turkey

Breeding population size: Emin Yoğurtcuoglu, Levent Erkol, Güven Eken personal communication. Eken G., Bozdoğan M., İsfendiyaroğlu S., Kılıç D.T., Lise Y. (2006) Türkiye'nin Önemli Doğa Alanları. Doğa Derneği, Ankara. Birdlife International (2004) Birds in Europe: population estimates, trends and conservation status, Cambridge UK: Birdlife International (Birdlife Conservation series no: 12) www.kusbank.org
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Turkey

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