



THE IUCN RED LIST  
OF THREATENED SPECIES™



## ***Actitis hypoleucos (Common Sandpiper)***

### **European Red List of Birds**

### **Supplementary Material**

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14.

For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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#### **Recommended citation**

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

#### **Further information**

- <http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>
- <http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>
- <http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>
- <http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

#### **Data requests and feedback**

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email [science@birdlife.org](mailto:science@birdlife.org).

*Actitis hypoleucos* (Common Sandpiper)

**Table 1.** Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe<sup>1</sup>.

Country (or territory) <sup>2</sup>	Population estimate				Short-term population trend <sup>4</sup>				Long-term population trend <sup>4</sup>				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) <sup>3</sup>	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction <sup>5</sup>	Magnitude (%) <sup>6</sup>	Year(s)	Quality	Direction <sup>5</sup>	Magnitude (%) <sup>6</sup>	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	20-100	<1	2002-2012	poor	0	0	2002-2012	poor	-	5-15	1980-2012	poor	
Armenia	500-800	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	250-350	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	500-2,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	12,000-14,500	1	2000-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	0	<1	2008-2012	good	?				-	100	1980-1998	medium	
Bosnia & HG	400-800	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	120-220	<1	2005-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	?				
Croatia	350-400	<1	2010	poor	0	0	2001-2012	poor	?				
Czech Rep.	200-400	<1	2001-2012	good	?				-	50	1985-2003	medium	
Estonia	5,000-10,000	1	2008-2012	poor	0	0-10	2001-2012	poor	0	0-10	1980-2012	poor	
Finland	110,000-180,000	13	2006-2012	good	-	10-42	2001-2012	good	-	19-47	1983-2012	good	
France	700-1,000	<1	2010-2011	medium	?				-	5-25	1985-2013	poor	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	300-420	<1	2005-2009	good	+	11-40	1998-2009	medium	0	0	1985-2009	medium	
Greece	50-100	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	2001-2012	poor	?				
Hungary	100	<1	2000-2012	poor	F	0	2000-2012	medium	?				
Rep. Ireland	1,848	<1	2008-2011	medium	-	14	1991-2011	poor	-	40	1972-2011	poor	
Italy	500-1,000	<1	2003	poor	?				?				
Kosovo	100-200	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	3,197-6,143	<1	2000-2004	poor	?				0	0	1994-2004	poor	
Lithuania	2,000-3,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	50-100	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	30-50	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	20-30	2000-2010	medium	-	30-50	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	20-100	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Netherlands	15-30	<1	2008-2011	medium	F	0	2002-2011	medium	+	495-4648	1981-2011	medium	
Norway	100,000-150,000	11	2000-2013	poor	?				0	0	1980-2013	medium	
Poland	1,600-2,200	<1	2008-2012	medium	?				+	10-60	1980-2012	medium	
Portugal	500-1,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	?				?				
Romania	5,232-9,657	1	2008-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	450,000-900,000	59	2004-2008	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	90-180	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	1-9	2000-2012	medium	-	1-9	1980-2012	medium	

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	Size (pairs) <sup>3</sup>	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction <sup>5</sup>	Magnitude (%) <sup>6</sup>	Year(s)	Quality	Direction <sup>5</sup>	Magnitude (%) <sup>6</sup>	Year(s)	Quality	
Slovakia	700-1,300	<1	2002	poor	0	0	2000-2012	medium	-	10-20	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	185-300	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	20-35	2001-2012	medium	-	25-40	1980-2012	medium	
Spain	450-3,100	<1	2007	good	0	0	1998-2011	medium	-		1980-2011	poor	
Sweden	76,000-143,000	10	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	good	-	22-51	1980-2012	good	
Switzerland	75-120	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	11-75	2001-2012	medium	-	26-50	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	500-2,500	<1	2013	poor	-	20-29	2000-2012	poor	-	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	5,500-8,300	1	2000	medium	F	10-30	1998-2010	medium	F	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
United Kingdom	15,000	1	2009	good	0	0	1991-2011	good	-	38	1980-2010	good	
EU27	224,000-380,000	27			Decreasing								
Europe	794,000-1,460,000	100			Decreasing								

<sup>1</sup> See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

<sup>2</sup> The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

<sup>3</sup> In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

<sup>4</sup> The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

<sup>5</sup> Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

<sup>6</sup> Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

## Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

### KEY

- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ▲ Large increase ( $\geq 50\%$ ) | ▼ Large decrease ( $\geq 50\%$ ) |
| ▲ Moderate increase (20–49%)     | ▼ Moderate decrease (20–49%)     |
| ▲ Small increase (<20%)          | ▼ Small decrease (<20%)          |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude  | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude  |

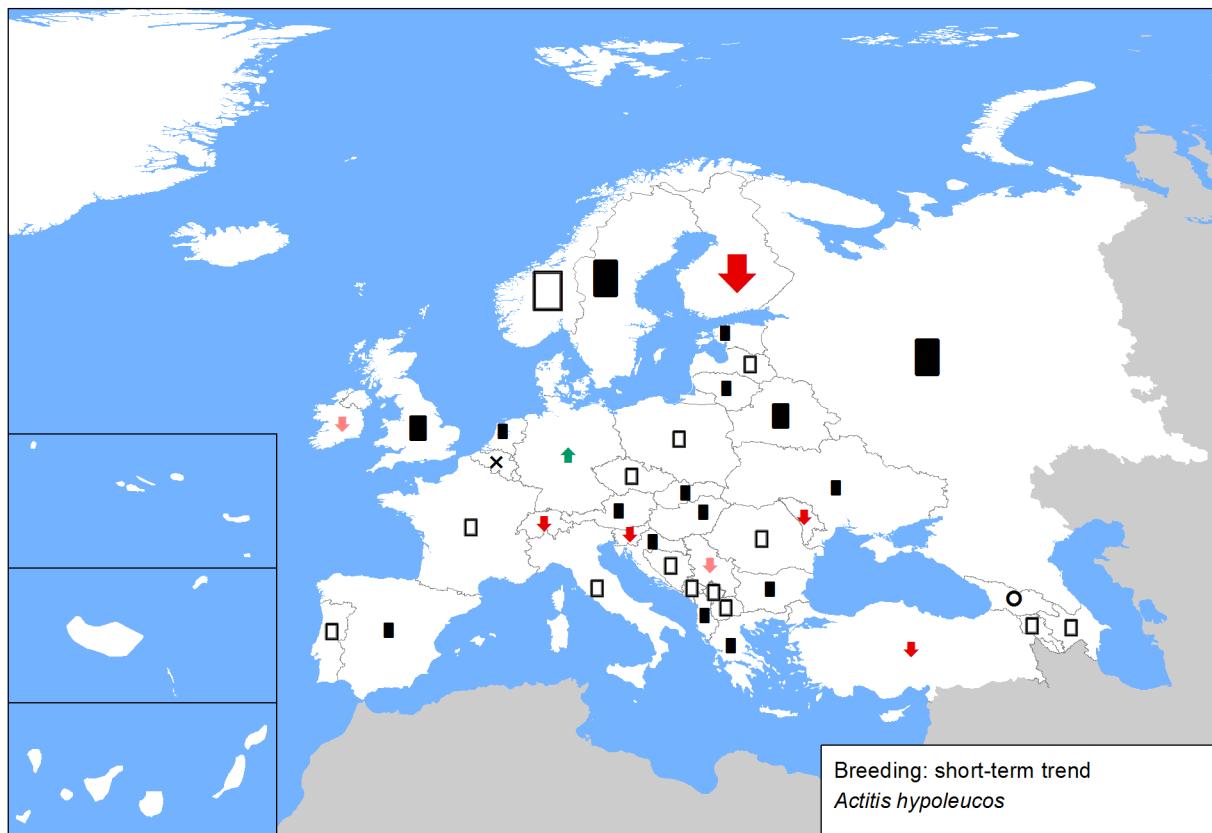
- Stable or fluctuating
- Unknown
- Present (no population or trend data)
- ✗ Extinct since 1980

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

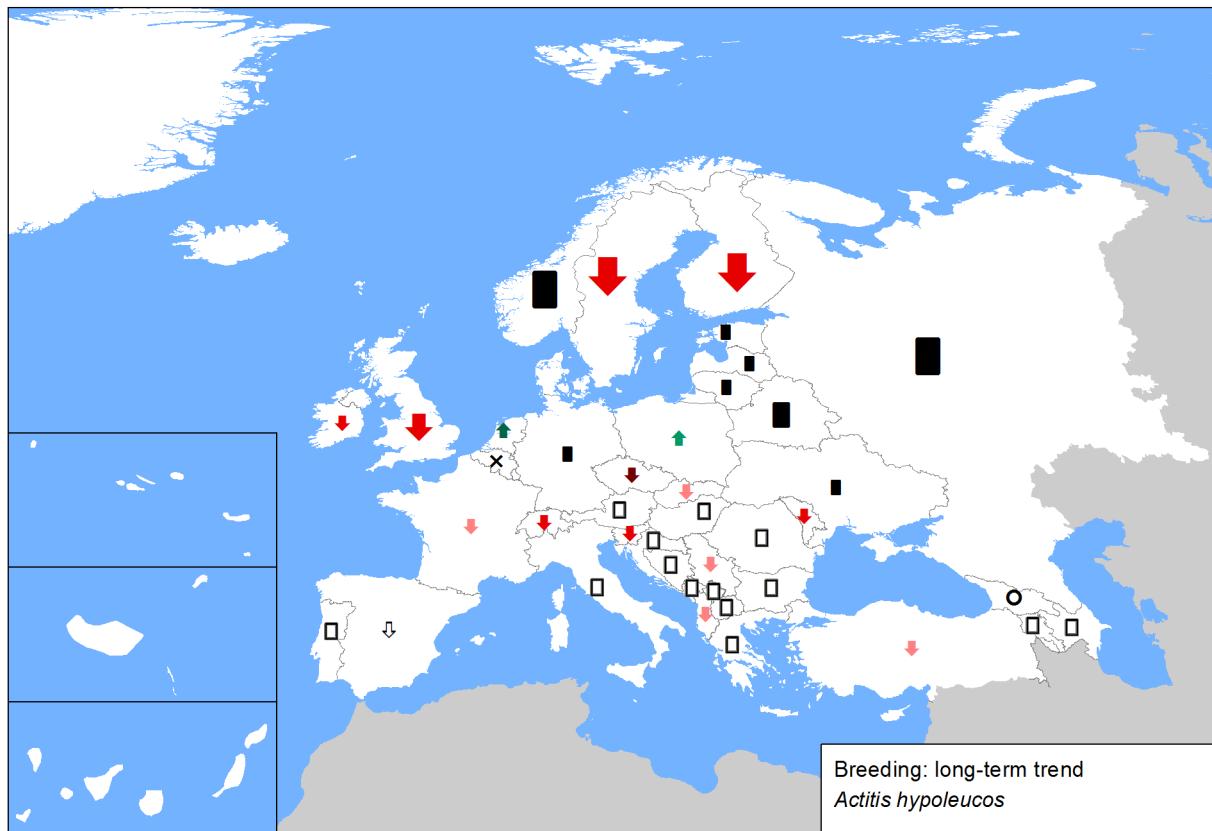
- ↑ Large:  $\geq 10\%$  of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: <1% of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

**Figure 1.** Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.



**Figure 2.** Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



*Actitis hypoleucus* (Common Sandpiper)

## Sources

### Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. Obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

### Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

### Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published population data

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data

### Azerbaijan

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

### Belarus

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Breeding short-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Mongin E.A. Breeding shorebirds of Belarus: estimates of numbers and current trends of dynamics / Breeding shorebirds of Eastern Europe – 2000. – M. 1998. – V. 1. – P. 93-96.

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### Belgium

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Breeding population size: lankov P. (ed.) 2007. Atlas of Breeding Birds in Bulgaria. Bulgarian Society for the protection of Birds, Conservation Series, Book 10, Sofia, BSPB, 272-273; SPAs mapping in 2012 Common Bird Monitoring Scheme <http://bspb.org/monitoring/>

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### Finland

Breeding population size: Bird monitoring schemes of the Finnish Museum of Natural History, University of Helsinki.

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### **Finland**

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### **Georgia**

<b>Breeding population size:</b> BirdLife International 2004
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### **Germany**

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### The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

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### Norway

**Breeding population size:** BirdLife Norway

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## *Actitis hypoleucus* (Common Sandpiper)

### Serbia

Breeding population size: BPSSS (2014) Unpublished data

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### Spain

Breeding population size: Palomino, D. y B. Molina (Eds) (2009). Aves acuáticas reproductoras en España, Población en 2007 y método de censo. Seguimiento de Aves 26. SEO/BirdLife. Madrid. 210 pp. ([http://www.magrama.gob.es/es/biodiversidad/temas/inventarios-nacionales/26\\_aves\\_acuaticas\\_reproductoras\\_tcm7-218238.pdf](http://www.magrama.gob.es/es/biodiversidad/temas/inventarios-nacionales/26_aves_acuaticas_reproductoras_tcm7-218238.pdf))

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### Switzerland

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