

***Porzana porzana* (Spotted Crane)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

Contents

Reported national population sizes and trends	p. 2
Trend maps of reported national population data	p. 4
Sources of reported national population data	p. 6
Species factsheet bibliography	p. 11

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Porzana porzana (Spotted Crane)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (calling/lekking males) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	0-50	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Austria	70-140	<1	2001-2012	medium	F	0	2001-2012	medium	F	0	1980-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Azerbaijan	0-100	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	25,000-30,000	14	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	20-40	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	poor	+	186-700	1973-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Bosnia & HG	20-50	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	150-300	<1	2005-2012	medium	?				?				Europe/Africa
Croatia	30-70	<1	2010	poor	0	0	2003-2010	poor	?				
Czech Rep.	50-80	<1	2005-2007	good	0	0	2000-2012	medium	+	100	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa
Denmark	28	<1	2008	medium	F	0	2000-2011	poor	0	0	1980-2011	medium	Europe/Africa
Estonia	2,000-10,000	2	2008-2012	poor	0	0-10	2001-2012	poor	0	0-10	1980-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Finland	500-1,300	<1	2006-2011	medium	-	1-27	2000-2011	good	-	31-88	1986-2011	good	Europe/Africa
France	25-75	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				Europe/Africa
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	1,000-1,500	1	2005-2009	good	0	0	1998-2009	medium	0	0	1985-2009	medium	Europe/Africa
Hungary	600-1,500	<1	2000-2012	poor	F	0	2000-2012	poor	F	0	1980-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Italy	10-50	<1	2004	poor	?				-		1980-2004	poor	Europe/Africa
Latvia	500-1,000	<1	2012	poor	?				+	0-400	1994-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Lithuania	1,000-1,500	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa
FYRO Macedonia	0-10	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	200-300	<1	2000-2010	medium	0	0	2000-2010	medium	0	0	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	10-100	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	140-180	<1	2011	good	-	17-49	2002-2011	medium	-	18-34	1981-2011	medium	Europe/Africa
Norway	25-30	<1	2008-2010	medium	?				?				
Poland	3,000-5,000	2	2008-2012	medium	F	0	2000-2012	medium	F	0	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa
Romania	500-3,153	1	2008-2013	medium	?				?				Europe/Africa
Russia	100,000-150,000	61	1995-2002	poor	?				F	0	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	90-180	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	1-9	2000-2012	medium	-	1-9	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	60-200	<1	2002	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	-	10-25	1980-2012	poor	Europe/Africa
Slovenia	20-60	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				F	0-20	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa
Spain	53	<1	1998-2002	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa

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Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (calling/lekking males) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Sweden	140-370	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	Europe/Africa
Switzerland	3-11	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	2001-2012	medium	-		1980-2012	poor	
Turkey	10-100	<1	2013	poor	?				-		1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	26,000-43,000	17	2000	medium	F	5-10	2001-2012	medium	F	10-25	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	80	<1	1999	medium	+	70	1996-2008	medium	+	362	1980-2008	medium	Europe/Africa
EU27	9,900-26,600	8			Stable								
Europe	161,000-251,000	100			Unknown								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

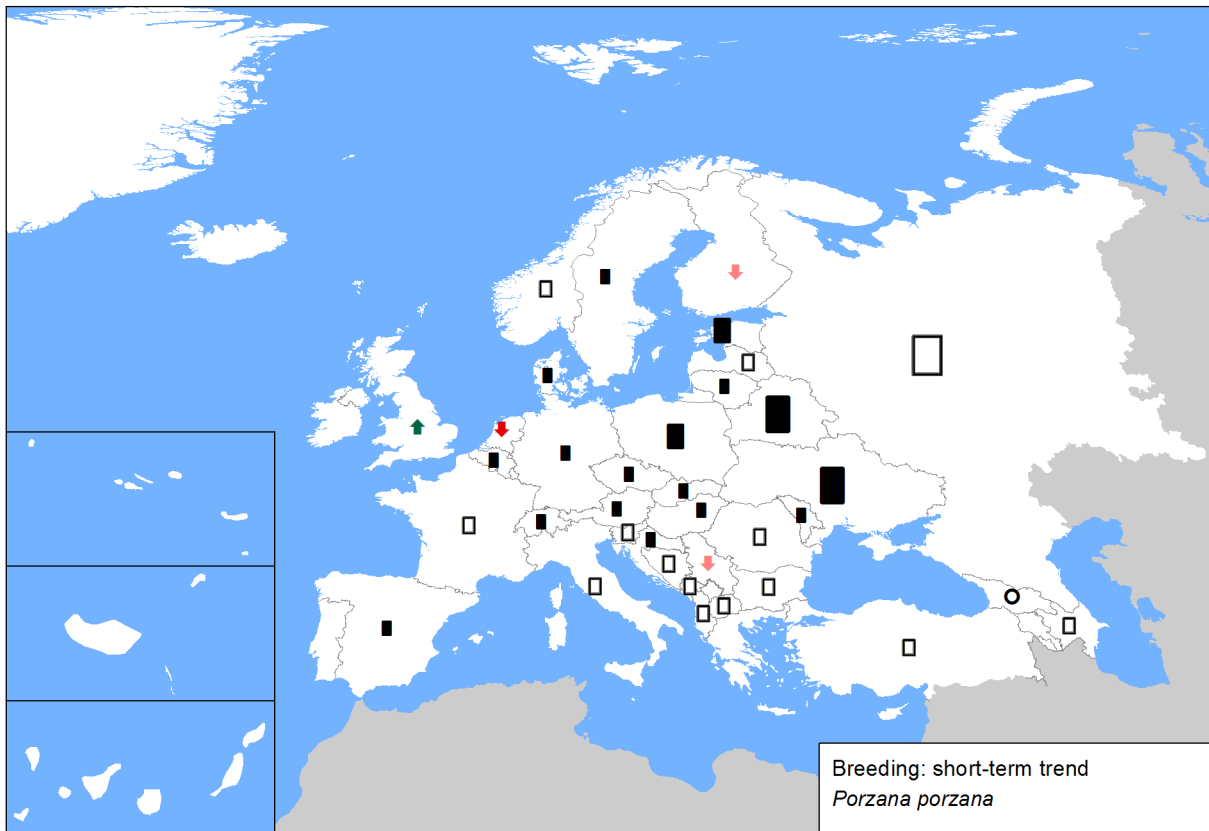
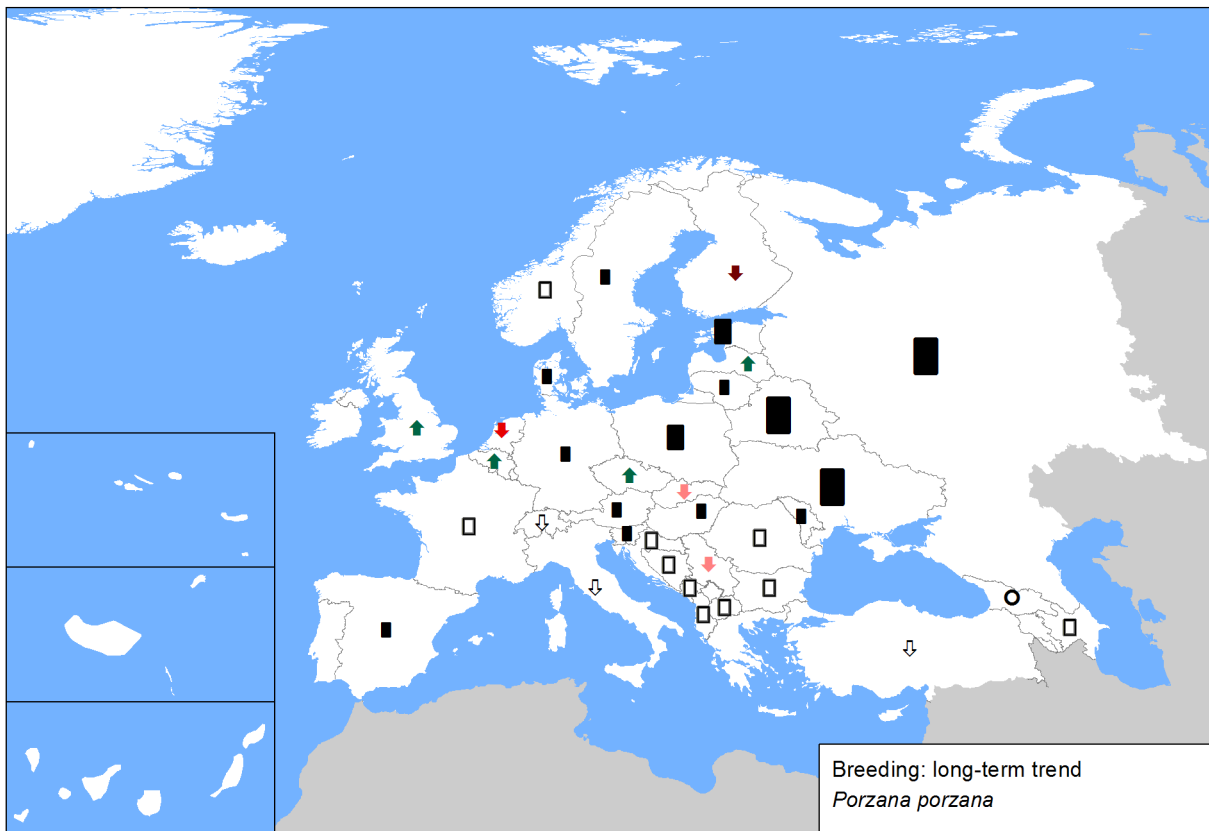


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Austria: Europe/Africa

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published population data

Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data

Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data

Azerbaijan

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Belarus

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Belgium: Europe/Africa

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Bulgaria: Europe/Africa

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Porzana porzana (Spotted Crake)

Estonia: Europe/Africa

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Georgia

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Porzana porzana (Spotted Crane)

Montenegro

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Netherlands: Europe/Africa

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Norway

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Poland: Europe/Africa

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Romania: Europe/Africa

Breeding population size: SOR database

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Porzana porzana (Spotted Crake)

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