

Columba oenas (Stock Dove)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Columba oenas (Stock Dove)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	200-500	<1	2002-2012	poor	-	5-10	2002-2012	poor	-	10-20	1980-2012	poor	
Armenia	500-1,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	4,500-7,000	1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	1,000-5,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	14,000-25,000	3	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	10,000-50,000	3	2008-2012	poor	+	7	2000-2012	poor	+	64-72	1973-2012	poor	
Bosnia & HG	50-150	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	250-450	<1	2005-2012	medium	-	20-40	2000-2012	medium	-	50-80	1980-2012	poor	
Croatia	300-600	<1	2010	poor	?				-		1980-2012	poor	
Czech Rep.	4,000-7,000	1	2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	+	14-109	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	950	<1	2011	good	0	0	1999-2011	good	+	100-1000	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	500-1,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0-10	2001-2012	poor	0	0-10	1980-2012	poor	
Finland	2,900-6,600	1	2001-2012	good	0	0	2001-2012	good	-	8-52	1984-2012	good	
France	24,000-43,000	4	2008-2012	medium	F	0	2001-2012	poor	F	0	1989-2011	poor	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	49,000-82,000	9	2005-2009	good	+	11-64	1998-2009	good	+	29-240	1990-2009	good	
Greece	1,000-1,500	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				
Hungary	5,000-10,000	1	2000-2012	medium	?				?				
Rep. Ireland	13,340-57,670	3	2006-2011	good	-	2-48	1998-2011	good	?				
Italy	200-500	<1	2006	poor	?				?				
Kosovo	100-200	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	11,479-53,416	3	2009	medium	F	0-400	2005-2012	poor	+	74-326	1980-2004	medium	
Liechtenstein	4-8	<1	2009-2014	medium	0	0	2003-2014	medium	+	50-100	1980-2014	medium	
Lithuania	500-1,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	25-150	2001-2012	medium	+	25-150	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	200-400	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	0-20	2000-2012	poor	?				
FYRO Macedonia	200-300	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	5-10	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	10-20	2000-2010	medium	-	20-30	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	30-80	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Netherlands	45,139-63,194	7	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	medium	0	0	1984-2011	medium	
Norway	500-1,000	<1	2000-2013	poor	-		2000-2013		?				
Poland	18,000-37,000	4	2008-2012	good	+	180-340	2000-2012	good	?				
Portugal	1,000-5,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	?				?				

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	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Romania	25,000-50,000	5	2010-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	8,000-20,000	2	2000-2012	poor	+	5-30	2002-2012	good	-	20-50	1980-2012	good	
Serbia	240-360	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	3,500-5,500	1	2002	poor	+	10-20	2000-2012	poor	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Slovenia	1,000-3,000	<1	2002-2012	medium	+	10-20	2001-2012	medium	+	20-40	1980-2012	medium	
Spain	34,500-197,000	11	2004-2006	good	0	16.83-17	1998-2011	medium	-		1980-2011	medium	
Sweden	8,500-16,000	2	2008-2012	medium	+	4-61	2001-2012	good	-	52-70	1980-2012	good	
Switzerland	1,500-2,500	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	10-27	2001-2012	medium	+	19-49	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	2,000-8,000	1	2013	poor	-	0-19	2000-2012	poor	-	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	8,400-11,700	1	2000	medium	F	10-20	2001-2012	medium	-	20-25	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	260,000	36	2009	medium	0	3.3-3	1998-2010	good	+	24	1980-2010	good	
EU27	524,000-959,000	93			Increasing								
Europe	561,000-1,040,000	100			Increasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

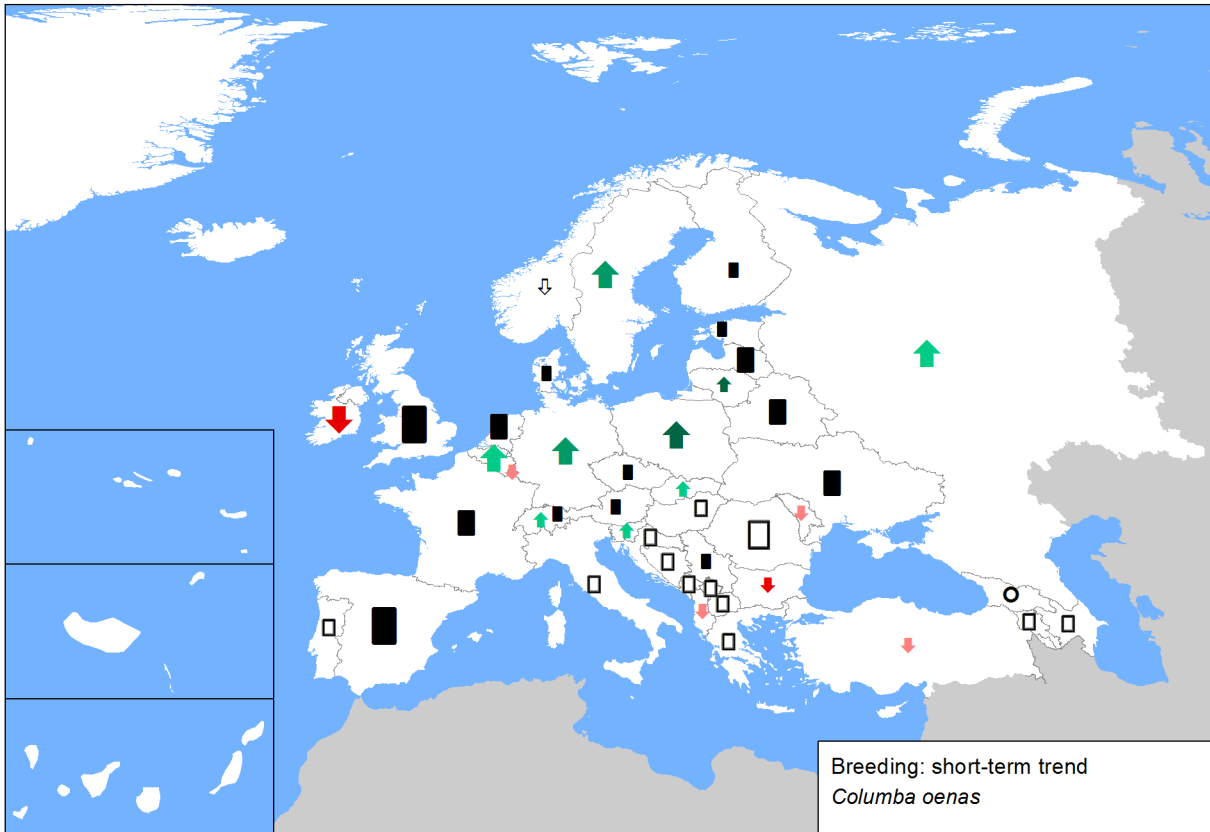
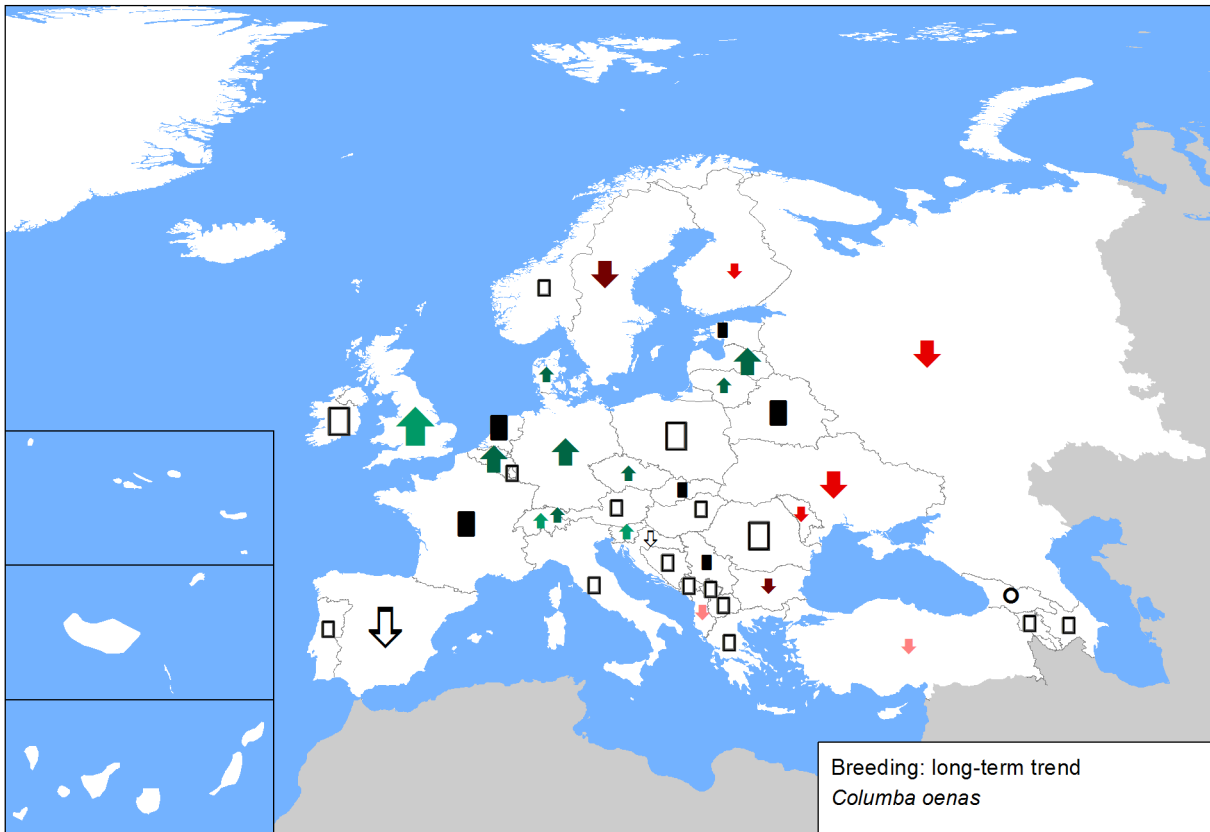


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Sources

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Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.
Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Armenia

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Austria

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Azerbaijan

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Liechtenstein

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Norway

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