

***Bubo bubo* (Eurasian Eagle-owl)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

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Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Bubo bubo (Eurasian Eagle-owl)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	50-100	<1	2002-2012	poor	-	5-10	2002-2012	poor	-	10-20	1980-2012	poor	
Andorra	2-3	<1	1998	medium	?				?				
Armenia	100-200	1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	500-700	3	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	30-100	1980-2012	poor	
Azerbaijan	100-1,000	1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	250-400	1	2000-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	70-80	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	good	?				
Bosnia & HG	400-500	2	2010-2014	poor	-	5-10	2001-2012	poor	-	5-10	1980-2013	poor	
Bulgaria	450-550	2	2005-2012	medium	0	0-5	2000-2012	medium	0	0-5	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	800-1,200	4	2010	medium	?				?				
Czech Rep.	600-900	3	2001-2003	good	-	16	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Denmark	39	<1	2011	medium	+	107	1999-2011	medium	+	1000-10000	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	50-90	<1	2008-2012	good	-	20-50	2001-2012	good	-	50-70	1980-2012	good	
Finland	1,300-1,400	6	2001-2012	good	-	31-38	2001-2012	good	-	42-49	1982-2012	good	
France	2,000-4,000	12	2008-2012	medium	+	50-100	2000-2012	medium	+	400-900	1975-2011	medium	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	2,100-2,500	10	2005-2009	good	+	44-98	1998-2009	good	+	118-210	1992-2009	good	
Greece	1,000-2,000	6	2008-2012	poor	?				?				
Hungary	50-60	<1	2006-2010	good	+	25-50	2000-2010	good	+	300-400	1980-2012	medium	
Italy	250-340	1	2006	medium	?				?				
Kosovo	20-40	<1	2009-2014	good	?				?				
Latvia	30-50	<1	2012	medium	?				+	0-150	1980-2012	medium	
Liechtenstein	4-5	<1	2009-2014	good	0	0	2003-2014	good	0	0	1980-2014	good	
Lithuania	20-30	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	15-20	<1	2008-2012	good	+	0-20	2000-2012	good	+	2500-3000	1980-2012	good	
FYRO Macedonia	100-300	1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	0-5	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	20-40	2000-2010	medium	-	30-50	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	100-200	1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	6-8	<1	2008-2011	good	+	200-700	2000-2011	good	+	500-700	1985-2011	good	
Norway	450-685	2	2008-2013	good	-	5-20	2001-2013	good	-	25-50	1980-2013	medium	
Poland	270-380	1	2008-2012	medium	+	40-80	2000-2012	medium	+	110-140	1980-2012	medium	
Portugal	380-580	2	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	poor	?				

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	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Romania	200-700	2	2001-2013	poor	?				?				
Russia	2,500-5,000	15	2000-2010	poor	?				?				
Serbia	330-450	2	2008-2012	medium	+	1-9	2000-2012	medium	+	1-9	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	300-400	1	2002	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	80-100	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	0-10	2001-2012	medium	+	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
Spain	2,400	10	1998-2002	good	+	143	2006-2012	good	+		1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	390-560	2	2008-2012	good	-	20-50	2001-2012	medium	+	120-150	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	100-140	1	2008-2012	medium	+	5-54	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	500-2,000	4	2013	poor	-	20-29	2000-2012	poor	-	0-19	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	150-200	1	2000	medium	+	5-10	2001-2012	medium	+	10-25	1980-2012	medium	
EU27	12,500-17,900	63			Increasing								
Europe	18,500-30,300	100			Increasing								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

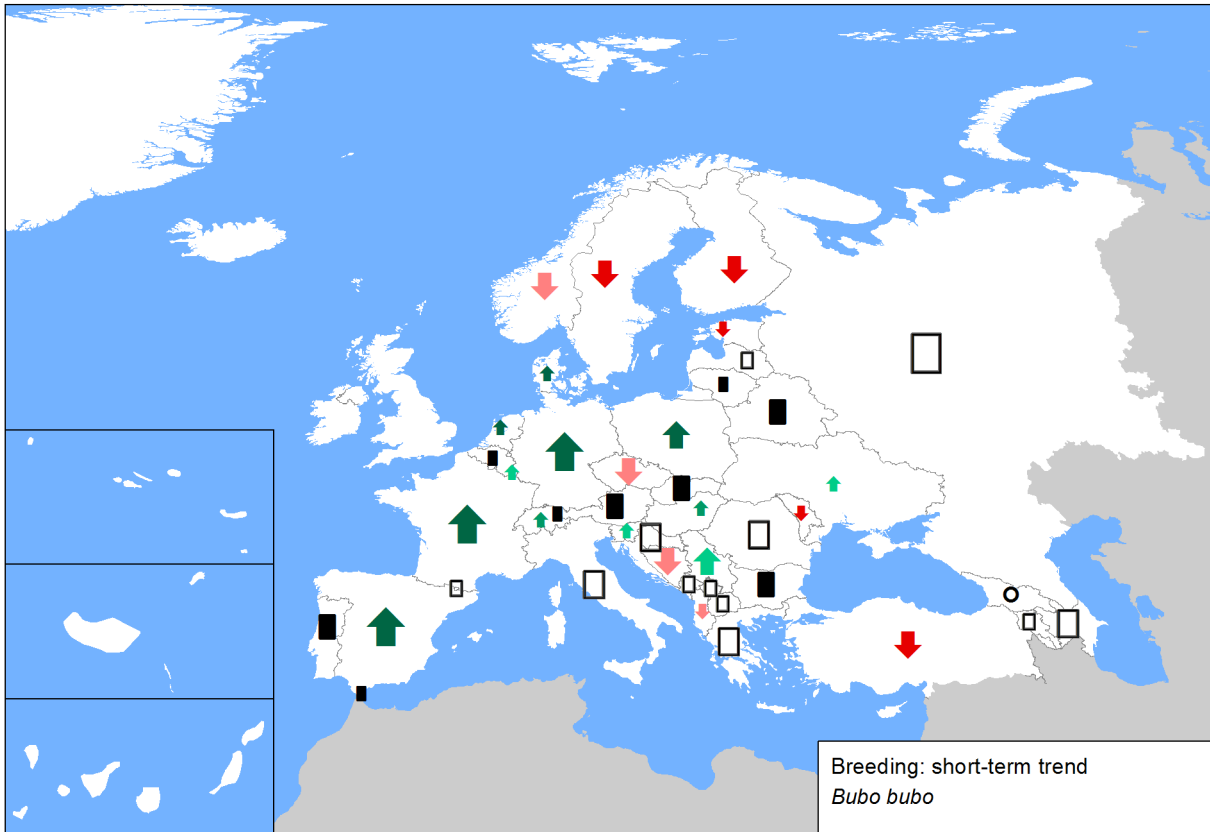
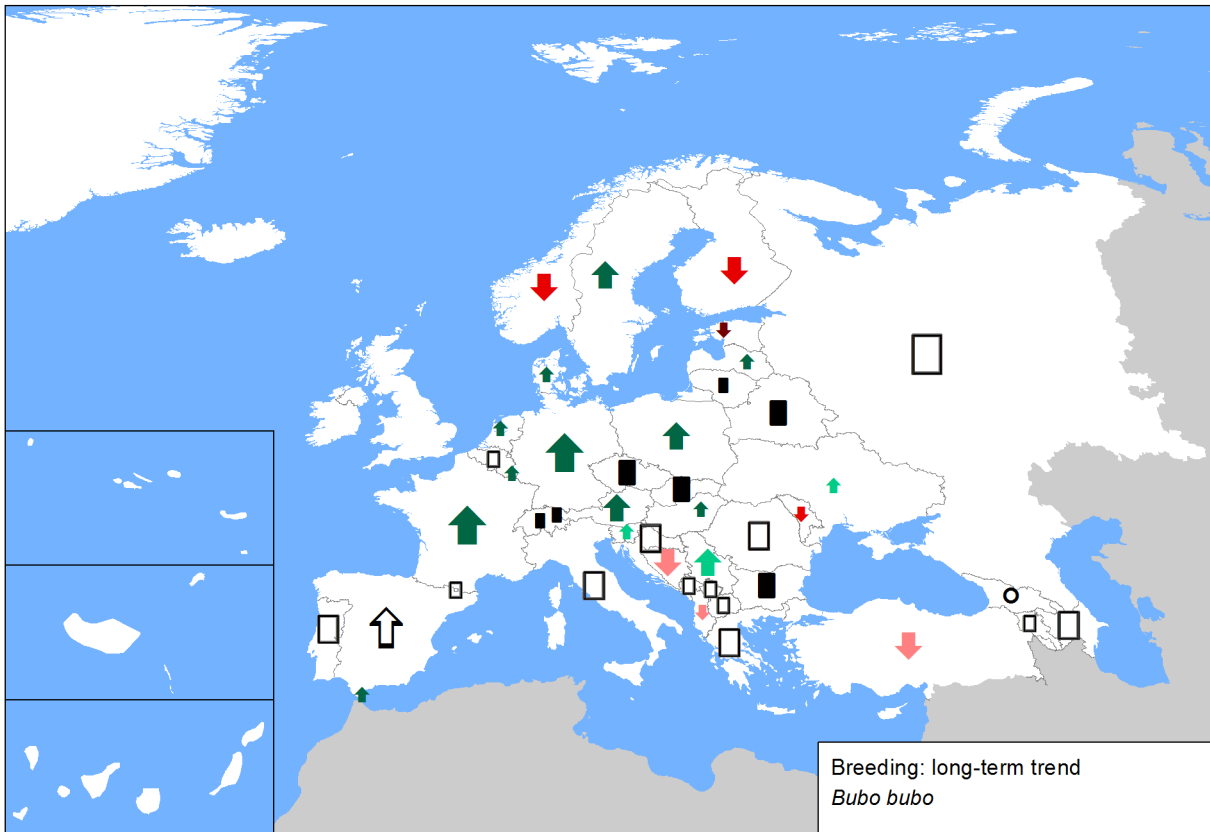


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.
Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.
Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Andorra

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Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data
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Austria

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Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data
Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data

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Denmark

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Kosovo

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