

Cuculus canorus (Common Cuckoo)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

Contents

Reported national population sizes and trends	p. 2
Trend maps of reported national population data	p. 4
Sources of reported national population data	p. 6
Species factsheet bibliography	p. 11

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Cuculus canorus (Common Cuckoo)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (calling/lekking males) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	2,000-5,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	0	0	2002-2012	poor	-	5-10	1980-2012	poor	
Andorra	50-150	<1	1999-2001	poor	?				?				
Armenia	1,500-2,000	<1	2002-2012	good	?				?				
Austria	50,000-80,000	1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2011	medium	?				
Azerbaijan	10,000-50,000	<1	1996-2000	poor	?				?				
Belarus	50,000-80,000	1	2000-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	5,000-10,000	<1	2008-2012	poor	-	0-16	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1973-2012	medium	
Bosnia & HG	7,000-12,000	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	20,000-50,000	<1	2005-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	poor	+	5-10	1980-2012	poor	
Croatia	100,000-200,000	2	2013	poor	?				?				
Czech Rep.	28,000-56,000	<1	2012	medium	-	14-40	2000-2012	good	-	35-68	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	17,000	<1	2011	medium	-	12	1999-2011	good	-	20-33	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	30,000-50,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	20-50	2001-2012	medium	0	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	100,000-130,000	1	2006-2012	good	+	8-38	2001-2012	good	+	35-66	1983-2012	good	
France	130,000-220,000	2	2008-2012	medium	+	13	2001-2011	medium	0	0	1989-2011	medium	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	42,000-69,000	1	2005-2009	good	-	2-19	1998-2009	good	F	0	1990-2009	good	
Greece	50,000-60,000	1	2007-2013	medium	0	0	2007-2013	medium	?				
Hungary	13,400-14,100	<1	2000-2012	medium	-	23	1999-2012	medium	-	23	1980-2012	poor	
Rep. Ireland	4,500-16,830	<1	2006-2011	good	0	0	1998-2011	good	?				
Italy	50,000-100,000	1	2006	poor	-	10-20	2000-2012	medium	-	10-20	1990-2012	medium	
Kosovo	1,300-2,000	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	317,938-588,478	5	2012	medium	0	0	2005-2012	good	+	22-423	1994-2004	medium	
Liechtenstein	20-30	<1	2009-2014	medium	-	25-30	2003-2014	medium	-	50-75	1980-2014	medium	
Lithuania	15,000-25,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	80-100	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	10-20	2000-2012	medium	-	30-50	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	5,000-12,000	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	5,000-6,000	<1	2000-2010	medium	0	0	2000-2010	medium	0	0	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	1,500-2,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	?				?				
Netherlands	5,272-7,030	<1	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	good	-	22-42	1984-2011	good	
Norway	25,000-50,000	<1	2000-2013	poor	-	25-50	2006-2013	good	-	0-50	1980-2013	good	

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	Size (calling/lekking males) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Poland	150,000-200,000	2	2008-2012	good	0	0	2000-2012	good	?				
Portugal	50,000-100,000	1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2004-2011	medium	?				
Romania	300,000-600,000	5	2010-2013	medium	F	0-20	2001-2013	medium	?				
Russia	3,100,000-5,800,000	53	2000-2008	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Serbia	29,000-41,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	+	1-9	1980-2012	medium	
Slovakia	3,000-5,000	<1	2002-2012	poor	-	10-20	2000-2012	poor	-	10-20	1980-2012	poor	
Slovenia	16,000-38,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	?				?				
Spain	850,000-1,260,000	13	2004-2006	good	0	0	1998-2012	good	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	44,000-111,000	1	2008-2012	medium	+	7-21	2001-2012	good	-	23-39	1980-2012	good	
Switzerland	20,000-30,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	good	0	0	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	200,000-500,000	4	2013	poor	0	0	2000-2012	poor	-		1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	98,000-147,000	2	2000	medium	F	10-15	2001-2012	medium	F	10-25	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	9,000-24,000	<1	2009	medium	-	40	1998-2010	good	-	64	1980-2010	good	
EU27	2,300,000-3,830,000	37			Stable								
Europe	5,960,000-10,800,000	100			Stable								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

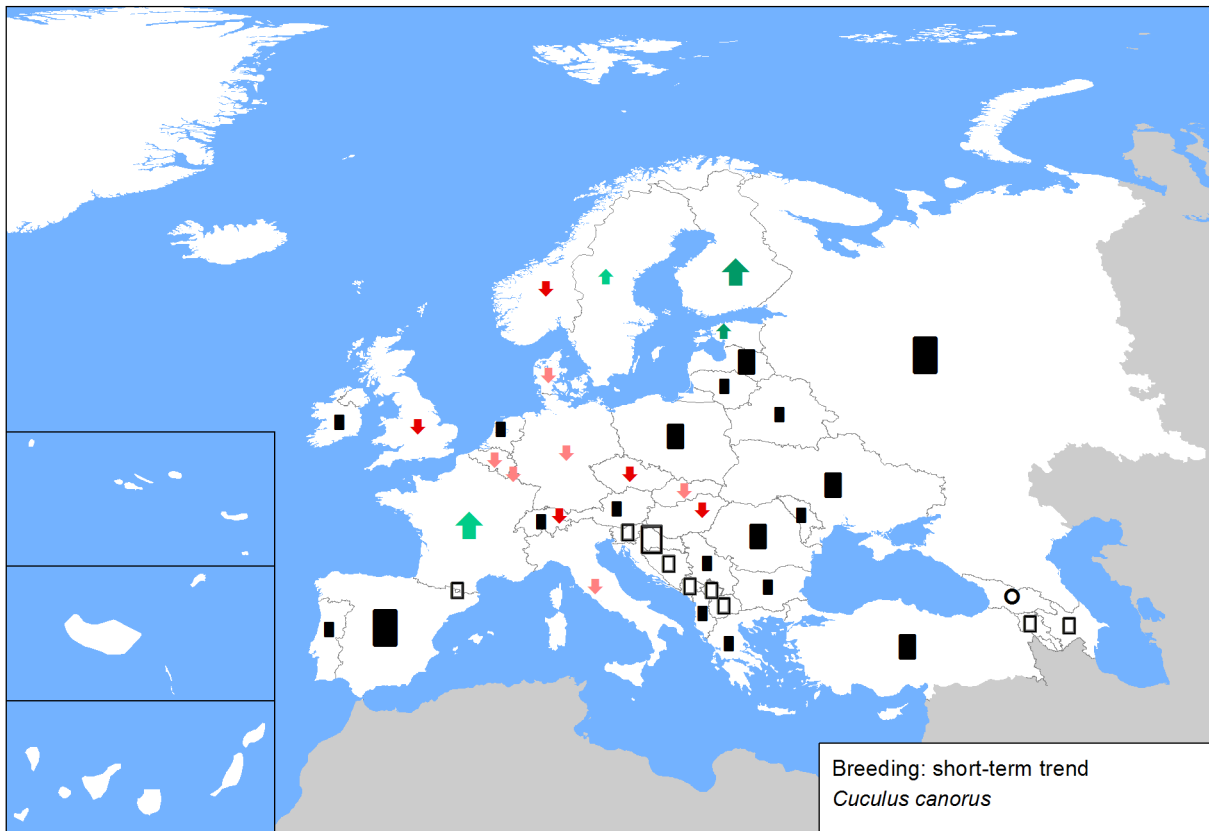
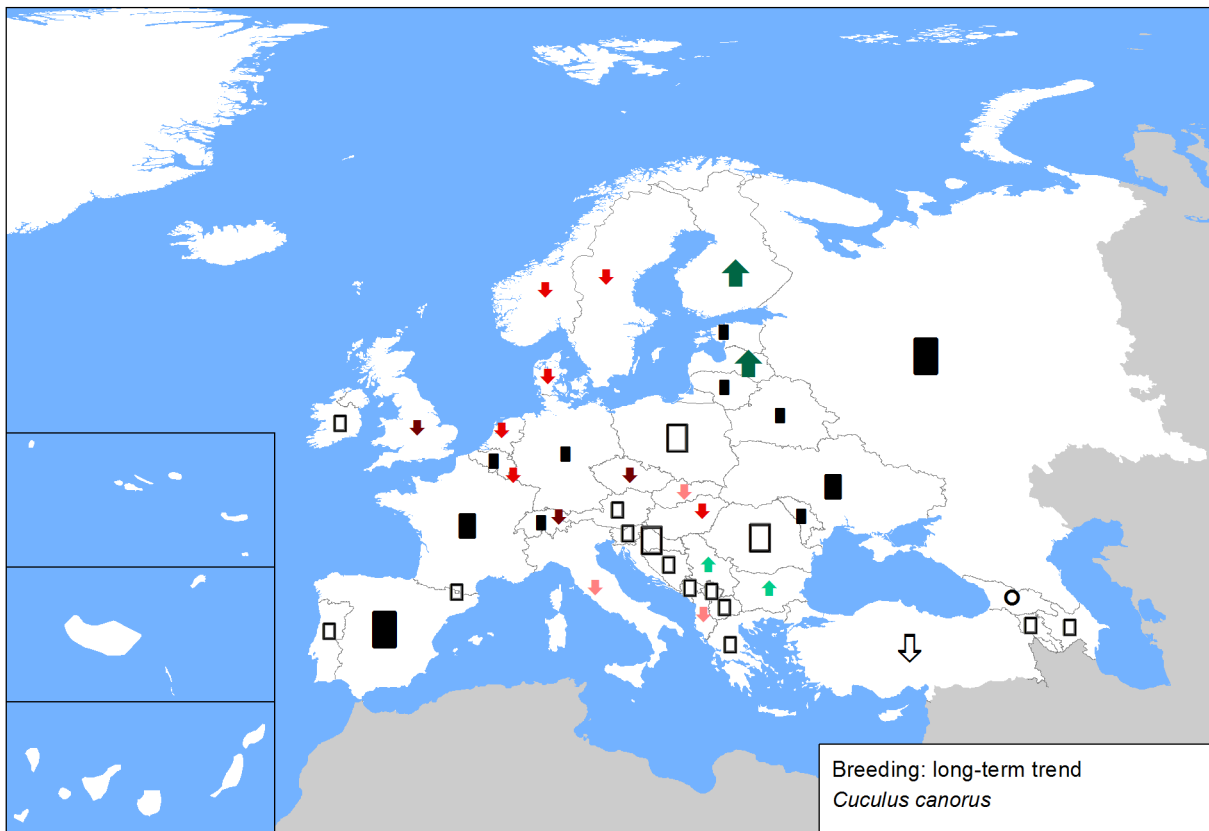


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.



Cuculus canorus (Common Cuckoo)

Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Breeding long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Andorra

Breeding population size: BirdLife International 2004

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, extrapolation on the basis of available unpublished and published population and density data

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Belarus

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Belgium

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Croatia

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Czech Republic

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Denmark

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Cuculus canorus (Common Cuckoo)

Estonia

Breeding population size: Elts, J., Leito, A., Leivits, A., Luigujõe, L., Mägi, E., Nellis, Rein, Nellis, Renno, Ots, M., Pehlak, H. 2013. Status and numbers of Estonian birds, 2008–2012. *Hirundo* 26(2): 80–112. URL: http://www.eoy.ee/hirundo/file_download/149/Elts_et_al_2013_2.pdf

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Finland

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France

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Breeding short-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Breeding long-term trend: Monitoring häufiger Brutvögel

Greece

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Hungary

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Republic of Ireland

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Kosovo

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Latvia

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Cuculus canorus (Common Cuckoo)

Liechtenstein

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Luxembourg

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Moldova

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Netherlands

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Norway

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Poland

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Portugal

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