

***Bucephala clangula* (Common Goldeneye)**

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

Contents

Reported national population sizes and trends	p. 2
Trend maps of reported national population data	p. 5
Sources of reported national population data	p. 8
Species factsheet bibliography	p. 14

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

<http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist>

<http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0>

<http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe>

<http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/>

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe¹.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Austria	10-15	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	900-1400	1986-2012	poor	
Belarus	800-1,400	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Czech Rep.	100-120	<1	2001-2003	good	?				+	33-67	1985-2003	good	
Denmark	100	<1	2011	good	+	50-100	1999-2011	medium	+	10000-100000	1980-2011	medium	
Estonia	3,000-5,000	1	2008-2012	poor	+	20-50	2001-2012	poor	+	50-70	1980-2012	poor	
Finland	190,000-250,000	40	2006-2012	good	-	9-20	2001-2012	good	0	0	1986-2012	good	
Germany	3,300-4,400	1	2005-2009	good	+	41-100	1998-2009	medium	+	31-400	1985-2009	medium	
Hungary	0-1	<1	2000-2012	good	F	0	2000-2012	good	F	0	1980-2012	good	
Latvia	1,167-18,391	1	2010	poor	?				+	95-6030	1980-2010	poor	
Lithuania	2,000-3,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	30-100	2001-2012	medium	+	100-200	1980-2012	medium	
Netherlands	5-10	<1	2008-2011	medium	-	48-90	2002-2011	medium	+	400-900	1984-2011	medium	
Norway	20,000	4	2013	poor	?				?				
Poland	3,000-4,000	1	2008-2012	medium	?				+	330-340	1980-2012	medium	
Romania	20-40	<1	2008-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	200,000-220,000	38	2000-2004	medium	+	5-15	2000-2012	poor	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Sweden	65,000-96,000	15	2008-2012	medium	-	8-34	2001-2012	good	0	0	1980-2012	medium	
Ukraine	10-45	<1	2000	medium	+	10-20	2001-2012	medium	+	15-20	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	200	<1	2006-2010	medium	+	66	1996-2008	good	+	350	1980-2008	good	
EU27	268,000-381,000	58			Decreasing								
Europe	489,000-623,000	100			Stable								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

² The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

³ In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.

⁴ The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.

⁵ Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).

⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

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Table 2. Reported national wintering population sizes and trends in Europe¹. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data, and that only minimum totals are presented, to avoid double-counting of birds moving between countries.

Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	5-195	<1	2002-2012	good	-	30-50	2002-2012	good	-	50-75	1980-2012	medium	
Austria	2,500-3,100	1	2008-2010	good	0	0	2001-2012	good	+		1986-2012	medium	
Azerbaijan	20-300	<1	1996-2002	medium	?				?				
Belarus	500-1,000	<1	2009-2013	good	0	0	2001-2012	medium	+	67-233	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	366-426	<1	2008-2012	good	-	1-2	2001-2012	good	+	1-2	1992-2012	good	
Bosnia & HG	100-400	<1	2008-2013	medium	F	30-40	2000-2013	medium	?				
Bulgaria	30-620	<1	1997-2012	good	0	0-5	2000-2012	good	F	10-70	1980-2012	good	
Croatia	2,000-2,500	1	2011	medium	?				?				
Czech Rep.	691	<1	2011	medium	F	0	2000-2011	medium	+	26	1980-2011	medium	
Denmark	65,000	15	2008	good	0	0	2000-2011	good	+	50-100	1980-2011	good	
DK: Faroe Is	0-10	<1	1992	medium	?				?				
Estonia	20,000-40,000	7	2008-2012	medium	+	20-50	2001-2012	medium	+	20-50	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	5,000-23,000	3	2007-2012	medium	+	341-619	2001-2012	good	+	3806-7221	1983-2012	good	
France	2,148	1	2008-2012	good	F	0	2000-2012	good	F	0	1980-2012	good	
Georgia	Present	<1	2012		?				?				
Germany	65,000	15	2000-2005	good	F	0	1997-2009	good	F	0	1984-2009	good	
Greece	218-895	<1	2007-2013	good	0	0	2004-2013	medium	+	56	1982-2013	medium	
Hungary	12,000-18,000	3	2008-2012	medium	F	0	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1996-2012	good	
Iceland	Present	<1	2012		?				?				
Rep. Ireland	1,940	<1	2006-2011	good	-	27	1999-2011	good	-	40	1987-2011	medium	
Italy	1,117-1,784	<1	2007-2009	good	F	0-50	2000-2009	good	-	35-60	1991-2009	good	
Latvia	1,300-9,000	1	2001-2012	medium	+	30-50	2001-2012	medium	+	30-50	1984-2012	medium	
Lithuania	5,100-8,700	2	2010-2012	good	0	0	2000-2012	medium	?				
Luxembourg	4-30	<1	2008-2012	good	+	0-50	2000-2012	medium	+	100-200	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	10-150	<1	2001-2012	good	0	0	2002-2012	good	-	90-99	1980-2012	medium	
Moldova	130-700	<1	2000-2010	medium	+	5-15	2000-2010	medium	+	10-20	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	800-3,000	<1	2003-2012	good	F	0	2003-2012	good	F	0	1991-2012	good	
Netherlands	8,301-13,395	3	2006-2010	good	-	14-50	2000-2011	good	0	0	1981-2011	good	
Norway	31,000	7	1994-2003	medium	?				?				
Poland	20,000-35,000	6	2006-2012	medium	?				F	0	1985-2012	medium	
Romania	8,000-12,000	2	2008-2013	medium	+	1-5	2000-2013	medium	?				

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Country (or territory) ²	Population estimate				Short-term population trend ⁴				Long-term population trend ⁴				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals) ³	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	Direction ⁵	Magnitude (%) ⁶	Year(s)	Quality	
Russia	5,000-16,000	2	2007-2010	medium	F	0	2002-2012	medium	?				
Serbia	2,000-4,000	1	2008-2012	medium	-	20-30	2000-2012	medium	?				
Slovakia	8,000-12,000	2	2000-2012	good	+	50-100	2000-2012	good	+	200-800	1980-2012	good	
Slovenia	860-1,500	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	good	-	40-60	1980-2012	medium	
Sweden	68,000-84,000	17	2008-2012	good	0	0	2001-2012	good	+	80-120	1980-2012	good	
Switzerland	3,288-4,851	1	2008-2012	good	-	56-61	2001-2012	good	-	40-41	1980-2012	good	
Turkey	27-508	<1	2002-2012	good	?				?				
Ukraine	8,000-15,000	3	1998-2009	medium	F	10-30	1998-2009	medium	F	15-20	1980-2009	medium	
United Kingdom	27,000	6	2004-2008	medium	-	39	1999-2010	good	0	4	1980-2010	good	
EU27	323,000-425,000	85			Stable								
Europe	375,000-505,000	100			Stable								

¹ See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at <http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report>.

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⁶ Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| ↑ Large increase ($\geq 50\%$) | ↓ Large decrease ($\geq 50\%$) |
| ↑ Moderate increase (20–49%) | ↓ Moderate decrease (20–49%) |
| ↑ Small increase ($< 20\%$) | ↓ Small decrease ($< 20\%$) |
| ↑ Increase of unknown magnitude | ↓ Decrease of unknown magnitude |
| ■ Stable or fluctuating | |
| □ Unknown | |
| ○ Present (no population or trend data) | |
| × Extinct since 1980 | |

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- ↑ Large: $\geq 10\%$ of the European population
- ↑ Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- ↑ Small: $< 1\%$ of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

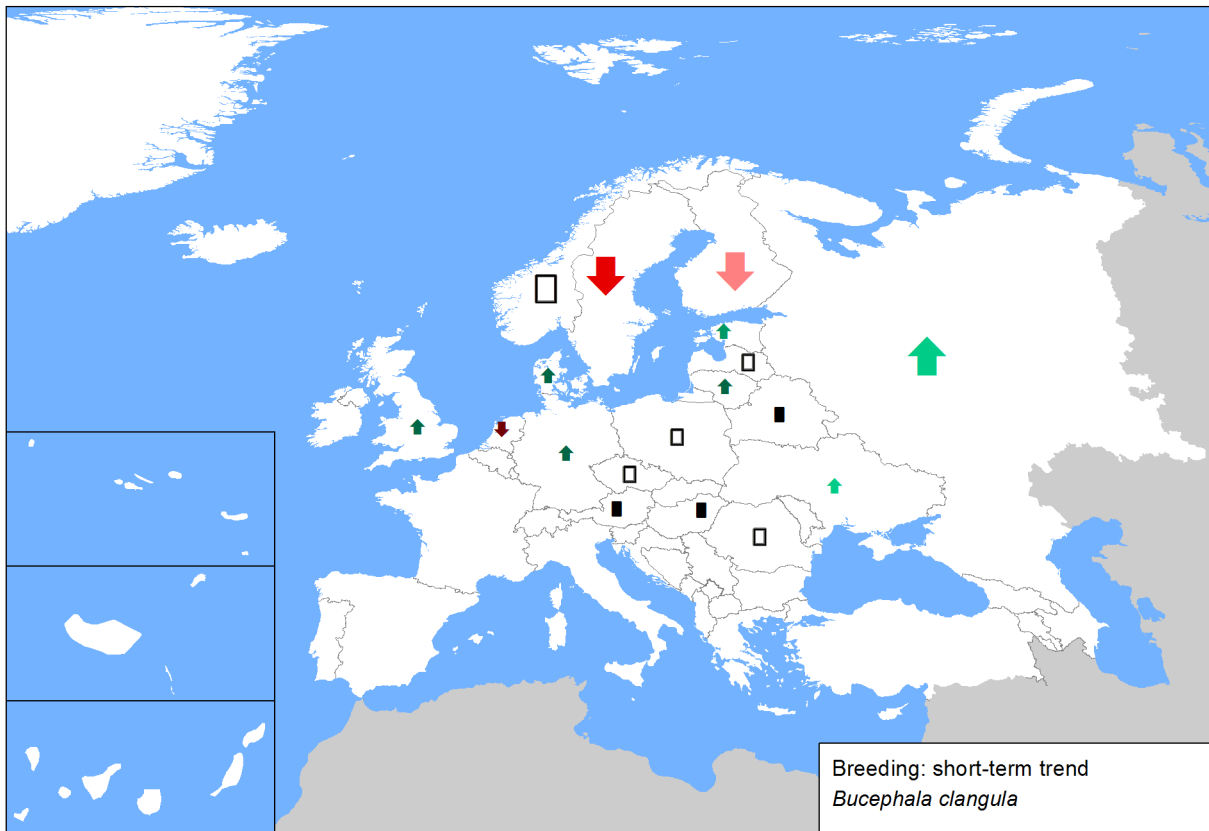


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.

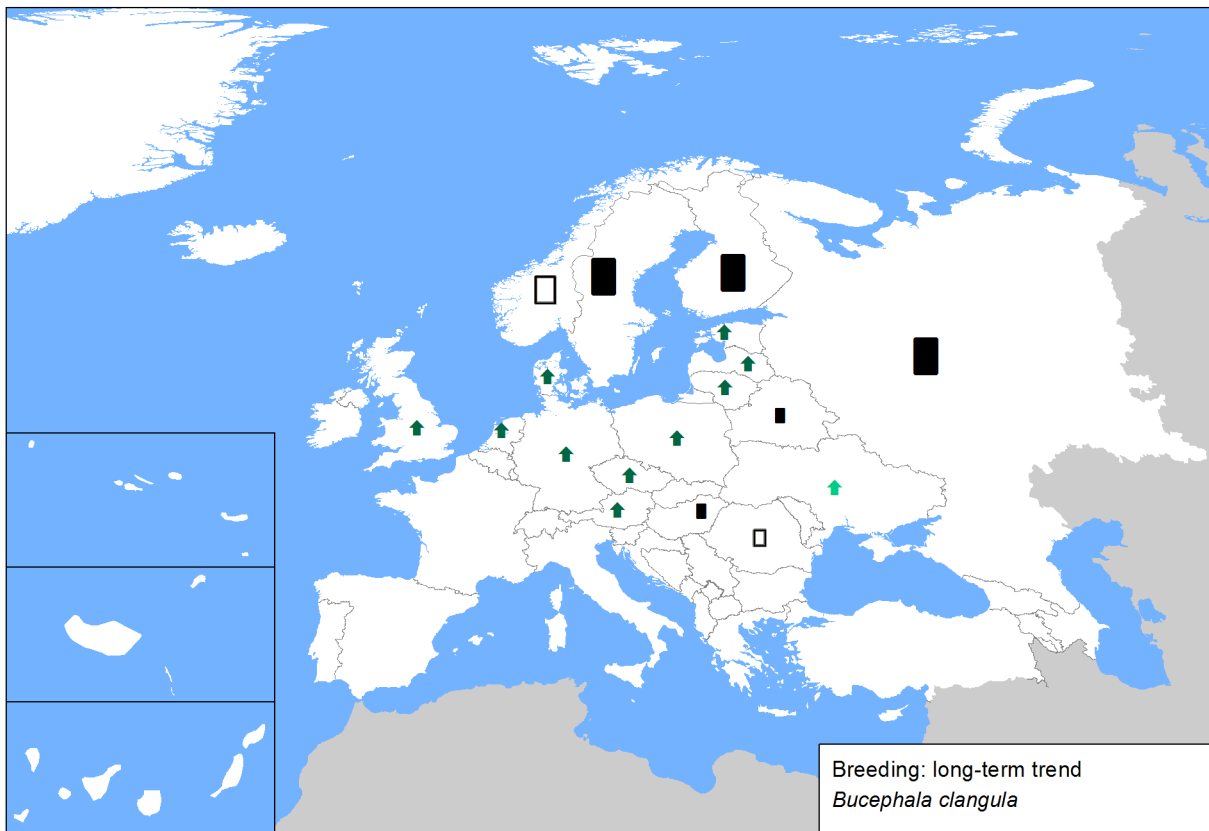


Figure 3. Reported wintering population sizes and short-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.

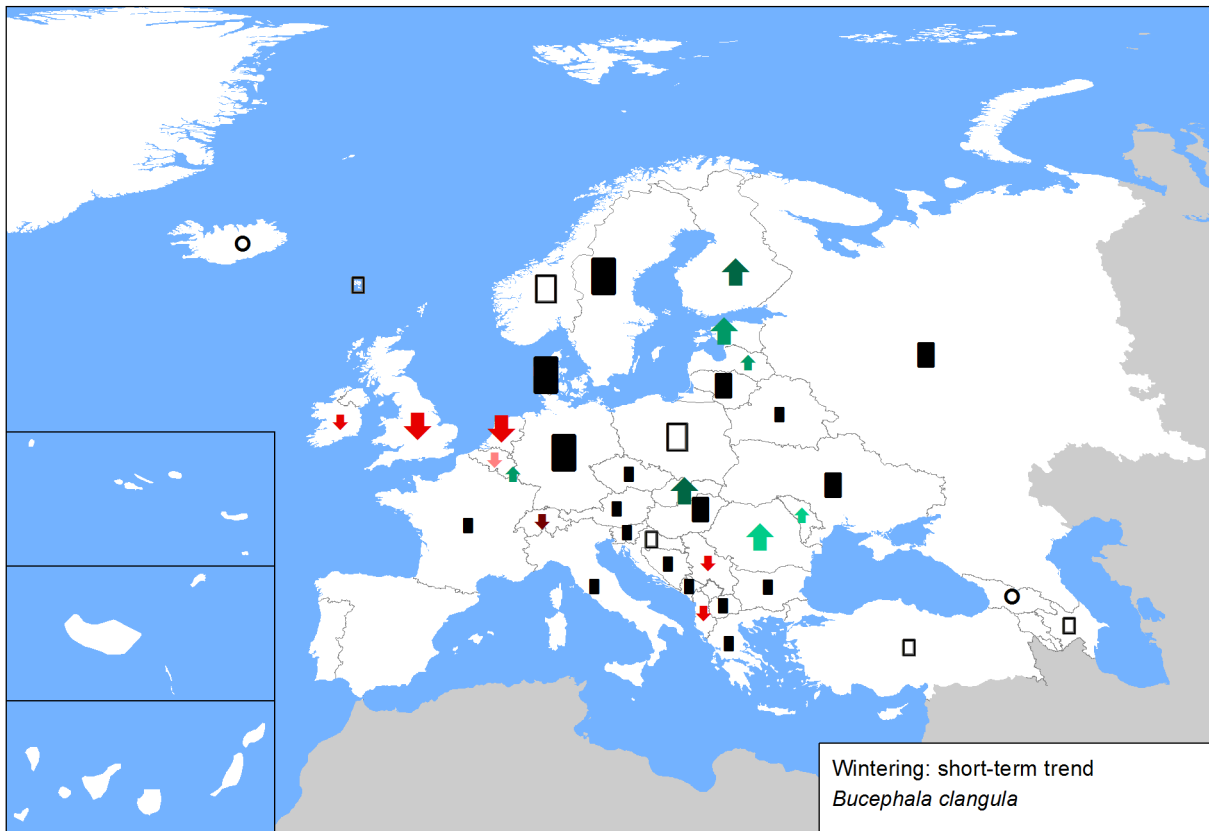
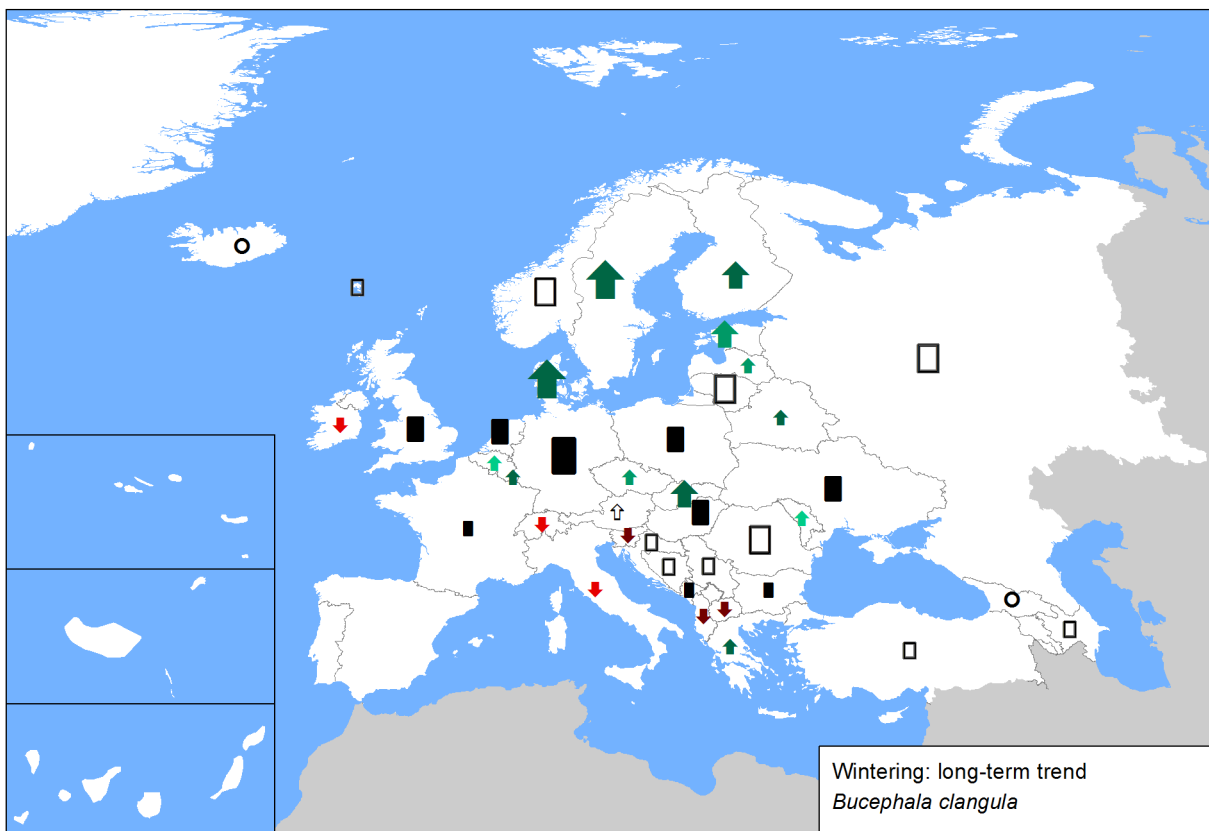


Figure 4. Reported wintering population sizes and long-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.



Sources

Albania

Winter population size: Bino pers. obs.
Winter short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.
Winter long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished data; Weißmair et al. 2011
Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data
Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data
Winter population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished IWC data
Winter short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished IWC data
Winter long-term trend: New breeding bird since 1986

Azerbaijan

Winter population size: BirdLife International 2004
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Belarus

Breeding population size: Kozulin A.V. - personal communication
Breeding short-term trend: Kozulin A.V. - personal communication
Breeding long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.
Winter population size: Bogdanovich I.A. - personal communication
Winter short-term trend: Bogdanovich I.A. - personal communication
Winter long-term trend: Bogdanovich I.A. - personal communication Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Belgium

Winter population size: waterbird database INBO + Aves
Winter short-term trend: waterbird database INBO and Aves
Winter long-term trend: waterbird database INBO and Aves

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Winter population size: Kotrošan, D., Dervović, I., 2010: Rezultati zimskog brojanja ptica močvarica u Bosni i Hercegovini za period od 2008. do 2010. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini, 6(6): 23-45., Dervović, I. & Kotrošan, D., 2011/2012: Rezultati zimskog brojanja ptica močvarica u Bosni i Hercegovini u 2011. godini. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini, 7-8(7-8): 44-55., Topić, G. & Kotrošan, D., 2011/2012: Rezultati Međunarodnog cenzusa ptica vodenih staništa u Bosni i Hercegovini 2012. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini, 7-8(7-8): 56-73., Topić, G., 2013: Rezultati Međunarodnog cenzusa ptica vodenih staništa u Bosni i Hercegovini 2013. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini, 7-8(7-8): 14-40.
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Bulgaria

Winter population size: BSPB GIS related ornithological database
Winter short-term trend: BSPB GIS related ornithological database
Winter long-term trend: BSPB GIS related ornithological database

Croatia

Winter population size: Report on the implementation of AEWA for the period 2009-2011 - Croatia. http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/document/national-report-croatia-2
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Czech Republic

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Winter short-term trend: MUSIL P. & MUSILOVA Z. 2011: Aythya 4, Univerzita Karlova v Praze, Praha.

Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

Czech Republic

Winter long-term trend: MUSIL P. & MUSILOVA Z. 2011: Aythya 4, Univerzita Karlova v Praze, Praha.

Denmark

Breeding population size: Nyegaard et al. (2014): Truede og sjældne ynglefugle i Danmark 1998-2012 - With a summary in English: Rare and threatened breeding birds in Denmark 1998-2012. DOFT 108(1). In prep.

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DK: Faroe Is

Winter population size: BirdLife International 2004

Estonia

Breeding population size: Elts, J., Leito, A., Leivits, A., Luigujõe, L., Mägi, E., Nellis, Rein, Nellis, Renno, Ots, M., Pehlak, H. 2013. Status and numbers of Estonian birds, 2008–2012. Hirundo 26(2): 80-112. URL: http://www.eoy.ee/hirundo/file_download/149/Elts_et_al_2013_2.pdf

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Winter population size: LPO - Wetlands International 2012 Base de données des dénombrements d'oiseaux d'eau « Wetlands International » 1980-2012 réalisés à la mi-janvier, LPO - BirdLife France, Rochefort

Winter short-term trend: LPO - Wetlands International 2012 Base de données des dénombrements d'oiseaux d'eau « Wetlands International » 1980-2012 réalisés à la mi-janvier, LPO - BirdLife France, Rochefort

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Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

Georgia

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Greece

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Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

Lithuania

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Breeding long-term trend: NEM, Sovon en CBS (Boele et al. 2011-2013, van Dijk et al. (2010), Sovon (1987)

Winter population size: Hornman et al 2012

Winter short-term trend: NEM (Sovon, RWS, CBS), Hornman et al 2013

Winter long-term trend: NEM (Sovon, RWS, CBS), Hornman et al 2013

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Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

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Winter short-term trend: Swedish Bird Survey (Svensk Fågeltaxering), Lund University.
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Switzerland

Winter population size: Swiss Ornithological Institute. Winter waterbird census (January). http://www.vogelwarte.ch/monitoring-wintering-waterbirds.html Min Max of total count
Winter short-term trend: Swiss Ornithological Institute. Winter waterbird census (January). http://www.vogelwarte.ch/monitoring-wintering-waterbirds.html Min Max refer to 95% Confidence interval.

Bucephala clangula (Common Goldeneye)

Switzerland

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