Aythya ferina (Common Pochard)

European Red List of Birds

Supplementary Material

The European Union (EU27) Red List assessments were based principally on the official data reported by EU Member States to the European Commission under Article 12 of the Birds Directive in 2013-14. For the European Red List assessments, similar data were sourced from BirdLife Partners and other collaborating experts in other European countries and territories. For more information, see BirdLife International (2015).

Contents

Recommended citation

BirdLife International (2015) European Red List of Birds. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Further information

http://www.birdlife.org/datazone/info/euroredlist

http://www.birdlife.org/europe-and-central-asia/european-red-list-birds-0

http://www.iucnredlist.org/initiatives/europe

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/species/redlist/

Data requests and feedback

To request access to these data in electronic format, provide new information, correct any errors or provide feedback, please email science@birdlife.org.

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Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe[1].

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[4]				Long-term population trend[4]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	0-5	<1	2002-2012	good	?				?				
Armenia	100-350	<1	2002-2012	medium	?				?				
Austria	130-200	<1	2001-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	poor	
Belarus	3,000-4,000	1	2009-2010	medium	-	50	2001-2012	medium	-	50	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	500-1,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2000-2012	poor	+	178-567	1973-2012	poor	
Bosnia & HG	100-200	<1	2010-2014	poor	?				?				
Bulgaria	80-250	<1	2005-2012	medium	F	10-30	2000-2012	good	+	5-20	1980-2012	medium	
Croatia	1,000-5,000	1	2013	poor	?				?				
Czech Rep.	9,000-17,000	5	2012	medium	+	30-229	2001-2012	good	+	50-207	1982-2012	good	
Denmark	280	<1	2011	medium	-	20-33	1999-2011	good	-	50-100	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	500-1,000	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	20-50	2001-2012	medium	+	20-50	1980-2012	medium	
Finland	10,000-16,000	5	2006-2012	good	-	69-82	2001-2012	good	-	51-67	1986-2012	good	
France	3,000-5,000	2	2009-2012	medium	?				-	20-40	1985-2012	poor	
Georgia	Present	<1			?				?				
Germany	4,000-5,500	2	2005-2009	good	-	31-100	1998-2009	medium	-	21-50	1985-2009	medium	
Greece	30-80	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	5-30	2001-2012	poor	?				
Hungary	2,000-3,000	1	2000-2012	poor	-	60-70	2000-2012	poor	-	60-70	1980-2012	poor	
Italy	150-200	<1	2012	medium	-	50	2000-2012	medium	-	25-40	1980-2012	medium	
Kosovo	5-10	<1	2009-2014	medium	?				?				
Latvia	1,500-2,000	1	2004	medium	?				-	20-50	1994-2004	medium	
Lithuania	2,500-3,000	1	2008-2012	medium	-	10-30	2001-2012	medium	-	10-30	1980-2012	medium	
Luxembourg	1	<1	2008-2012	good	+	100	2000-2012	good					
FYRO Macedonia	0-20	<1	2001-2012	poor	?				?				
Moldova	100-120	<1	2000-2010	medium	-	30-40	2000-2010	medium	-	20-40	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	3-10	<1	2002-2012	poor	-		2002-2012	poor	?				
Netherlands	1,307-2,621	1	2008-2011	medium	0	0	2002-2011	good	0	0	1984-2011	good	
Norway	0-15	<1	2000-2013	poor	F	0	2000-2013	medium	?				
Poland	20,000-30,000	10	1992-2004	good	-	30-80	2007-2012	good	?				
Portugal	7-50	<1	2008-2012	poor	0	0	2001-2012	poor	+		1980-2012	medium	
Romania	20,698-28,762	10	2008-2013	medium	?				?				
Russia	90,000-120,000	44	2008-2011	poor	?				?				
Serbia	870-1,250	<1	2008-2012	medium	+	1-9	2000-2012	medium	0	0	1980-2012	medium	

Table 1. Reported national breeding population size and trends in Europe[1].

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[4]				Long-term population trend[4]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (pairs)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	
Slovakia	300-500	<1	2012	medium	-	30-50	2000-2012	medium	+	10-25	1980-2012	medium	
Slovenia	50-100	<1	2007-2012	medium	+	10-30	2001-2012	medium					
Spain	8,300	4	2007	medium	F	0	1998-2009	medium	F	0	1980-2009	medium	
Sweden	700-1,500	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	-	35-91	1980-2012	medium	
Switzerland	6-10	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0	2001-2012	medium	0	0	1990-2012	medium	
Turkey	500-1,000	<1	2013	medium	-	70-89	2000-2012	good	0	0	1990-2013	poor	
Ukraine	17,300-25,900	9	2000	medium	F	15-20	2001-2012	medium	F	25-30	1980-2012	medium	
United Kingdom	350-630	<1	2006-2010	medium	+	36	1996-2008	good	+	216	1971-2008	good	
EU27	**85,400-127,000**	**44**			**Decreasing**								
Europe	**198,000-285,000**	**100**			**Decreasing**								

[1] See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report.
[2] The designation of geographical entities and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of IUCN or BirdLife International concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
[3] In the few cases where population size estimates were reported in units other than those specified, they were converted to the correct units using standard correction factors.
[4] The robustness of regional trends to the effects of any missing or incomplete data was tested using plausible scenarios, based on other sources of information, including any other reported information, recent national Red Lists, scientific literature, other publications and consultation with relevant experts.
[5] Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).
[6] Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Table 2. Reported national wintering population sizes and trends in Europe[1]. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data, and that only minimum totals are presented, to avoid double-counting of birds moving between countries.

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[4]				Long-term population trend[4]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	
Albania	1,700-7,000	<1	2002-2012	good	F	20-50	2002-2012	good	-	10-30	1980-2012	medium	
Armenia	75-1,765	<1	2003-2013	good	?				?				
Austria	2,700-6,600	1	2008-2010	good	+	30-50	2001-2012	good	-	30-60	1980-2012	medium	
Azerbaijan	30,000-300,000	14	2014	medium	F	0	2000-2014	medium	F	0	1980-2014	medium	
Belarus	60-100	<1	2009-2013	good	0	0	2001-2012	medium	F	10-40	1980-2012	medium	
Belgium	11,725-13,891	2	2008-2012	good	-	5-7	2001-2012	good	-	1-2	1992-2012	good	
Bosnia & HG	1,000-4,000	<1	2008-2013	medium	0	0	2000-2013	medium	?				
Bulgaria	600-56,000	1	2000-2012	good	F	10-500	2000-2012	good	F	10-500	1980-2012	good	
Croatia	4,000-8,000	1	2011	medium	?				?				
Cyprus	60-490	<1	2008-2012	good	+	20-40	2001-2012	good	+	200-500	1980-2012	medium	
Czech Rep.	639	<1	2011	medium	-	68	2000-2011	medium	-	51	1980-2011	medium	
Denmark	17,250	2	2008	good	+	50-100	2000-2011	good	0	0	1980-2011	good	
Estonia	5-30	<1	2008-2012	medium	0	0-10	2001-2012	medium	0	0-10	1980-2012	medium	
France	64,000-95,000	11	2005-2011	medium	F	0	2000-2012	medium	F	0	1980-2012	medium	
Georgia	1,645	<1	2002	good	?				?				
Germany	90,000	13	2000-2005	good	F	0	1997-2009	good	0	0	1984-2009	good	
Greece	18,000-32,512	3	2007-2013	good	-	46	2004-2013	good	-	65	1982-2013	good	
Hungary	10,000-15,000	2	2008-2012	medium	F	0	2000-2012	medium	?				
Rep. Ireland	8,000	1	2006-2011	good	-	58	1999-2011	good	?				
Italy	25,488-37,173	4	2007-2009	good	-	0-30	2000-2009	good	-	10-40	1991-2009	good	
Kosovo	70-120	<1	2009-2014		?				?				
Luxembourg	87-108	<1	2008-2012	good	0	0-20	2000-2012	good	+	0-50	1980-2012	medium	
FYRO Macedonia	300-3,000	<1	2001-2012	medium	F	0	2002-2012	medium	F	0	1980-2012	medium	
Moldova	50-200	<1	2000-2010	medium	F	0	2000-2010	medium	-	20-40	1980-2010	medium	
Montenegro	3,000-20,000	1	2003-2012	good	-	1-8	2003-2012	good	-		1991-2012	good	
Netherlands	26,521-49,662	5	2006-2010	good	-	53-73	2000-2011	good	-	70-83	1981-2011	good	
Poland	1,000-6,000	<1	2005-2012	medium	?				F	0	1985-2012	medium	
Portugal	592	<1	2007-2011	medium	F	0	2001-2012	good	F	0	1987-2012	good	
Romania	30,000-80,000	7	2008-2013	medium	-	1-5	2000-2013	medium	?				
Serbia	4,000-8,000	1	2008-2012	medium	-	5-8	2000-2012	medium	?				
Slovakia	6,000-7,000	1	2011	medium	-	20-80	2000-2012	medium	+	200-400	1980-2012	poor	

Table 2. Reported national wintering population sizes and trends in Europe[1]. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data, and that only minimum totals are presented, to avoid double-counting of birds moving between countries.

Country (or territory)[2]	Population estimate				Short-term population trend[4]				Long-term population trend[4]				Subspecific population (where relevant)
	Size (individuals)[3]	Europe (%)	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	Direction[5]	Magnitude (%)[6]	Year(s)	Quality	
Slovenia	500-1,350	<1	2008-2012	medium	-	15-30	2001-2012	good	-	70-80	1980-2012	medium	
Spain	18,009-25,373	3	2008-2010	good	-	39	2000-2010	good	-	5	1980-2009	good	
Sweden	900-2,600	<1	2008-2012	good	0	0	2001-2012	good	+	60-100	1980-2012	good	
Switzerland	36,469-44,900	6	2008-2012	good	-	40-42	2001-2012	good	-	22	1980-2012	good	
Turkey	38,620-93,480	9	2002-2012	good	F	0	2002-2012	poor	?				
Ukraine	9,000-55,000	3	1998-2009	medium	F	25-40	1998-2009	medium	F	25-30	1980-2009	medium	
United Kingdom	48,000	7	2004-2008	good	-	55	1999-2010	good	-	36	1980-2010	good	
EU27	**380,000-593,000**	**62**			**Decreasing**								
Europe	**510,000-1,140,000**	**100**			**Decreasing**								

[1] See 'Sources' at end of factsheet, and for more details on individual EU Member State reports, see the Article 12 reporting portal at http://bd.eionet.europa.eu/article12/report.
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[5] Trend directions are reported as: increasing (+); decreasing (-); stable (0); fluctuating (F); or unknown (?).
[6] Trend magnitudes are rounded to the nearest integer.

Trend maps

A symbol appears in each country where the species occurs: the shape and colour of the symbol represent the population trend in that country, and the size of the symbol corresponds to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

KEY

- Large increase (≥50%)
- Moderate increase (20–49%)
- Small increase (<20%)
- Increase of unknown magnitude
- Large decrease (≥50%)
- Moderate decrease (20–49%)
- Small decrease (<20%)
- Decrease of unknown magnitude

- Stable or fluctuating
- Unknown
- Present (no population or trend data)
- Extinct since 1980

Each symbol, with the exception of Present and Extinct, may occur in up to three different size classes, corresponding to the proportion of the European population occurring in that country.

- Large: ≥10% of the European population
- Medium: 1–9% of the European population
- Small: <1% of the European population

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Figure 1. Breeding population sizes and short-term trends across Europe.

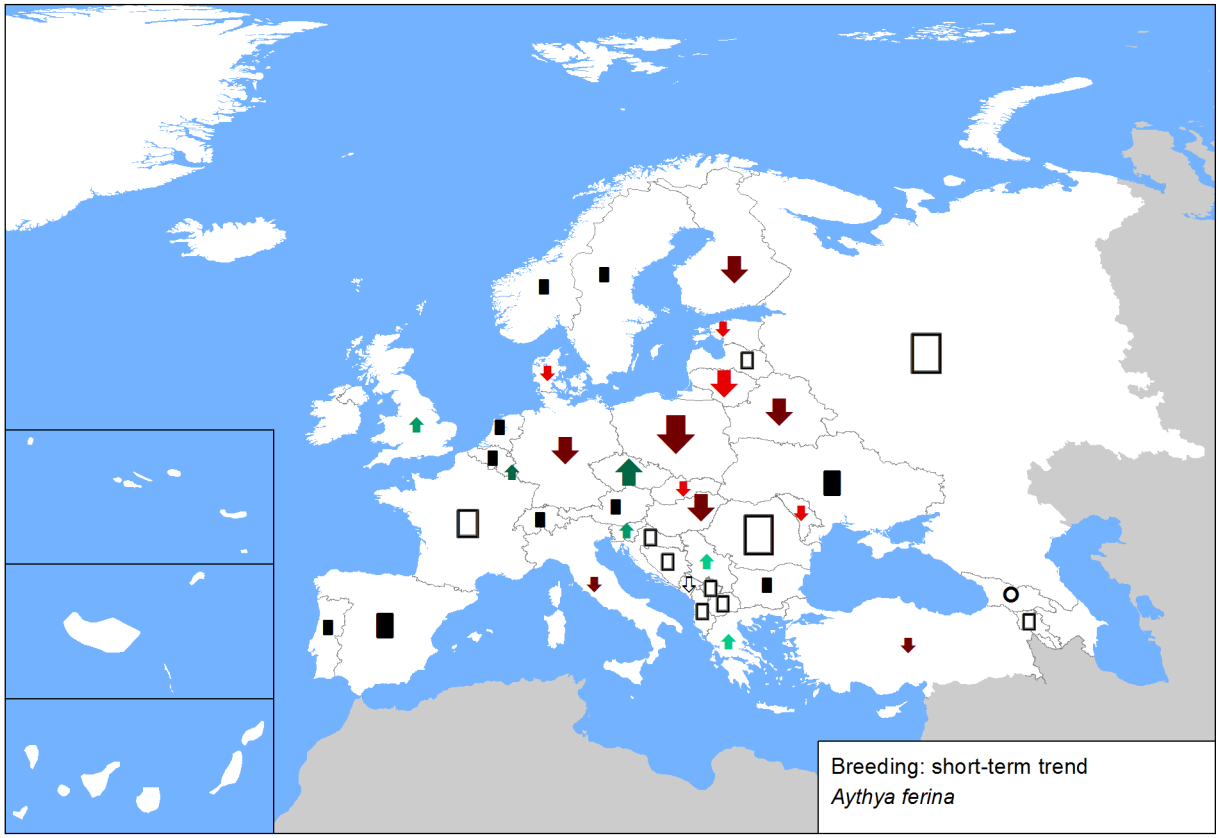


Figure 2. Breeding population sizes and long-term trends across Europe.

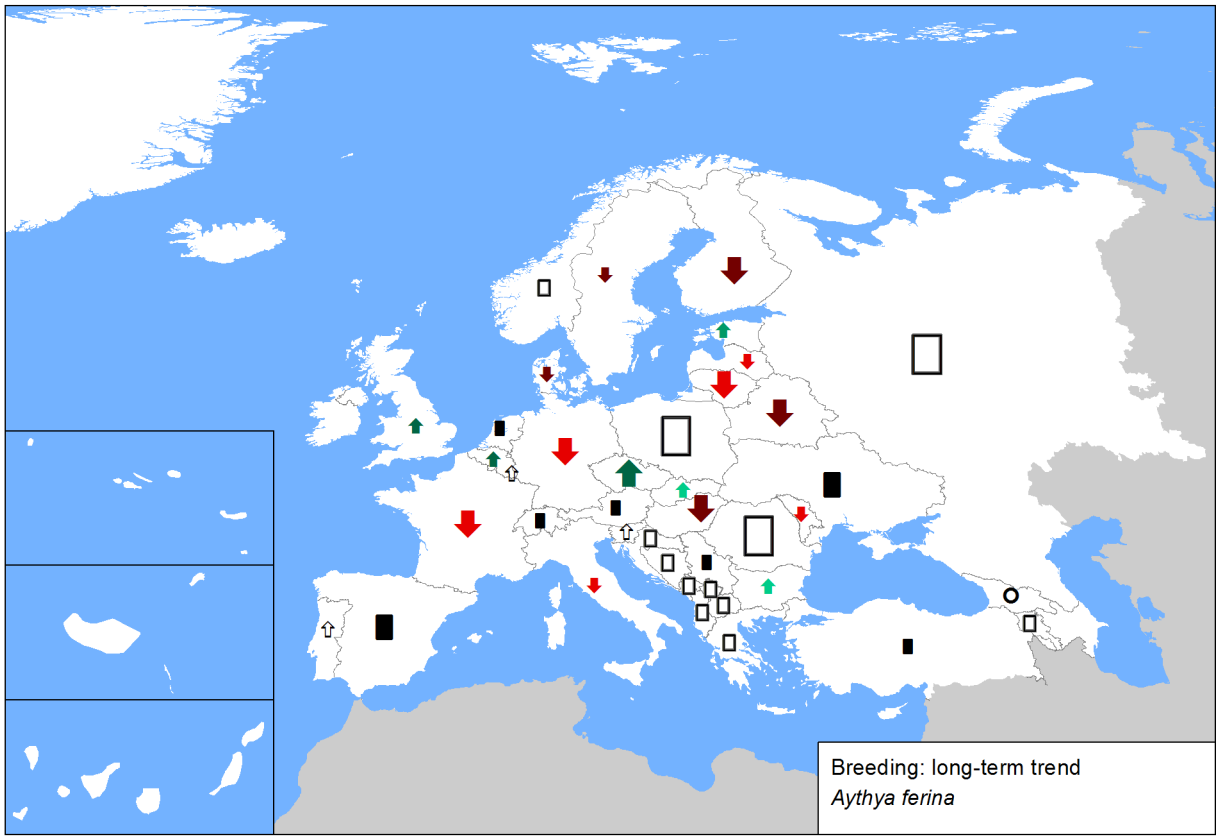


Figure 3. Reported wintering population sizes and short-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.

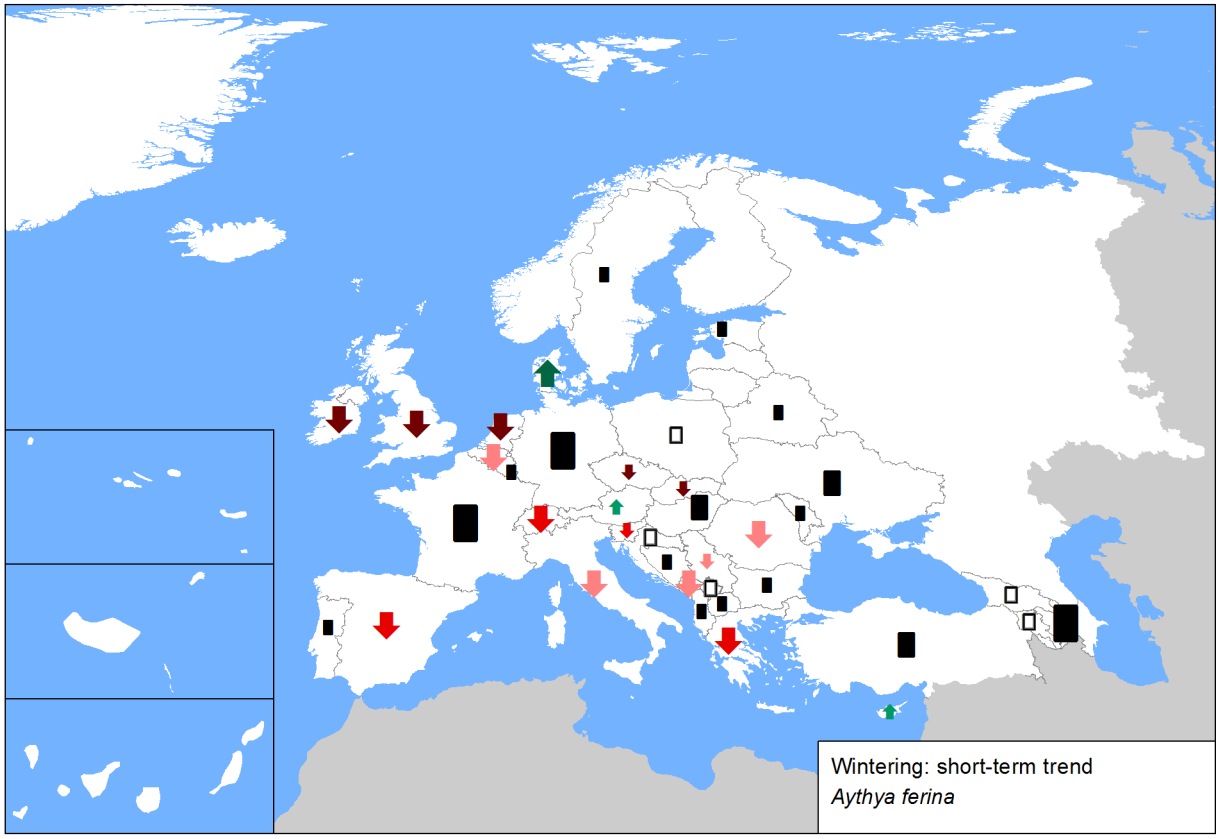
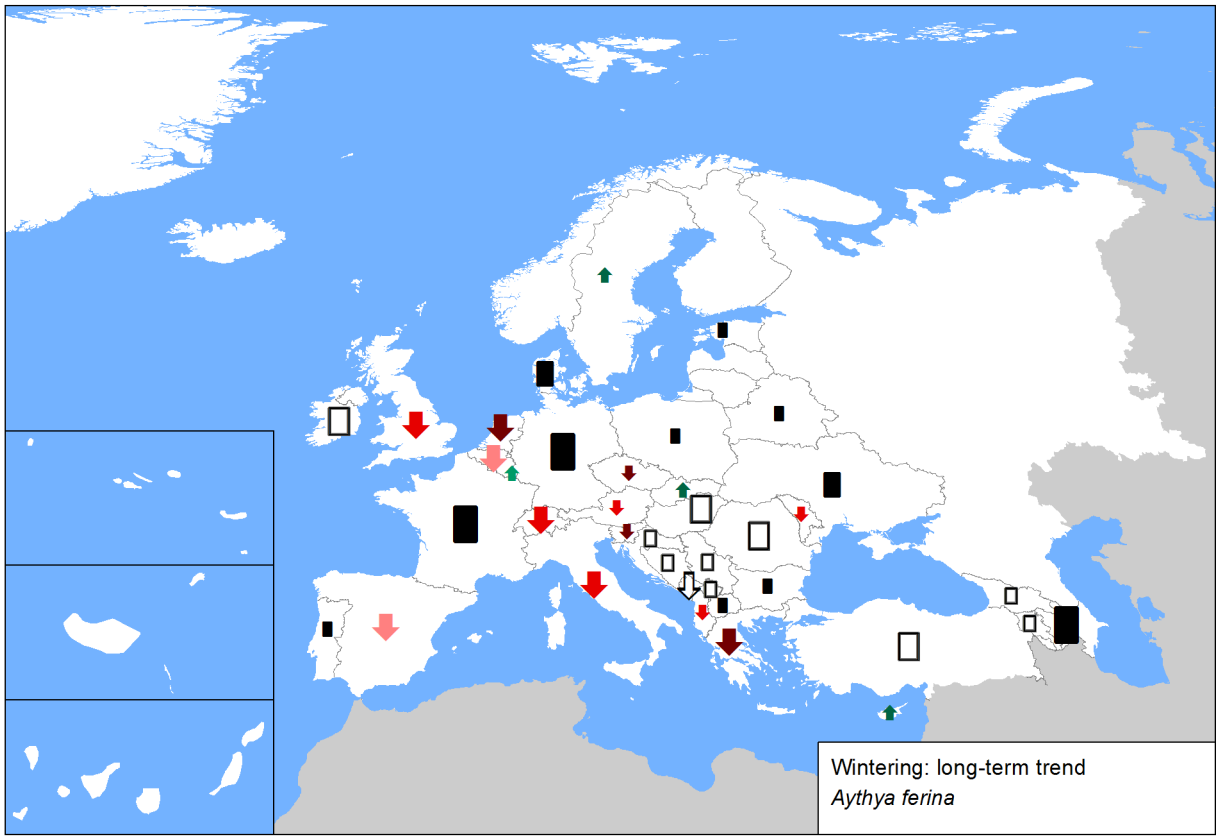


Figure 4. Reported wintering population sizes and long-term trends across Europe. Note that some countries within the species' wintering range did not report any data.



Sources

Albania

Breeding population size: Bino pers. obs.
Winter population size: Bino pers. Obs.
Winter short-term trend: Bino pers. obs.
Winter long-term trend: Bino pers. obs.

Armenia

Breeding population size: ASPB data
Winter population size: ASPB IWC counts

Austria

Breeding population size: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published population data
Breeding short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data
Breeding long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, estimate on the basis of available unpublished and published trend data
Winter population size: BirdLife Austria, unpublished IWC data
Winter short-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished IWC data
Winter long-term trend: BirdLife Austria, unpublished IWC data

Azerbaijan

Winter population size: AOS data base
Winter short-term trend: AOS data base
Winter long-term trend: AOS data base

Belarus

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Winter short-term trend: Bogdanovich I.A. - personal communication
Winter long-term trend: Nikiforov M.E., Kozulin A.V., eds. Belarussian birds at the beginning of XXI century: status, numbers, distribution. - 1997. - Minsk. - 187 p.

Belgium

Breeding population size: Common bird monitoring schemes
Breeding short-term trend: Common bird monitoring schemes
Breeding long-term trend: Comparison between 2008-2012 estimate and Devillers, 1989 (Atlas of the Belgian Breeding Bird) population estimate
Winter population size: waterbird database INBO + Aves
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Winter long-term trend: waterbird database INBO and Aves

Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Winter population size: Kotrošan, D., Dervović, I., 2010: Rezultati zimskog brojanja ptica močvarica u Bosni i Hercegovini za period od 2008. do 2010. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini, 6(6): 23-45., Dervović, I. & Kotrošan, D., 2011/2012: Rezultati zimskog brojana ptica močvarica u Bosni i Hercegovini u 2011. godini. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini,7-8(7-8): 44-55., Topić, G. & Kotrošan, D., 2011/2012: Rezultati Međunarodnog cenzusa ptica vodenih staništa u Bosni i Hercegovini 2012. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini,7-8(7-8): 56-73., Topić, G., 2013: Rezultati Međunarodnog cenzusa ptica vodenih staništa u Bosni i Hercegovini 2013. godine. Bilten Mreže posmatrača ptica u Bosni i Hercegovini,7-8(7-8): 14-40.

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Bulgaria

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Winter population size: BSPB GIS-related ornithological database IWC counts in Bulgaria

Winter short-term trend: IWC counts in Bulgria BSPB GIS related ornithological database

Winter long-term trend: BSPB GIS related ornithological database

Croatia

Breeding population size: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding short-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Breeding long-term trend: BiE III Work group, Croatia

Winter population size: Report on the implementation of AEWA for the period 2009-2011 - Croatia. http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/document/national-report-croatia-2

Winter short-term trend: Report on the implementation of AEWA for the period 2009-2011 - Croatia. http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/document/national-report-croatia-2

Winter long-term trend: Report on the implementation of AEWA for the period 2009-2011 - Croatia. http://www.unep-aewa.org/en/document/national-report-croatia-2

Cyprus

Winter population size: Monthly waterbird counts (maxima from Dec, Jan and Feb counts) by BirdLife Cyprus and Game & Fauna Service, as published in BirdLife Cyprus monthly checklists and also by the Game & Fauna Service

Winter short-term trend: For the period 2005-12, based on systematic monthly waterbird counts (maxima from Dec, Jan and Feb counts) by BirdLife Cyprus and Game & Fauna Service, as published in BirdLife Cyprus monthly checklists and also by the Game & Fauna Service. For the period 2001-2004, based on birdwatching records as reported in BirdLife Cyprus annual reports (which included annual January waterbirds counts records)

Winter long-term trend: For the period 2005-12, based on systematic monthly waterbird counts (maxima from Dec, Jan and Feb counts) by BirdLife Cyprus and Game & Fauna Service, as published in BirdLife Cyprus monthly checklists and also by the Game & Fauna Service. For the period 1980-2004, based on birdwatching records as reported in BirdLife Cyprus annual reports (which included annual January waterbirds counts records from the 1990s onwards)

Czech Republic

Breeding population size: STASTNY K., BEJCEK V. & HUDEC K. 2006: Atlas hnizdniho rozsireni ptaku v Ceske republice. Aventinum Praha. JPSP: http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=357

Breeding short-term trend: JPSP:http://jpsp.birds.cz/vysledky.php?taxon=357

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Winter short-term trend: MUSIL P.& MUSILOVA Z. 2011: Aythya 4, Univerzita Karlova v Praze, Praha.

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Denmark

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Moldova

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