

Emberiza leucocephalos

PINE BUNTING

Non-SPEC (1994: NE) **Status** (Secure)

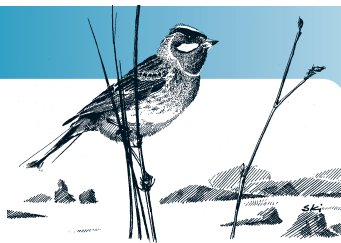
Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —▼▼▼

Criteria —

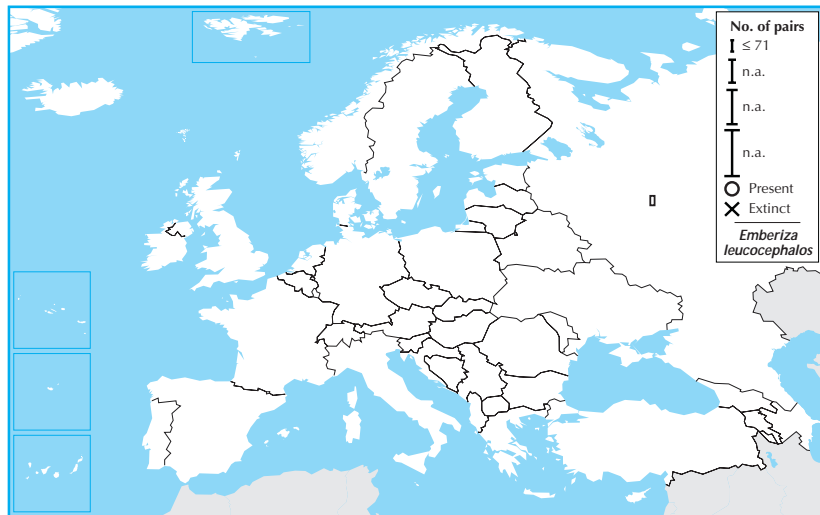
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Russia	(50 – 100)	90–00	?	–	51,52
Total (approx.)	50 – 100	Overall trend		Unknown	
Breeding range	>20,000 km ²	Gen. length.		<3.3 % Global pop. <5	

Emberiza leucocephalos has a predominantly Asian breeding distribution, which just extends into Europe in the foothills of the Urals. Its European breeding population is extremely small (as few as 50 pairs), but no trend was available for 1970–1990. Its trend during 1990–2000 was also unknown, but there is no evidence to suggest that the species declined. Although the size of the European population could render it susceptible to the risks affecting small populations, it is marginal to a much larger non-European population. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



2000 population

100

1990 population

n.a.

Data quality (%) – *Emberiza leucocephalos*

□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend

100

1970–1990 trend

n.a.