

# *Pinicola enucleator*

## PINE GROSBEAK



**Non-SPEC** (1994: —) **Status** (Secure)

**Criteria** —

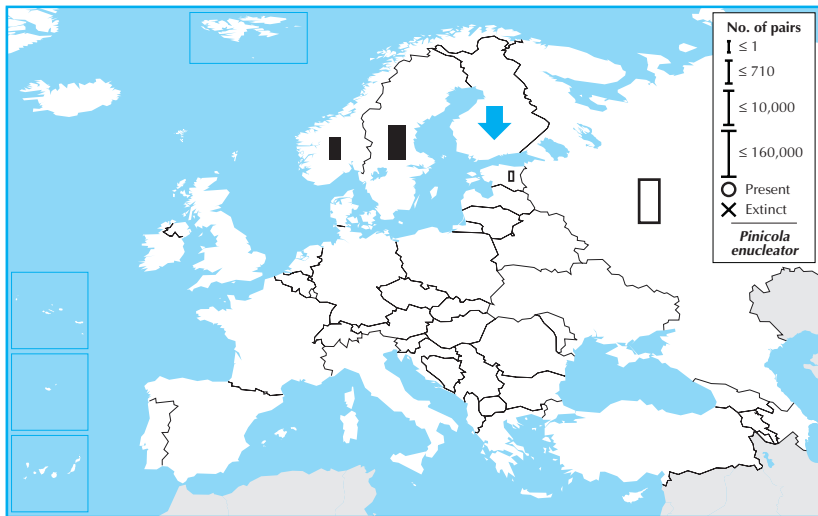
**European IUCN Red List Category** —

**Criteria** —

**Global IUCN Red List Category** —

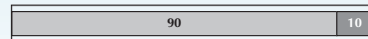
**Criteria** —

*Pinicola enucleator* is a widespread resident in the boreal zone of Fennoscandia and Russia, with Europe accounting for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is relatively large (>110,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species underwent a substantial decline in Finland during 1990–2000, and the trend of the stronghold population in Russia was unknown, there was no evidence to suggest that the species declined overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Estonia	0 – 1	98	?	–	1
Finland	5,000 – 20,000	98–02	–	<b>70</b>	
Norway	(500 – 1,000)	90–03	<b>F</b>	<b>&gt;80</b>	
Russia	(100,000 – 250,000)	90–00	?	–	122
Sweden	3,000 – 15,000	99–00	( <b>F</b> )	( <b>&gt;80</b> )	
<b>Total (approx.)</b>	<b>110,000 – 290,000</b>		<b>Overall trend</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
<b>Breeding range</b>	<b>&gt;750,000 km<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Gen. length</b>	<b>&lt;3.3 %</b>	<b>Global pop. 5–24</b>

2000 population



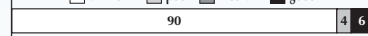
1990 population



Data quality (%) – *Pinicola enucleator*

□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

