

Dryocopus martius

BLACK WOODPECKER



Non-SPEC (1994: —) **Status** Secure

Criteria —

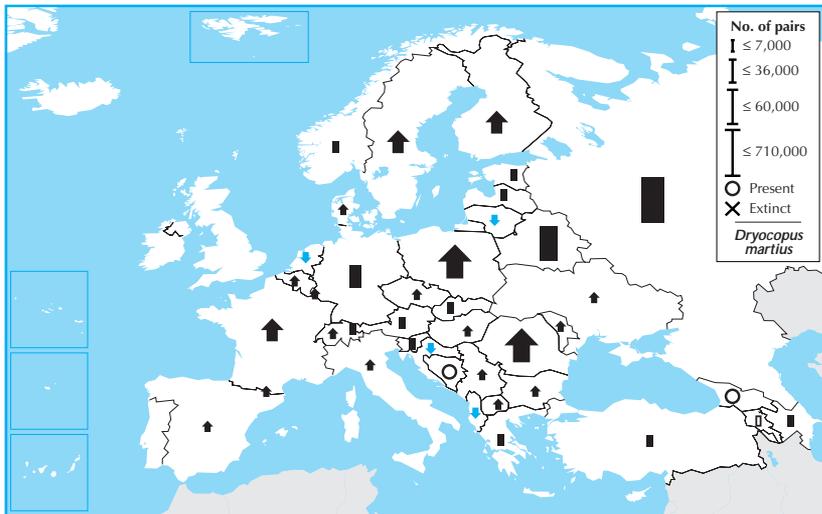
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Dryocopus martius is a widespread resident across much of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global range. Its European breeding population is large (>740,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were declines in a few countries during 1990–2000, most populations—including the Russian stronghold—were stable or increased, and the species remained stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	300 – 1,000	98-02	(-)	(0-19)	
Andorra	25 – 30	99-01	+	20–29	1,3
Armenia	80 – 150	97-02	?	?	
Austria	4,500 – 8,000	98-02	(0)	(0-19)	
Azerbaijan	(1,000 – 2,000)	96-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Belarus	45,000 – 80,000	97-02	0	0-19	
Belgium	1,200 – 2,600	95-02	+	0-19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90-03	?	?	
Bulgaria	2,000 – 3,000	96-02	+	>80	
Croatia	(1,000 – 1,500)	02	(-)	(30-49)	16,44
Czech Rep.	4,000 – 8,000	00	+	30-49	
Denmark	200 – 300	00	(+)	(0-19)	3
Estonia	2,000 – 4,000	98	0	0-19	1
Finland	10,000 – 20,000	98-02	+	35	
France	8,000 – 32,000	98-02	+	0-19	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	?	
Germany	28,000 – 44,000	95-99	0	0-19	
Greece	(1,000 – 2,000)	95-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Hungary	5,000 – 9,000	99-02	+	0-19	19
Italy	(1,000 – 4,000)	03	(+)	(0-19)	
Latvia	6,000 – 8,000	90-00	(0)	(0-19)	18
Liechtenstein	30 – 50	98-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Lithuania	(3,000 – 6,000)	99-01	(-)	(0-19)	20
Luxembourg	100 – 150	02	+	0-19	
Macedonia	1,500 – 5,000	90-00	(+)	(0-19)	
Moldova	2 – 6	90-00	+	30-49	
Netherlands	1,100 – 1,600	98-00	-	22	1
Norway	2,000 – 4,000	03	(F)	(20-29)	38
Poland	35,000 – 70,000	00-02	+	0-19	21
Romania	40,000 – 60,000	00-02	+	0-19	
Russia	(500,000 – 1,000,000)	90-00	0	0-19	104,122
Serbia & MN	1,900 – 2,600	90-02	+	0-19	1,29,155,172a, 225,227
Slovakia	1,500 – 2,500	90-99	0	0-19	
Slovenia	1,500 – 2,500	94	(0)	(0-19)	
Spain	1,000 – 1,400	98-02	+	0-19	10
Sweden	20,000 – 30,000	99-00	+	3	
Switzerland	3,000 – 5,000	93-96	+	0-9	
Turkey	(500 – 1,500)	01	(0)	(0-19)	
Ukraine	5,000 – 9,400	90-00	+	0-19	

Total (approx.) Breeding range 740,000 – 1,400,000 >5,000,000 km² **Overall trend** Stable **Gen. length.** <3.3 % **Global pop.** 25-49

2000 population	71	25	4
1990 population	60	36	4
Data quality (%) – <i>Dryocopus martius</i>			
□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good			
1990–2000 trend	3	92	5
1970–1990 trend	63	29	8