

# *Tichodroma muraria*

WALLCREEPER



Non-SPEC (1994: —) Status (Secure)

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

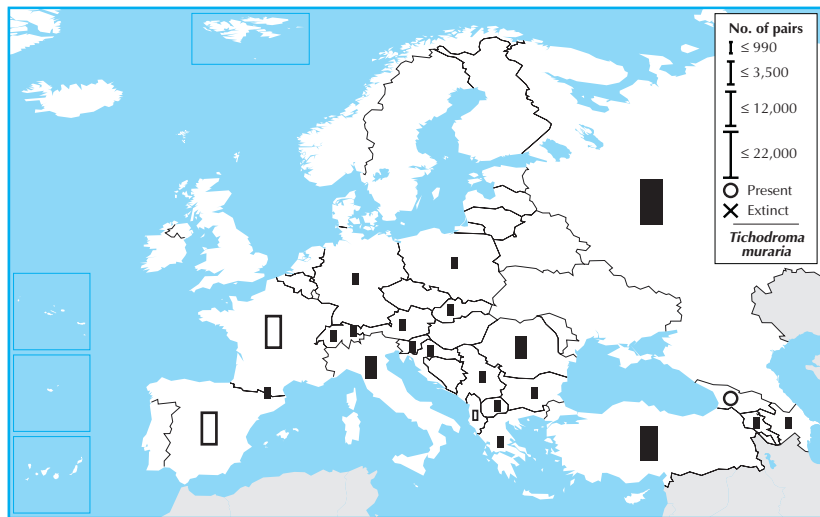
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

*Tichodroma muraria* has a fragmented breeding distribution in mountainous areas of central and southern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is relatively small (<100,000 pairs), but was stable between 1970–1990. Although trends were not available for key populations in Spain and France during 1990–2000, the species was probably stable throughout the rest of its European range. Consequently it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.

Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	(10 – 100)	02	?	–	
Andorra	(4 – 8)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	1,3
Armenia	150 – 200	97–02	0	0–19	
Austria	(700 – 1,400)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(100 – 1,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Bulgaria	250 – 400	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(1 – 10)	02	(0)	(0–19)	70,16
France	4,000 – 20,000	98–02	?	–	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	<b>100 – 200</b>	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(100 – 300)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Italy	(2,000 – 6,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Liechtenstein	(20 – 40)	98–00	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(50 – 100)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	<b>15 – 20</b>	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	2,101
Romania	(1,200 – 1,500)	00–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Russia	(15,000 – 30,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	33,60,61
Serbia & MN	<b>45 – 60</b>	95–02	0	0–19	1,55,62,235,225, 227,155,40,197
Slovakia	30 – 50	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	200 – 300	00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(9,000 – 12,000)	92	?	–	13,12,10
Switzerland	<b>500 – 1,000</b>	93–96	(0)	(0–19)	
Turkey	(5,000 – 25,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	

Total (approx.)	38,000 – 100,000	Overall trend	Stable
Breeding range	>750,000 km <sup>2</sup>	Gen. length.	<3.3 % Global pop. 25–49



2000 population	82	16	
1990 population	94		
Data quality (%) - <i>Tichodroma muraria</i>			
□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good			
1990–2000 trend	32	67	
1970–1990 trend	9	30	61
2000 population	15	78	7
1990 population	18		
Data quality (%) - <i>Certhia familiaris</i> (see p. 251, bottom)			
□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good			
1990–2000 trend	46	40	12
1970–1990 trend	19	63	18