**Parus major**

GREAT TIT

**Non-SPEC (1994: —)** Status Secure

- **European IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria
- **Global IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria

Parus major is a widespread resident across most of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>46,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were declines in a handful of countries during 1990–2000, populations were stable across the vast majority of Europe, and the species remained stable overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.

**Sitta krueperi**

KRÜPER’S NUTHATCH

**SPEC 2 (1994: 4)** Status (Declining) Moderate recent decline

- **European IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria
- **Global IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria

Sitta krueperi is endemic to Europe, occurring only on the Greek island of Lesbos, and in parts of Turkey and the Caucasus. Its European breeding population is relatively large (>80,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species remained stable in Greece during 1990–2000, the key populations in Turkey and Russia both declined, and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, this previously Secure species is now provisionally evaluated as Declining.

http://birdsineurope.birdlife.org