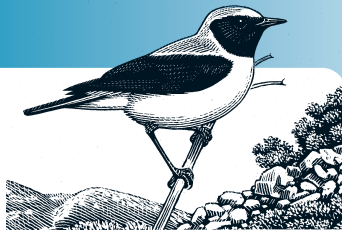


Oenanthe hispanica BLACK-EARED WHEATEAR



SPEC 2 (1994: 2) **Status** (Depleted)

Criteria Large historical decline

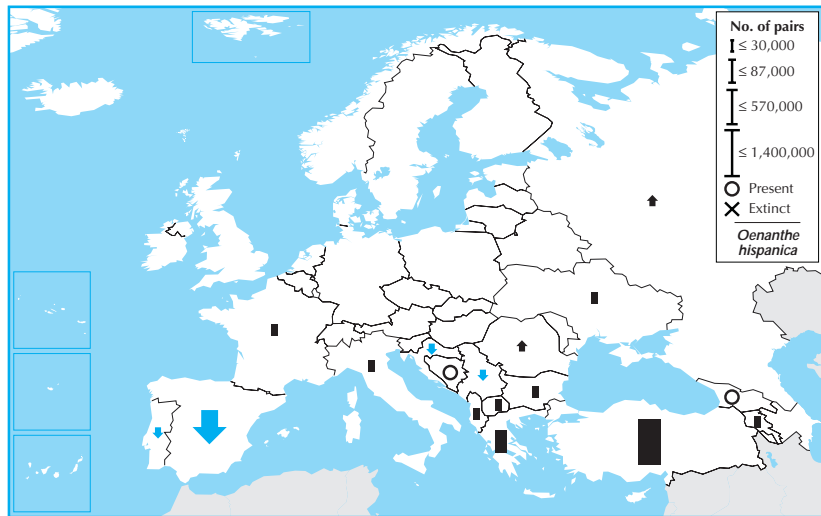
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Oenanthe hispanica is a widespread summer visitor to southern Europe, which constitutes >50% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is very large (>1,400,000 pairs), but underwent a large decline between 1970–1990. Although the species was stable or increased in most of its range during 1990–2000, declines continued in a few countries—notably Spain—and it probably underwent a small decline overall. Its population size has clearly not yet recovered to the level that preceded its decline, and consequently the species is provisionally evaluated as Depleted.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	5,000 – 15,000	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Armenia	26,000 – 33,000	97–02	0	0–19	2
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	2,000 – 4,000	96–02	0	0–19	
Croatia	(5,000 – 10,000)	02	(–)	(50–79)	16,54
France	1,000 – 4,000	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Greece	(50,000 – 150,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Italy	(1,000 – 2,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Macedonia	(1,000 – 2,500)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Portugal	(2,000 – 20,000)	02	(–)	(–)	
Romania	55 – 80	00–02	+	0–19	
Russia	(2,500 – 5,000)	90–00	(+)	(20–29)	172
Serbia & MN	1,000 – 1,600	95–02	–	0–19	1,62,247,50,155, 225,227,10,141
Spain	(513,000 – 620,000)	92	(–)	(0–19)	
Turkey	(800,000 – 2,400,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	13,12,16,10
Ukraine	(0 – 50)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Total (approx.)	1,400,000 – 3,300,000		Overall trend	Small decline	
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km²		Gen. length.	<3.3 %	Global pop. 50–74

2000 population

98

1990 population

6

19

75

Data quality (%) - *Oenanthe hispanica*

□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend

98

1970–1990 trend

25

5

70