

# *Irania gutturalis*

## WHITE-THROATED ROBIN

**Non-SPEC** (1994: —) **Status** (Secure)  
**Criteria** —  
**European IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —  
**Global IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —



*Irania gutturalis* is a patchily distributed summer visitor to Turkey and parts of the Caucasus (with a tiny new population in Greece), with Europe accounting for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>410,000 pairs), but its trend between 1970–1990 was unknown. Although the species was stable in Armenia and Azerbaijan during 1990–2000, the stronghold population in Turkey increased, and the species probably underwent a small increase overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Armenia	6,500 – 10,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Azerbaijan	(1,000 – 10,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Greece	(0 – 5)	95–00	?	(N)	
Turkey	(400,000 – 900,000)	01	(+)	(0–19)	
<b>Total (approx.)</b>	<b>410,000 – 920,000</b>	<b>Overall trend</b> Small increase			
<b>Breeding range</b>	<b>&gt;250,000 km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Gen. length.</b> <3.3 % <b>Global pop.</b> 25–49			

Year	Population	Trend
2000 population	99	
1990 population	100	
1990–2000 trend	99	
1970–1990 trend	100	

Data quality (%) – *Irania gutturalis*

□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good

Year	Population	Trend
2000 population	46 (poor), 38 (medium), 16 (good)	
1990 population	23 (unknown), 75 (medium)	
1990–2000 trend	12 (unknown), 37 (poor), 50 (medium)	
1970–1990 trend	4 (unknown), 16 (poor), 79 (medium)	

Data quality (%) – *Phoenicurus ochruros* (see p. 203, bottom)

□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good