

Erithacus rubecula

EUROPEAN ROBIN

Non-SPEC^E (1994: 4) **Status** Secure

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

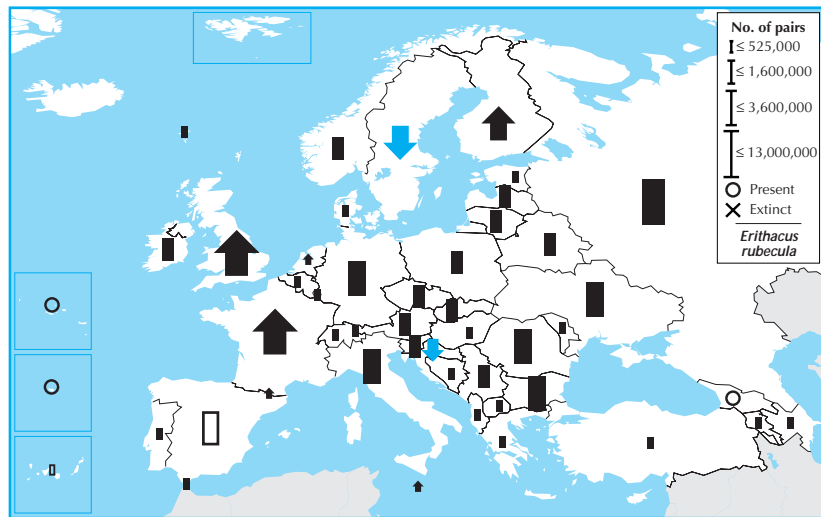
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Erithacus rubecula is a widespread breeder across most of Europe, which constitutes >75% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>43,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species declined in Sweden during 1990–2000, these losses were compensated for by increases in the sizeable populations in France and the United Kingdom, and the species underwent a small increase overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	10,000 – 20,000	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Andorra	(700 – 1,000)	99–01	(+)	(0–19)	1,3
Armenia	3300 – 5,000	99–02	0	0–19	
Austria	(700,000 – 1,400,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azerbaijan	(50,000 – 100,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	1,200,000 – 1,500,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	100,000 – 250,000	01–02	(0)	(0–19)	1
Bosnia & HG	(50,000 – 100,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Bulgaria	1,500,000 – 3,500,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(500,000 – 1,000,000)	02	(–)	(20–29)	16
Czech Rep.	600,000 – 1,200,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	200,000 – 300,000	00	F	50–79	12
Faroe Is.	0 – 2	92–93	(0)	(0–19)	
Estonia	250,000 – 500,000	98	0	0–19	1
Finland	1,200,000 – 3,300,000	98–02	+	65	
France	(3,000,000 – 15,000,000)	98–02	+	68	4,3
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	2,500,000 – 4,000,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(50,000 – 100,000)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	255,000 – 400,000	99–02	0	0–19	19
Rep. Ireland	1,000,000 – 2,500,000	88–91	0	0–19	
Italy	(1,000,000 – 3,000,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Latvia	700,000 – 1,000,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,18
Liechtenstein	(1,000 – 2,500)	98–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Lithuania	(800,000 – 1,500,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	15,000 – 20,000	02	0	0–19	
Macedonia	(300,000 – 700,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Malta	1 – 2	90–02	+	0–19	1
Moldova	32,000 – 38,000	90–00	0	0–19	
Netherlands	350,000 – 450,000	98–00	+	33	1
Norway	(500,000 – 1,500,000)	90–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	1,000,000 – 1,500,000	00–02	0	0–19	23
Portugal	(50,000 – 500,000)	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Azores	Present	02	?	–	
Madeira	Present	02	?	–	
Romania	1,854,000 – 2,670,000	00–02	0	0–19	48
Russia	10,000,000 – 15,000,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	122
Serbia & MN	600,000 – 800,000	90–02	0	0–19	1,29,155,172a, 67a,78,225,227
Slovakia	500,000 – 1,000,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	700,000 – 1,000,000	00	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(1,200,000 – 3,000,000)	92	?	–	10,13
Canary Is.	(2,500 – 10,000)	97–03	?	–	28,25
Sweden	2,500,000 – 5,000,000	99–00	–	20	
Switzerland	450,000 – 600,000	93–96	0	0–19	
Turkey	(100,000 – 400,000)	01	(0)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	1,650,000 – 2,000,000	90–00	0	0–19	
UK	5,895,000 – 5,895,000	00	+	31	5,31
Gibraltar	0 – 2	00	0	0–19	
Total (approx.)	43,000,000 – 83,000,000	Overall trend Small increase			
Breeding range	>8,000,000 km²	Gen. length. <3.3 % Global pop. 75–94			
		(See p. 200, bottom, for data quality graph)			