

Picoides tridactylus THREE-TOED WOODPECKER



SPEC 3 (1994: 3) **Status** (Depleted)

Criteria Moderate historical decline

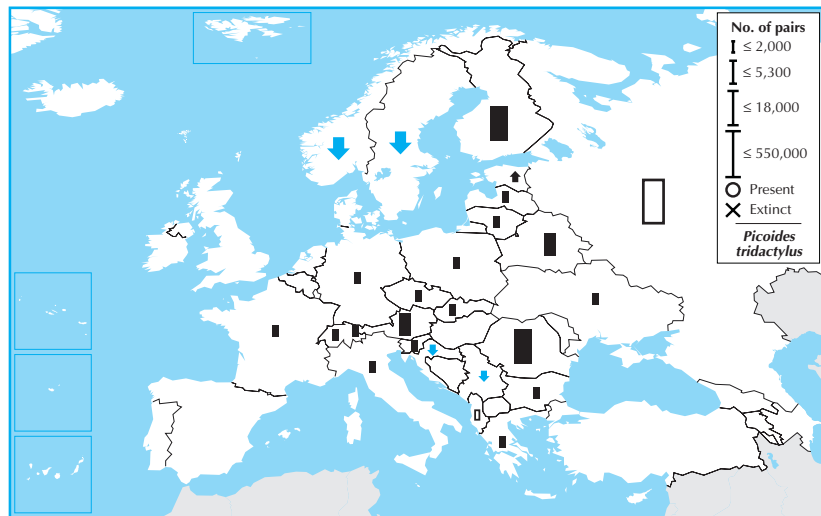
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Picoides tridactylus is a resident in northern and parts of central Europe, which accounts for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is large (>350,000 pairs), but underwent a moderate decline between 1970–1990. Although declines continued in a few countries during 1990–2000, the species was stable across most of its European range (the trend in its Russian stronghold was unknown). Nevertheless, its total population size probably remains below the level that preceded its decline, and consequently the species is provisionally evaluated as Depleted.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	(20 – 100)	98-02	?	–	
Austria	2,200 – 4,600	98-02	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	3,000 – 5,000	97-02	0	0–19	
Bulgaria	80 – 200	96-02	(0)	(0–19)	
Croatia	(10 – 100)	02	(–)	(>80)	70, 16
Czech Rep.	300 – 500	00	0	0–19	
Estonia	500 – 1,200	98	+	20–29	1
Finland	15,000 – 20,000	98-02	0	0–19	
France	50 – 100	98-02	(0)	(0–19)	1
Germany	720 – 1,030	95-99	0	0–19	
Greece	(50 – 100)	95-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Italy	80 – 150	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Latvia	(1,500 – 2,500)	90-00	(0)	(0–19)	18
Liechtenstein	20 – 40	98-00	0	0–19	
Lithuania	(150 – 200)	99-01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Norway	3,000 – 6,000	03	(–)	(0–19)	38
Poland	300 – 700	95-00	0	0–19	2,87
Romania	15,000 – 20,000	00-02	0	0–19	4
Russia	(300,000 – 1,000,000)	90-00	?	–	104, 122
Serbia & MN	50 – 90	95-02	–	0–19	1,62, 106, 155, 225, 227, 228
Slovakia	800 – 1,200	90-99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	200 – 300	99-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Sweden	4,000 – 7,000	99-00	–	10–19	
Switzerland	1,000 – 1,500	93-96	(0)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	340 – 530	90-00	(0)	(0–19)	
Total (approx.)	350,000 – 1,100,000		Overall trend Unknown		
Breeding range	>2,000,000 km²		Gen. length <3.3 %	Global pop. 5–24	

2000 population	91		9
1990 population	44	55	
Data quality (%) – <i>Picoides tridactylus</i>			
□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good			
1990–2000 trend	90		8
1970–1990 trend	45	54	
2000 population	18	73	9
1990 population	25	72	
Data quality (%) – <i>Dendrocopos minor</i> (see p. 178, top)			
□ unknown □ poor ■ medium ■ good			
1990–2000 trend	57	21	20
1970–1990 trend	25	69	