

Turdus pilaris

FIELDFARE



Non-SPEC^{EW} (1994: 4W) **Status** (Secure)

Criteria —

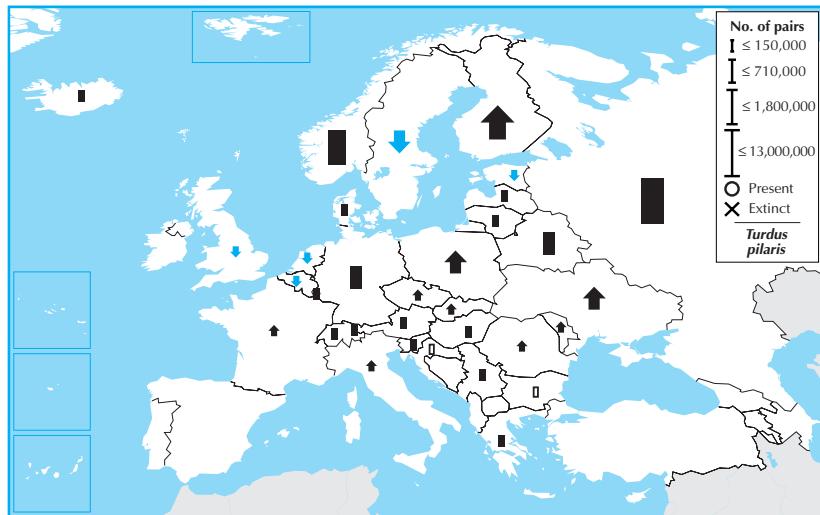
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Turdus pilaris is a widespread breeder in central and northern Europe, but winters across much of the continent, which constitutes >75% of its global wintering range. Insufficient information was available to assess the species's status using wintering population data, but its European breeding population is extremely large (>14,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Breeding populations in most countries (including Russia) were stable or increased during 1990–2000, and the species probably remained stable overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Austria	(30,000 – 60,000)	98–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	300,000 – 500,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	10,500 – 20,000	01–02	–	0–19	1
Bulgaria	1 – 1	93	?	–	
Croatia	3 – 5	02	?	–	5,62
Czech Rep.	80,000 – 160,000	00	+	10–19	
Denmark	2,000 – 5,000	00	(F)	(30–49)	3
Estonia	(100,000 – 200,000)	98	–	20–29	1
Finland	1,000,000 – 2,000,000	98–02	+	30	
France	10,000 – 20,000	00	+	0–19	1
Germany	350,000 – 600,000	95–99	0	0–19	
Greece	(10 – 100)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	30 – 100	98–02	0	0–19	
Iceland	0 – 1	90–00	(F)	(–)	33,45,46,47
Italy	(5,000 – 10,000)	03	(+)	(0–19)	
Latvia	40,000 – 150,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,16
Liechtenstein	300 – 1,000	98–00	0	0–19	
Lithuania	(80,000 – 120,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	2,000 – 3,000	02	0	0–19	
Moldova	0 – 5	90–00	+	N	
Netherlands	150 – 200	98–00	–	>80	1
Norway	(1,000,000 – 3,000,000)	95–02	F	30–49	30
Poland	200,000 – 400,000	00–02	+	20–29	23
Romania	64,000 – 78,000	00–02	+	0–19	48,12
Russia	10,000,000 – 15,000,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	122
Serbia & MN	0 – 10	95–02	F	50–79	1
Slovakia	10,000 – 20,000	90–99	+	20–29	
Slovenia	1,000 – 3,000	94	(0)	(0–19)	
Sweden	500,000 – 1,000,000	99–00	–	6	
Switzerland	60,000 – 100,000	98–02	0	0–19	
Ukraine	280,000 – 365,000	90–00	+	10–19	
UK	1 – 4	96–00	–	50	

Total (approx.) 14,000,000 – 24,000,000 **Overall trend** Stable
Breeding range >5,000,000 km² **Gen. length** <3.3 % **Global pop.** 25–49

Year	11	87	
2000 population			
1990 population	36	52	12
Data quality (%) – <i>Turdus pilaris</i>			
	□ unknown	■ poor	■ medium
			■ good
1990–2000 trend	68	18	14
1970–1990 trend	36	40	24