Bucephala clangula
COMMON GOLDENEYE

Non-SPEC (1994: 3) Status (Secure)

Criteria —
European IUCN Red List Category —
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Bucephala clangula is a widespread breeder in northern and central Europe, which holds less than half of its global population. Its European breeding population is large (>490,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species declined slightly in Sweden during 1990–2000, other European populations—including the sizeable ones in Finland and Russia—increased or were stable, and the species increased slightly overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.

**Mergus albellus**
SMEW

SPEC 3 (1994: 3) Status (Declining)

Criteria Moderate continuing decline
European IUCN Red List Category —
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Mergus albellus breeds mainly in northern Russia and Fennoscandia, with Europe accounting for less than a quarter of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is small (as few as 5,300 pairs), and its range contracted markedly between 1970–1990. Although most European populations—including the sizeable one in Finland—were stable or increased during 1990–2000, the stronghold population in Russia declined, and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Declining.