

Bucephala clangula

COMMON GOLDENEYE

Non-SPEC (1994: —) Status (Secure)

Criteria —

European IUCN Red List Category —

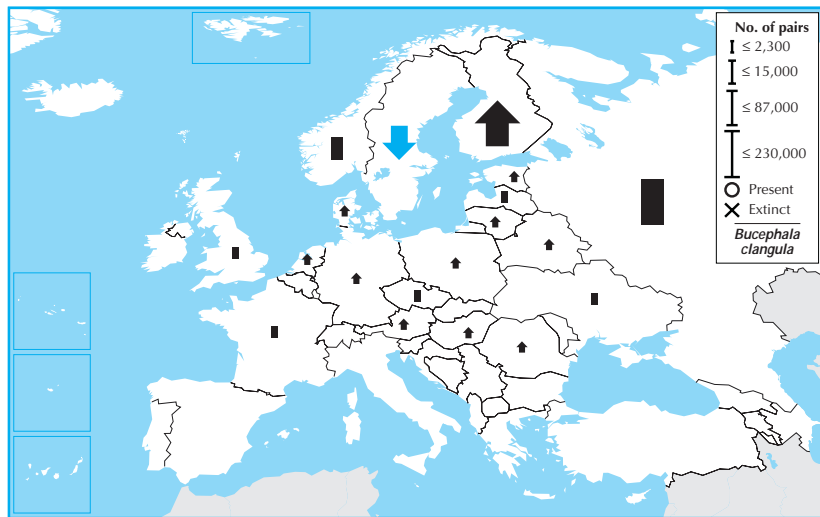
Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Bucephala clangula is a widespread breeder in northern and central Europe, which holds less than half of its global population. Its European breeding population is large (>490,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species declined slightly in Sweden during 1990–2000, other European populations—including the sizeable ones in Finland and Russia—increased or were stable, and the species increased slightly overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Austria	5 – 10	98–02	+	N	
Belarus	800 – 1,400	97–02	+	0–9	
Czech Rep.	70 – 90	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	63 – 76	98–01	+	>80	4,5,6,7
Estonia	(1,000 – 1,500)	98	+	20–29	1
Finland	200,000 – 250,000	99–01	+	20	
France	0 – 1	99	0	0–19	
Germany	1,720 – 3,050	95–99	+	30–49	
Hungary	0 – 1	98–02	+	N	
Latvia	300 – 600	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	23,17
Lithuania	1,500 – 2,000	99–01	+	20–29	20
Netherlands	15 – 20	98–00	+	759	1
Norway	(10,000 – 20,000)	90–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	1,200 – 1,500	90–00	(+)	(0–19)	2
Romania	0 – 3	96–02	+	0–19	
Russia	200,000 – 210,000	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	85
Sweden	75,000 – 100,000	99–00	–	6	
Ukraine	10 – 45	90–00	F	30–49	
UK	200 – 200	98	(0)	(0–19)	

Total (approx.)	490,000 – 590,000	Overall trend Small increase			
Breeding range	>3,000,000 km ²	Gen. length 4	% Global pop. 25–49		

Country	Winter pop. size (individuals)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Denmark	60,000 – 70,000	99–00	0	0–19	25,26
Estonia	10,000 – 20,000	98	+	50–79	1
Finland	(10,000 – 50,000)	99–01	F	10–29	
Germany	56,000 – 72,000	95–00	0	4–19	
Hungary	10,000 – 15,000	97–02	F	>80	24,21
Netherlands	16,000 – 16,000	99–01	0	0–19	3,4,8,9,11,12
Norway	15,000 – 20,000	93–96	(0)	(0–19)	
Poland	25,000 – 41,000	92–97	+	0–19	115
Serbia & MN	20,000 – 35,000	90–02	F	10–29	
Sweden	25,000 – 40,000	98–01	+	>80	
UK	35,000 – 35,000	94–99	–	3	48,49

Total (approx.)	>310,000	Overall trend Small increase			
% in European IBAs	36–41	Gen. length 4	% Global pop. 25–49		

