

Aythya marila

GREATER SCAUP

SPEC 3W (1994: 3W) **Status** Endangered

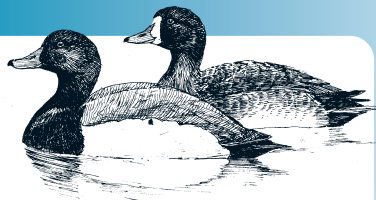
Criteria See IUCN below

European IUCN Red List Category EN

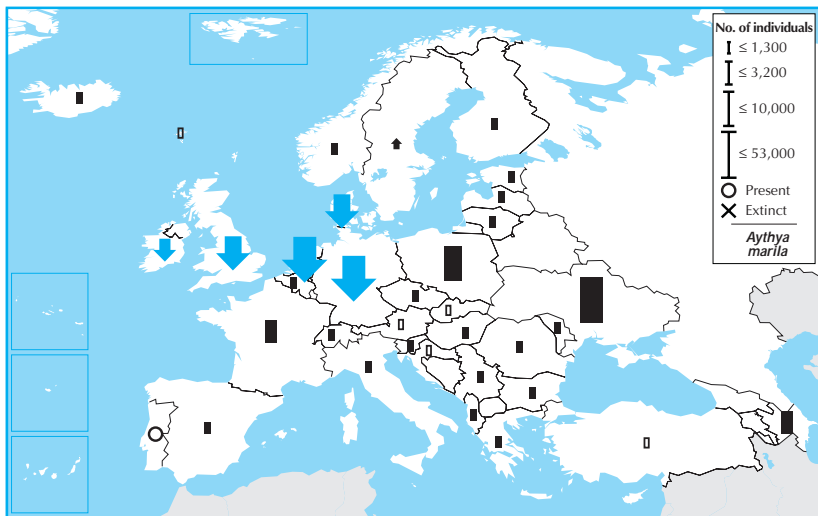
Criteria A2b

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —



Aythya marila breeds in northern Europe, and winters mainly in north-western Europe and the Black Sea, which together account for less than half of its global wintering range. Its European wintering population is large (>120,000 individuals), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although most wintering populations were broadly stable during 1990–2000, there were substantial declines in north-western Europe, and the species probably underwent a very large decline (>50%) overall. Consequently, this previously Localised species (see Appendix 5) is now evaluated as Endangered.



Country	Winter pop. size (individuals)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	1 – 6	95-02	(F)	(-)	
Austria	72 – 131	97-99	?	-	
Azerbaijan	1,500 – 6,500	96-02	0	0-19	
Belgium	0 – 30	95-00	0	0-19	1
Bulgaria	1 – 162	97-00	F	>80	
Croatia	11 – 100	02	?	-	26
Czech Rep.	1 – 50	90-00	0	0-9	
Denmark	9,000 – 11,000	99-00	-	30-49	25,26
Faroe Is.	0 – 20	92	?	-	3
Estonia	100 – 500	98	0	0-19	1
Finland	10 – 50	99-01	(0)	(0-19)	
France	2,000 – 3,000	98-02	0	0-19	9
Germany	20,000 – 80,000	95-00	-	60-77	
Greece	0 – 7	95-99	0	0-19	
Hungary	5 – 30	97-01	F	>80	24
Iceland	10 – 150	78-94	0	0-19	48
Rep. Ireland	1,500 – 3,000	94-00	-	>80	
Italy	200 – 400	02	0	0-19	22
Latvia	0 – 200	90-01	F	50-79	32
Lithuania	0 – 10	92-02	(0)	(0-19)	
Moldova	20 – 235	90-00	0	0-19	
Netherlands	53,000 – 53,000	99-01	-	75	3,4,8,9,11,12
Norway	500 – 2,000	93-96	(0)	(0-19)	68,70
Poland	5,000 – 15,000	92-97	F	>80	116
Portugal	Present	02	?	-	
Romania	5 – 35	90-00	F	50-79	60
Serbia & MN	5 – 20	90-02	F	20-39	
Slovakia	0 – 70	95-99	?	-	6,5
Slovenia	0 – 20	90-00	F	0-100	
Spain	4 – 27	90-01	0	0-19	
Sweden	1,000 – 1,500	98-01	+	60	
Switzerland	14 – 44	98-02	F	50-79	
Turkey	20 – 100	91-01	?	-	
Ukraine	(20,000 – 100,000)	90-00	F	20-29	
UK	9,200 – 9,200	90-99	-	31	49

Total (approx.)	>120,000	Overall trend	Large decline
% in European IBAs	>90	Gen. length	<3.3 % Global pop. 25-49

Breeding pop. size (pairs)

Total (approx.)	180,000 – 190,000	Overall trend	Stable
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km ²	Gen. length	<3.3 % Global pop. 25-49

2000 population	Data quality (%) – <i>Aythya marila</i>			
	unknown	poor	medium	good
25				
30				
45				
1990 population	6	51		41
	61			
1990–2000 trend	61			38
1970–1990 trend	18	23	52	7