**Aythya fuligula**

**TUFTED DUCK**

**SPEC 3** (1994: —)

**Status** (Declining)

**Criteria** Moderate recent decline

**European IUCN Red List Category**

**Global IUCN Red List Category**

Aythya fuligula is a widespread breeder across much of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>730,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species was stable or increased across much of Europe during 1990–2000, there were declines in several north-eastern European countries—notably Finland and Russia—and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, this previously Secure species is now provisionally evaluated as Declining.

**Aythya marila**

**GREATER SCAUP**

**SPEC 3W** (1994: 3W)

**Status** Endangered

**Criteria** See IUCN below

**European IUCN Red List Category EN**

**Global IUCN Red List Category**

Aythya marila breeds in northern Europe, and winters mainly in north-western Europe and the Black Sea, which together account for less than half of its global wintering range. Its European wintering population is large (>120,000 individuals), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although most wintering populations were broadly stable during 1990–2000, there were substantial declines in north-western Europe, and the species probably underwent a very large decline (>50%) overall. Consequently, this previously Localised species (see Appendix 5) is now evaluated as Endangered.