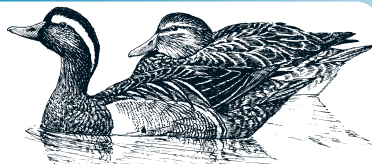


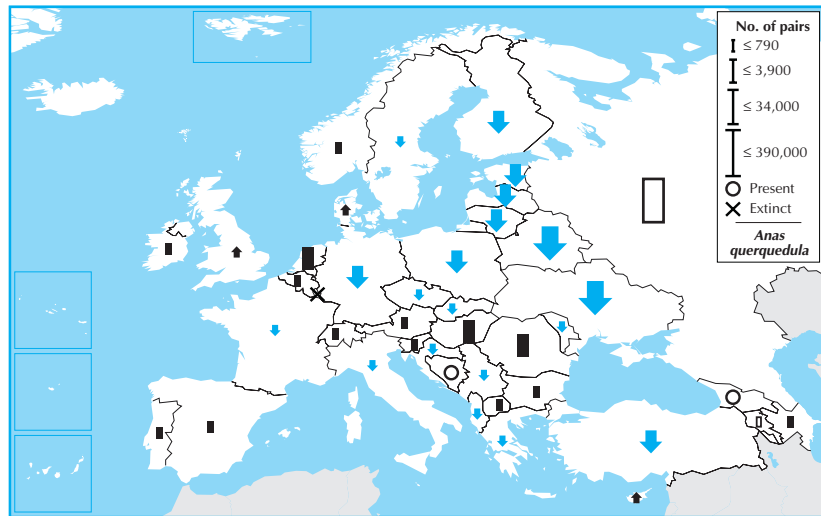
# *Anas querquedula*

GARGANEY

**SPEC 3** (1994: 3) **Status** (Declining)  
**Criteria** Moderate continuing decline  
**European IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —  
**Global IUCN Red List Category** —  
**Criteria** —



*Anas querquedula* is a widespread summer visitor to much of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>390,000 pairs), but underwent a large decline between 1970–1990. Although the trend of the stronghold population in Russia during 1990–2000 was unknown, the species continued to decline across most of its European range—including sizeable populations in Belarus and Ukraine—and probably underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. Consequently, it is provisionally evaluated as Declining.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	20–60	96–02	(-)	(0–19)	6
Armenia	20–80	97–02	?	-	
Austria	<b>70–200</b>	98–02	<b>0</b>	<b>0–19</b>	
Azerbaijan	(0–200)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	<b>25,000–45,000</b>	97–02	-	<b>10–19</b>	
Belgium	<b>200–200</b>	95–02	<b>0</b>	<b>0–19</b>	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	-	
Bulgaria	<b>80–250</b>	96–02	0	0–19	
Croatia	(50–500)	02	(-)	(50–79)	70,26
Cyprus	<b>3–3</b>	02	<b>+</b>	<b>N</b>	
Czech Rep.	<b>60–120</b>	00	-	<b>30–49</b>	
Denmark	300–500	02	(+)	(20–29)	16,3
Estonia	2,000–2,500	98	-	20–29	1
Finland	1,000–4,000	99–01	-	<b>60</b>	
France	(270–500)	98–02	(-)	(10–19)	4
Georgia	Present	03	?	-	
Germany	1,200–1,900	95–99	-	20–29	
Greece	(0–10)	95–00	-	0–19	
Hungary	(1,200–1,500)	90–93	(0)	(0–19)	14
Rep. Ireland	2–2	88–91	(F)	(-)	
Italy	350–500	03	-	10–19	6
Latvia	1,000–2,000	90–00	(-)	(0–19)	23,17
Lithuania	<b>2,000–3,000</b>	99–01	(-)	(30–49)	20
Luxembourg	<b>0–0</b>	02	-	<b>X</b>	
Macedonia	(1–10)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Moldova	150–200	90–00	-	20–29	
Netherlands	<b>1,600–1,900</b>	98–00	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	1
Norway	5–20	02	F	<b>30–49</b>	63
Poland	2,000–3,500	95–00	(-)	(0–19)	1
Portugal	0–5	02	0	0–19	
Romania	(3,000–5,000)	90–02	(0)	(0–19)	
Russia	320,000–475,000	90–00	?	-	85
Serbia & MN	650–950	90–02	-	0–19	1,143a,155,100,13,101,100,96,78
Slovakia	100–200	80–99	-	30–49	
Slovenia	20–30	90–00	(F)	(>80)	
Spain	50–250	98–02	(F)	(-)	10,16
Sweden	250–400	99–00	-	20–29	
Switzerland	<b>0–2</b>	93–96	<b>0</b>	<b>0–19</b>	
Turkey	(1,500–2,500)	01	(-)	(0–19)	
Ukraine	22,500–35,400	90–00	-	0–19	
UK	<b>23–114</b>	96–00	<b>+</b>	<b>99</b>	

**Total (approx.)** 390,000–590,000  
**Breeding range** >5,000,000 km<sup>2</sup>  
**Overall trend** Unknown  
**Gen. length.** <3.3% **% Global pop.** 25–49  
(See p. 61, top, for data quality graph)