Hieraaetus pennatus

**BOOTED EAGLE**

**SPEC 3 (1994: 3) Status** Rare

**Criteria** <10,000 pairs

**European IUCN Red List Category —**

**Global IUCN Red List Category —**

**Hieraaetus pennatus** is a widespread summer visitor to much of south-west and eastern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is small (as few as 4,400 pairs), but was stable between 1970–1990. Trend data were not available for the key Spanish population during 1990–2000, but despite declines in much of south-east Europe, the species probably remained stable overall. Nevertheless, its population size still renders it susceptible to the risks affecting small populations, and consequently it is provisionally evaluated as Rare.

Hieraaetus fasciatus

**BONELLI’S EAGLE**

**SPEC 3 (1994: 3) Status** Endangered

**Criteria** See IUCN below

**European IUCN Red List Category** EN

**Global IUCN Red List Category —**

**Criteria**

**Hieraaetus fasciatus** is a patchily distributed resident in southern Europe, which accounts for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is very small (as few as 920 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. Although some populations were stable during 1990–2000, the species continued to decline in its Spanish stronghold, and declined overall at a rate that—on top of earlier declines—equates to a large decline (>20%) over two generations. As a consequence of this decline and its very small population, it is evaluated as Endangered.