

# *Hieraaetus fasciatus*

## BONELLI'S EAGLE

**SPEC 3** (1994: 3) **Status** Endangered

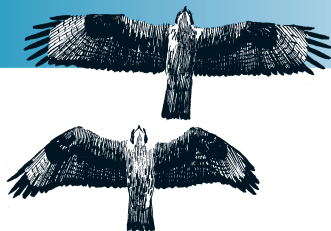
**Criteria** See IUCN below

**European IUCN Red List Category** EN

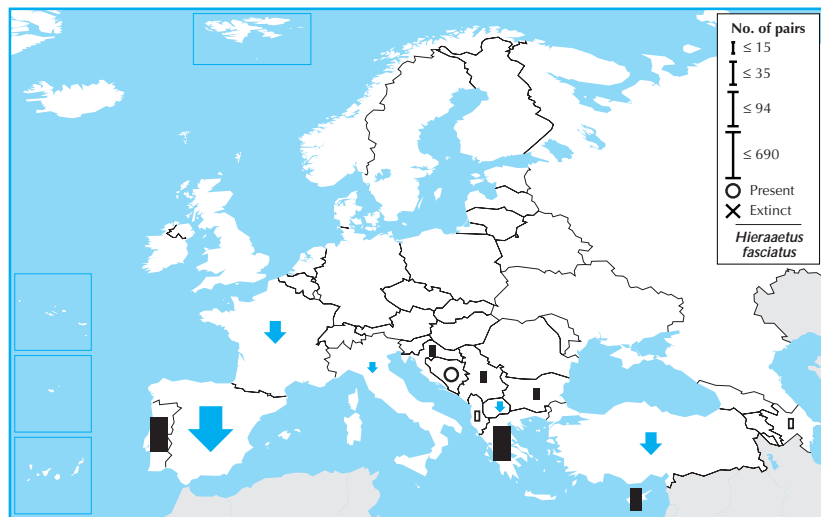
**Criteria** C1

**Global IUCN Red List Category** —

**Criteria** —

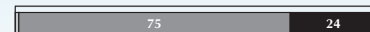


*Hieraaetus fasciatus* is a patchily distributed resident in southern Europe, which accounts for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is very small (as few as 920 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. Although some populations were stable during 1990–2000, the species continued to decline in its Spanish stronghold, and declined overall at a rate that—on top of earlier declines—equates to a large decline (>20%) over two generations. As a consequence of this decline and its very small population, it is evaluated as Endangered.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Albania	(2 – 10)	95–02	?	–	
Azerbaijan	(0 – 5)	96–00	?	–	
Bosnia & HG	Present	85–89	?	–	
Bulgaria	1 – 3	96–02	(F)	(>80)	
Croatia	1 – 5	02	(0)	(0–19)	70,16,54
Cyprus	<b>20 – 40</b>	94–02	<b>0</b>	<b>0–9</b>	
France	<b>23 – 23</b>	03	–	<b>10–19</b>	8,7
Greece	<b>85 – 105</b>	97	(0)	(0–19)	
Italy	13 – 18	03	(–)	(10–19)	6
Macedonia	(1 – 3)	99–00	(–)	(20–29)	3
Portugal	<b>85 – 100</b>	02	<b>0</b>	<b>0–19</b>	
Serbia & MN	4 – 6	95–02	0	0–19	1,50,227,156a
Spain	650 – 713	98–02	–	20–29	10,16
Turkey	30 – 40	01	–	0–19	
<b>Total (approx.)</b>	<b>920 – 1,100</b>		<b>Overall trend</b>	<b>Large decline</b>	
<b>Breeding range</b>	<b>&gt;750,000 km<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Gen. length.</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>% Global pop.</b> 5–24

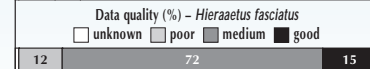
2000 population



1990 population



1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

