

Aquila clanga

GREATER SPOTTED EAGLE

SPEC 1 (1994: 1) **Status** Endangered

Criteria See IUCN below

European IUCN Red List Category EN

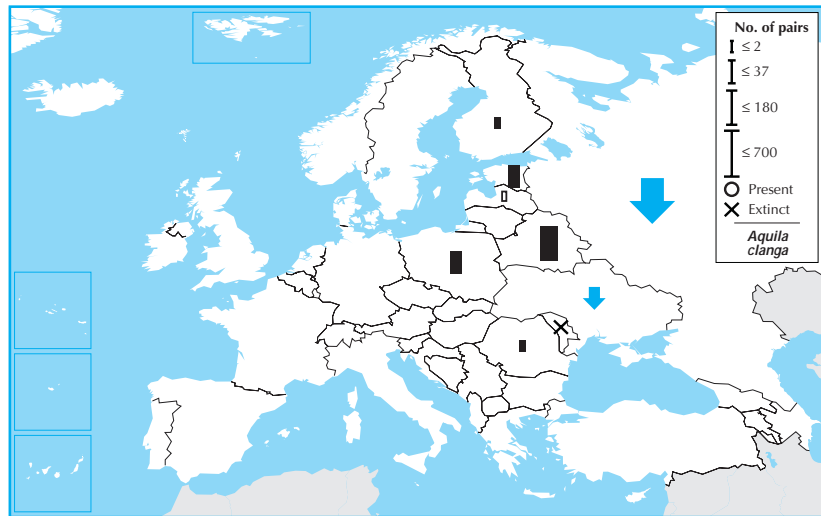
Criteria C1

Global IUCN Red List Category VU

Criteria C1

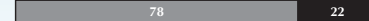


Aquila clanga is a summer visitor to north-eastern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is very small (as few as 810 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. It continued to decline in its Russian stronghold during 1990–2000, and declined overall at a rate that—on top of earlier declines—equates to a large decline (>20%) over two generations. As a consequence of this continuing decline and its very small population, this globally threatened species is evaluated as Endangered in Europe.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Belarus	150 – 200	97–02	0	0–19	
Estonia	15 – 30	98	0	0–19	1
Finland	(0 – 1)	98–02	0	0–19	
Latvia	(0 – 5)	90–00	?	–	18,21
Moldova	0 – 0	96–00	–	X	
Poland	15 – 15	98	0	0–19	33
Romania	0 – 2	99–02 (0)	(0)	(0–19)	62
Russia	600 – 800	96–00	–	20–29	60,63,74,162,163
Ukraine	30 – 45	90–00	–	20–29	
Total (approx.)	810 – 1,100				
Breeding range	>1,000,000 km ²			Overall trend Large decline	
				Gen. length. 11	% Global pop. 25–49

2000 population



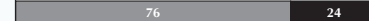
1990 population



Data quality (%) – *Aquila clanga*

□ unknown □ poor □ medium ■ good

1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

