**Gypaetus barbatus**  
**Lammergeier**

**SPEC 3 (1994: 3) Status**  
(Vulnerable)  
Criteria See IUCN below  

European IUCN Red List Category  
VU  

Global IUCN Red List Category —  
Criteria —

Gypaetus barbatus is resident in Turkey and the Caucasus and locally elsewhere in southern Europe, which accounts for less than a quarter of its global range. Its European breeding population is small (as few as 3,500 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. Although the species was stable or increased in most countries during 1990–2000, there were declines in the Turkish stronghold, and the species underwent a moderate decline (>10%) overall. As a consequence of this decline and its small population, it is provisionally evaluated as Vulnerable.

**Neophron percnopterus**  
**Egyptian Vulture**

**SPEC 3 (1994: 3) Status**  
(Endangered)  
Criteria See IUCN below  

European IUCN Red List Category  
EN  

Global IUCN Red List Category —  
Criteria —

Neophron percnopterus is a widespread but patchily distributed breeder in southern Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is small (as few as 3,500 pairs), and declined substantially between 1970–1990. The species continued to decline in most countries—including its key populations in Spain and Turkey—during 1990–2000, and underwent a large decline overall. On top of earlier declines, this equates to a very large decline (>50%) over three generations. Consequently, it is evaluated as Endangered.

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Gavía-Circus mac.p65 19/10/2004, 15:39