

# *Pandion haliaetus*

OSPREY



**SPEC 3** (1994: 3) **Status** Rare

**Criteria** <10,000 pairs

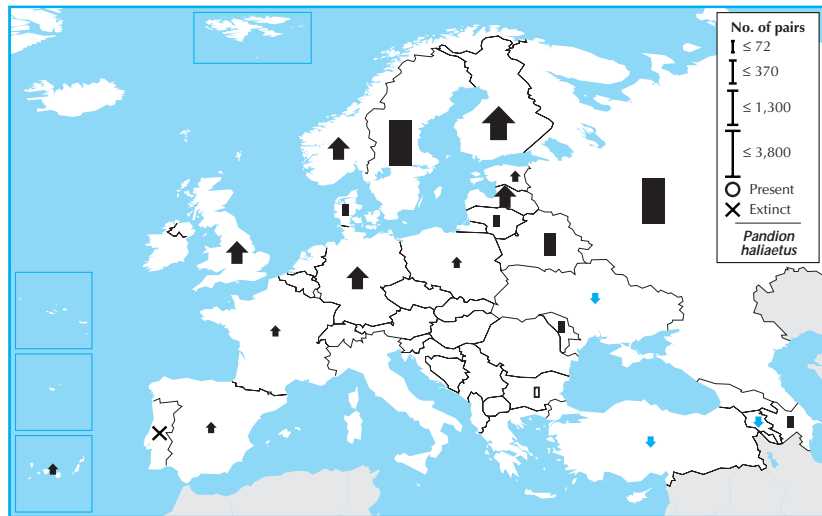
**European IUCN Red List Category** —

**Criteria** —

**Global IUCN Red List Category** —

**Criteria** —

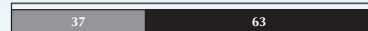
*Pandion haliaetus* is a widespread summer visitor to much of northern Europe (occurring only patchily farther south), which accounts for less than a quarter of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is small (as few as 7,600 pairs), but increased markedly between 1970–1990. Most European populations increased or were stable during 1990–2000, and the species underwent a moderate increase overall. Nevertheless, its population size still renders it susceptible to the risks affecting small populations, and consequently it is evaluated as Rare.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Armenia	1 – 4	99-02	(-)	(10-19)	
Azerbaijan	(0 – 5)	96-00	(0)	(0-19)	
Belarus	120 – 180	97-02	0	0-19	
Bulgaria	1 – 3	96-02	?	-	
Denmark	1 – 3	98-01	0	0-19	4,5,6,7
Estonia	40 – 45	98	+	20-29	1
Finland	1,150 – 1,300	01-02	+	20	
France	40 – 45	03	+	50-79	8,7
Germany	350 – 380	95-99	+	30-49	
Latvia	100 – 150	90-00	+	0-19	17
Lithuania	30 – 40	99-01	0	0-19	20
Moldova	0 – 2	90-00	0	0-19	
Norway	150 – 200	90-02	+	0-19	52,63
Poland	70 – 75	98	+	20-39	33,35
Portugal	0 – 0	02	-	X	
Russia	2,000 – 4,000	94-02	0	0-19	74,63,65,86,103,113
Spain	16 – 18	00-02	+	30-49	10,16
Canary Is.	15 – 20	97-01	+	0-19	28
Sweden	3,400 – 4,100	99-00	0	0-19	
Turkey	(0 – 10)	01	(-)	(-)	
Ukraine	(0 – 2)	90-00	-	>80	
UK	127 – 127	96-00	+	144	

<b>Total (approx.) Breeding range</b>	7,600 – 11,000 >3,000,000 km <sup>2</sup>	<b>Overall trend</b> Moderate increase <b>Gen. length.</b> 9 % <b>Global pop.</b> 5-24
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2000 population



1990 population



Data quality (%) – *Pandion haliaetus*

□ unknown    ◻ poor    ◻ medium    ◻ good

1990–2000 trend



1970–1990 trend

