**Alca torda**

**RAZORBILL**

Non-SPEC 2 (1994: 4) Status (Secure)  
Criteria —  
European IUCN Red List Category —  
Global IUCN Red List Category —  
Criteria —

Alca torda is a widespread breeder in coastal areas of north-west Europe, which constitutes >75% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>430,000 pairs), and increased between 1970–1990. Although the trend of the stronghold population in Iceland during 1990–2000 was unknown, the species was increasing or stable in most of the rest of its range, and consequently it is provisionally evaluated as Secure.

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**Cepphus grylle**

**BLACK GUILLEMOT**

SPEC 2 (1994: 2) Status Depleted  
Criteria Moderate historical decline  
European IUCN Red List Category —  
Global IUCN Red List Category —

Cepphus grylle is a widespread breeder in coastal areas of northern Europe, which constitutes >50% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is large (>130,000 pairs), but underwent a moderate decline between 1970–1990. Although the populations in Norway and Sweden continued to decline during 1990–2000, the species was stable, fluctuated or increased across most of its European range, and remained stable overall. Nevertheless, its population has not yet recovered to the level that preceded its decline, and consequently it is evaluated as Depleted.