

Columba junoniae
WHITE-TAILED LAUREL PIGEON

SPEC 1 (1994: 1) **Status** Endangered
Criteria See IUCN below
European IUCN Red List Category EN
Criteria B1a+b(iii)
Global IUCN Red List Category EN
Criteria B1a+b(iii)



Columba junoniae is endemic to Europe, where it has a very small range (<2,500 km²) on the Canary Islands of La Palma, La Gomera, Tenerife and El Hierro. Its breeding population is small (as few as 1,000 pairs), and though it was stable between 1970–1990, its trend during 1990–2000 was unknown. Nevertheless, as a consequence of its very small range, within which its habitat is declining in quality, this globally threatened species is evaluated as Endangered in Europe.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag. %	References
Spain					
Canary Is.	(1,000 – 2,500)	96–03	?	–	27,28
Total (approx.)	1,000 – 2,500		Overall trend	Unknown	
Breeding range	<2,500 km ²		Gen. length. 4	% Global pop. 100	

2000 population

1990 population

1990–2000 trend

1970–1990 trend

	100
	100
Data quality (%) – <i>Columba junoniae</i>	
□ unknown	□ poor
□ medium	■ good
	100
	100