**Columba palumbus**

**COMMON WOOD-PIGEON**

**Non-SPEC** (1994: 4) **Status** Secure

**European IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria —

**Global IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria —

Columba palumbus is a widespread breeder throughout Europe, which constitutes >75% of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is very large (>9,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. The key populations in Germany and the United Kingdom increased during 1990–2000, and the species increased slightly overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.

**Columba trocaz**

**MADEIRA LAUREL PIGEON**

**SPEC** (1994: 1) **Status** Rare

**European IUCN Red List Category** — Criteria —

**Global IUCN Red List Category** NT

Columba trocaz is endemic to Europe, where it has a very small range (<500 km²) on Madeira. Its breeding population is small (as few as 4,100 individuals), but was stable between 1970–1990. Although the species increased slightly during 1990–2000, its population size still renders it susceptible to the risks affecting small populations, and consequently this globally Near Threatened species is provisionally evaluated as Rare in Europe.