

Appendix 3. The 343 species of global conservation concern in Africa (potentially meeting the A1 criterion), and their threat status, as listed by Collar *et al.* (1994)¹ and used in this publication. Modifications and additions to this list, as published in BirdLife International (2000)², are also shown.

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Jackass Penguin*	NT	VU
<i>Tachybaptus rufolavatus</i>	Alaotra Grebe	CR	
<i>Tachybaptus pelzelni</i>	Madagascar Grebe	VU	
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Wandering Albatross	VU	See footnote 3
<i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i>	Amsterdam Albatross	CR	
<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i> *	Grey-headed Albatross	NT	VU
<i>Phoebastria fusca</i>	Sooty Albatross	NT	VU
<i>Macronectes halli</i>	Northern Giant Petrel	NT	
<i>Pterodroma aterrima</i>	Mascarene Black Petrel	CR	
<i>Pterodroma barau</i>	Barau's Petrel	CR	EN
<i>Pterodroma feae</i>	Fea's Petrel	VU	LR/nt
<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>	Atlantic Petrel	VU	
<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i>	Matsudaira's Storm Petrel	DD	
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	VU	LR/cd
<i>Morus capensis</i>	Cape Gannet	NT	VU
<i>Phalacrocorax coronatus</i>	Crowned Cormorant	NT	
<i>Phalacrocorax neglectus</i>	Bank Cormorant	NT	VU
<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	Socotra Cormorant	NT	VU
<i>Fregata aquila</i>	Ascension Frigatebird	CR	VU
<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>	Slaty Egret	VU	
<i>Ardea humbloti</i>	Madagascar Heron	VU	
<i>Ardeola idae</i>	Madagascar Squacco Heron*	NT	VU
<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Shoebill	NT	
<i>Bostrychia bocagei</i>	Dwarf Olive Ibis	CR	
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Northern Bald Ibis	CR	
<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Southern Bald Ibis	VU	
<i>Lophotibis cristata</i>	Madagascar Crested Ibis	NT	
<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Lesser Flamingo	NT	
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	VU	EN
<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's Duck	NT	EN
<i>Anas bernieri</i>	Madagascar Teal	EN	
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	Marbled Teal	VU	
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	VU	LR/nt
<i>Aythya innotata</i>	Madagascar Pochard	CR	
<i>Haliaeetus vociferoides</i>	Madagascar Fish-eagle	CR	
<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Cape Griffon	VU	
<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Black Vulture	NT	
<i>Circaetus fasciolatus</i>	Southern Banded Snake Eagle	NT	
<i>Eutriorchis astur</i>	Madagascar Serpent-eagle	CR	
<i>Circus maillardi</i>	Madagascar Marsh-Harrier	NT	See footnote 4
<i>Circus maurus</i>	Black Harrier	NT	VU
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pallid Harrier	NT	
<i>Accipiter madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Sparrowhawk	NT	
<i>Accipiter henstii</i>	Henst's Goshawk	NT	
<i>Aquila clanga</i>	Greater Spotted Eagle	VU	
<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	Spanish Imperial Eagle	VU	
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	Imperial Eagle	VU	
<i>Falco naumanni</i>	Lesser Kestrel	VU	
<i>Falco punctatus</i>	Mauritius Kestrel	EN	VU
<i>Falco araea</i>	Seychelles Kestrel	VU	
<i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	Taita Falcon	VU	LR/nt
<i>Francolinus nahani</i>	Nahan's Francolin	DD	EN
<i>Francolinus harwoodi</i>	Harwood's Francolin	VU	
<i>Francolinus griseostriatus</i>	Grey-striped Francolin	VU	
<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	Djibouti Francolin	CR	
<i>Francolinus camerunensis</i>	Mount Cameroon Francolin	VU	EN
<i>Francolinus swierstrai</i>	Swierstra's Francolin	VU	
<i>Xenoperdix udzungwensis</i>	Udzungwa Forest-partridge	EN	VU
<i>Afropavo congensis</i>	Congo Peafowl	VU	
<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	White-breasted Guineafowl	VU	
<i>Mesitornis variegata</i>	White-breasted Mesite	VU	
<i>Mesitornis unicolor</i>	Brown Mesite	VU	

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Monias benschi</i>	Subdesert Mesite	VU	
<i>Grus paradisea</i>	Blue Crane	VU	
<i>Grus carunculatus</i>	Wattled Crane	VU	
<i>Sarothrura ayresi</i>	White-winged Flufftail	EN	
<i>Sarothrura watersi</i>	Slender-billed Flufftail	EN	
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake	VU	
<i>Rougetius rougetii</i>	Rouget's Rail	NT	
<i>Atlantisia rogersi</i>	Inaccessible Rail	VU	
<i>Amaurornis olivieri</i>	Sakalava Rail	CR	
<i>Gallinula comeri</i>	Gough Moorhen	VU	
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	Little Bustard	NT	
<i>Otis tarda</i>	Great Bustard	VU	
<i>Neotis nuba</i>	Nubian Bustard	NT	
<i>Eupodotis humilis</i>	Little Brown Bustard	NT	
<i>Eupodotis caeruleus</i>	Blue Korhaan	NT	
<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>	Canary Islands Oystercatcher	EX	
<i>Haematopus moquini</i>	African Black Oystercatcher	NT	
<i>Charadrius thoracicus</i>	Madagascar Plover	VU	LR/nt
<i>Charadrius sanctaehelenae</i>	St Helena Plover	EN	
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Lapwing	VU	
<i>Gallinago media</i>	Great Snipe	NT	
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed Curlew	CR	
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	Black-winged Pratincole	NT	DD
<i>Larus leucopthalmus</i>	White-eyed Gull	VU	LR/nt
<i>Larus audouinii</i>	Audouin's Gull	CD	LR/nt
<i>Sterna virgata</i>	Kerguelen Tern	VU	LR/nt
<i>Sterna balaenarum</i>	Damara Tern	NT	
<i>Columba oliviae</i>	Somali Pigeon	VU	DD
<i>Columba thomensis</i>	Maroon Pigeon	VU	
<i>Columba pollenii</i>	Comoro Olive-pigeon	NT	
<i>Columba albinucha</i>	White-naped Pigeon	NT	
<i>Columba mayeri</i>	Pink Pigeon	CR	EN
<i>Streptopelia reichenowi</i>	White-winged Collared-dove	NT	
<i>Treron pemaensis</i>	Pemba Green-pigeon	NT	LR/lc
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Fischer's Lovebird	NT	
<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	Black-cheeked Lovebird	EN	VU
<i>Psittacula eques</i>	Mauritius Parakeet	CR	
<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>	Fischer's Turaco	NT	
<i>Tauraco bannermani</i>	Bannerman's Turaco	VU	EN
<i>Tauraco ruspolii</i>	Prince Ruspoli's Turaco	EN	VU
<i>Coua delalandei</i>	Snail-eating Coua	EX	
<i>Coua verreauxi</i>	Verreaux's Coua	NT	
<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	Madagascar Red Owl	EN	
<i>Phodilus prigoginei</i>	Congo Bay-owl	VU	EN
<i>Otus ireneae</i>	Sokoke Scops-owl	VU	EN
<i>Otus hartlaubi</i>	São Tomé Scops-owl	NT	VU
<i>Otus insularis</i>	Seychelles Scops-owl	CR	
<i>Otus pemaensis</i>	Pemba Scops-Owl	NT	LR/lc
<i>Otus capnodes</i>	Anjouan Scops-owl	CR	
<i>Otus moheliensis</i>	Moheli Scops-owl	—	CR
<i>Otus pauliani</i>	Grand Comoro Scops-owl	CR	
<i>Bubo vosseleri</i>	Usambara Eagle-owl	VU	
<i>Scotopelia ussheri</i>	Rufous Fishing-owl	EN	
<i>Glaucidium albertinum</i>	Albertine Owlet	VU	
<i>Caprimulgus prigoginei</i>	Itombwe Nightjar	VU	EN
<i>Collocalia elaphra</i>	Seychelles Swiftlet	VU	
<i>Collocalia francica</i>	Mascarene Swiftlet	NT	
<i>Schoutedenapus schoutedeni</i>	Schouteden's Swift	VU	
<i>Apus sladeniae</i>	Fernando Po Swift	DD	
<i>Brachypteracias leptosomus</i>	Short-legged Ground-roller	VU	
<i>Brachypteracias squamigera</i>	Scaly Ground-roller	VU	
<i>Atelornis pittoides</i>	Pitta-like Ground-roller	NT	LR/lc

Appendix 3 ... continued. The 343 species of global conservation concern in Africa (potentially meeting the A1 criterion), and their threat status, as listed by Collar *et al.* (1994)¹ and used in this publication. Modifications and additions to this list, as published in BirdLife International (2000)², are also shown.

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Atelornis crossleyi</i>	Rufous-headed Ground-roller	VU	LR/nt
<i>Uratelornis chimaera</i>	Long-tailed Ground-roller	VU	
<i>Ceratogymna cylindricus</i>	Brown-cheeked Hornbill	NT	
<i>Ceratogymna elata</i>	Yellow-casqued Hornbill	NT	
<i>Pogoniulus makawai</i>	White-chested Tinkerbird	VU	DD
<i>Lybius chaplini</i>	Chaplin's Barbet	NT	
<i>Lybius rubrifacies</i>	Red-faced Barbet	NT	
<i>Indicator pumilio</i>	Dwarf Honeyguide	NT	
<i>Melignomon eisentrauti</i>	Yellow-footed Honeyguide	VU	DD
<i>Campethera notata</i>	Knysna Woodpecker	NT	
<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>	Ground Woodpecker	NT	LR/lc
<i>Dendropicos stierlingi</i>	Stierling's Woodpecker	NT	LR/lc
<i>Pseudocolaptema graueri</i>	African Green Broadbill	VU	
<i>Philepitta schlegeli</i>	Schlegel's Asity	NT	
<i>Neodrepanis hypoxantha</i>	Yellow-bellied Asity	EN	
<i>Mirafra williamsi</i>	Williams's Lark	NT	DD
<i>Mirafra pulpa</i>	Friedmann's Lark	NT	DD
<i>Mirafra ashi</i>	Ash's Lark	EN	
<i>Mirafra degodiensis</i>	Degodi Lark	VU	
<i>Heteromirafra archeri</i>	Archer's Lark	EN	VU
<i>Heteromirafra sidamoensis</i>	Sidamo Lark	EN	VU
<i>Heteromirafra ruddi</i>	Rudd's Lark	CR	
<i>Certhilauda chuana</i>	Short-clawed Lark	NT	LR/lc
<i>Certhilauda burra</i>	Red Lark	VU	
<i>Spizocorys sclateri</i>	Sclater's Lark	NT	
<i>Spizocorys obbiensis</i>	Obbia Lark	NT	DD
<i>Spizocorys fringillaris</i>	Botha's Lark	VU	EN
<i>Alauda razeae</i>	Raso Lark	EN	CR
<i>Hirundo atrocaerulea</i>	Blue Swallow	VU	
<i>Hirundo megaensis</i>	White-tailed Swallow	VU	
<i>Hirundo perdita</i>	Red Sea Swallow	VU	DD
<i>Psalidoprocne fuliginosa</i>	Mountain Sawwing	NT	LR/lc
<i>Macronyx flavicollis</i>	Abyssinian Longclaw	NT	
<i>Macronyx grimwoodi</i>	Grimwood's Longclaw	NT	DD
<i>Macronyx sharpei</i>	Sharpe's Longclaw	NT	EN
<i>Anthus chloris</i>	Yellow-breasted Pipit	VU	
<i>Anthus hoeschi</i>	Mountain Pipit	NT	LR/lc
<i>Anthus melindae</i>	Malindi Pipit	NT	
<i>Anthus sokokensis</i>	Sokoke Pipit	VU	EN
<i>Coracina graueri</i>	Grauer's Cuckoo-shrike	NT	
<i>Coracina typica</i>	Mauritius Cuckoo-shrike	VU	
<i>Coracina newtoni</i>	Réunion Cuckoo-shrike	EN	
<i>Campephaga lobata</i>	Western Wattled Cuckoo-shrike	VU	
<i>Andropadus montanus</i>	Cameroon Greenbul	NT	
<i>Chlorocichla prigoginei</i>	Prigogine's Greenbul	VU	EN
<i>Phyllastrephus baumanni</i>	Baumann's Greenbul	NT	DD
<i>Phyllastrephus lorentzi</i>	Sassi's Greenbul	NT	
<i>Phyllastrephus poliocephalus</i>	Grey-headed Greenbul	NT	
<i>Phyllastrephus leucolepis</i>	Liberian Greenbul	CR	
<i>Phyllastrephus apperti</i>	Appert's Greenbul	VU	
<i>Phyllastrephus tenebrosus</i>	Dusky Greenbul	EN	VU
<i>Phyllastrephus cinereiceps</i>	Grey-crowned Greenbul	VU	LR/nt
<i>Bleda eximia</i>	Green-tailed Bristlebill	VU	
<i>Criniger olivaceus</i>	Yellow-throated Olive Greenbul	VU	
<i>Hypsipetes olivaceus</i>	Mauritius Bulbul	VU	
<i>Lanius newtoni</i>	São Tomé Fiscal	CR	
<i>Laniarius brauni</i>	Orange-breasted Bush-shrike	EN	
<i>Laniarius amboimensis</i>	Gabela Bush-shrike	EN	
<i>Laniarius liberatus</i>	Bulo Burti Bush-shrike	CR	
<i>Laniarius turatii</i>	Turati's Boubou	NT	LR/lc
<i>Laniarius mufumbiri</i>	Papyrus Gonolek	NT	
<i>Telophorus kupeensis</i>	Mount Kupe Bush-shrike	CR	EN

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Malaconotus lagdeni</i>	Lagden's Bush-shrike	NT	
<i>Malaconotus gladiator</i>	Green-breasted Bush-shrike	VU	
<i>Malaconotus monteiri</i>	Monteiro's Bush-shrike	EN	DD
<i>Malaconotus alius</i>	Uluguru Bush-shrike	CR	EN
<i>Prionops poliophilophus</i>	Grey-crested Helmet-shrike	VU	LR/nt
<i>Prionops alberti</i>	Yellow-crested Helmet-shrike	VU	
<i>Prionops gabela</i>	Gabela Helmet-shrike	EN	
<i>Xenopirostris damii</i>	Van Dam's Vanga	VU	EN
<i>Xenopirostris polleni</i>	Pollen's Vanga	VU	LR/nt
<i>Oriolia bernieri</i>	Bernier's Vanga	VU	
<i>Euryceros prevostii</i>	Helmet Vanga	NT	VU
<i>Chaetops frenatus</i>	Rufous Rockjumper	NT	LR/lc
<i>Chaetops aurantius</i>	Orange-breasted Rockjumper	NT	LR/lc
<i>Monticola sharpei</i>	Forest Rock-thrush	NT	LR/lc
<i>Monticola bensoni</i>	Benson's Rock-thrush	VU	LR/nt
<i>Zoothera tanganjicae</i>	Kivu Ground-thrush	NT	
<i>Zoothera crossleyi</i>	Crossley's Ground-thrush	NT	
<i>Zoothera oberlaenderi</i>	Forest Ground-thrush	NT	
<i>Zoothera guttata</i>	Spotted Ground-thrush	EN	
<i>Nesocichla eremita</i>	Tristan Thrush	NT	
<i>Turdus olivaceofuscus</i>	São Tomé Thrush	NT	
<i>Turdus ludoviciae</i>	Somali Thrush	EN	CR
<i>Turdus helleri</i>	Taita Thrush	CR	
<i>Alethe choloensis</i>	Thyolo Alethe	VU	EN
<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i>	Swynnerton's Robin	VU	
<i>Sheppardia gunningi</i>	East Coast Akalat	VU	
<i>Sheppardia gabela</i>	Gabela Akalat	EN	
<i>Sheppardia montana</i>	Usambara Akalat	VU	EN
<i>Sheppardia lowei</i>	Iringa Akalat	VU	
<i>Cossypha heinrichi</i>	White-headed Robin-chat	VU	
<i>Xenocopsychus ansorgei</i>	Angola Cave-chat	NT	
<i>Namibornis herero</i>	Herero Chat	NT	LR/lc
<i>Copsychus sechellarum</i>	Seychelles Magpie-robin	CR	
<i>Saxicola bifasciata</i>	Buff-streaked Chat	NT	LR/lc
<i>Cercomela dubia</i>	Sombre Chat	NT	DD
<i>Modulatrix orostruthus</i>	Dappled Mountain-robin	VU	
<i>Illadopsis rufescens</i>	Rufous-winged Illadopsis	NT	
<i>Hartertula flavoviridis</i>	Wedge-tailed Jery	NT	
<i>Turdoides hindei</i>	Hinde's Pied-babbler	EN	VU
<i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>	Bush Blackcap	NT	
<i>Kupeornis gilberti</i>	White-throated Mountain-babbler	VU	EN
<i>Kupeornis rufocinctus</i>	Red-collared Mountain-babbler	NT	
<i>Kupeornis chapini</i>	Chapin's Mountain-babbler	NT	
<i>Crossleyia xanthophrys</i>	Madagascar Yellowbrow	VU	LR/nt
<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>	White-necked Rockfowl*	VU	
<i>Picathartes oreas</i>	Grey-necked Rockfowl*	VU	
<i>Cisticola restrictus</i>	Tana River Cisticola	DD	
<i>Cisticola njombe</i>	Churring Cisticola	NT	LR/lc
<i>Prinia fluviatilis</i>	River Prinia	DD	LR/lc
<i>Prinia leontica</i>	White-eyed Prinia	VU	
<i>Apalis fuscularis</i>	Taita Apalis	CR	
<i>Apalis lynesii</i>	Namuli Apalis	VU	
<i>Apalis chariessa</i>	White-winged Apalis	VU	
<i>Apalis argentea</i>	Kungwe Apalis	VU	EN
<i>Apalis bamendae</i>	Bamenda Apalis	VU	LR/lc
<i>Apalis kaboboensis</i>	Kabobo Apalis	DD	
<i>Apalis karamojae</i>	Karamoja Apalis	VU	
<i>Bradypterus grandis</i>	Dja River Warbler	DD	VU
<i>Bradypterus graueri</i>	Grauer's Swamp-warbler	VU	EN
<i>Bradypterus bangwaensis</i>	Bangwa Forest Warbler	NT	
<i>Dromaeocercus brunneus</i>	Brown Emu-tail	NT	LR/lc
<i>Bathmocercus cerviniventris</i>	Black-capped Rufous Warbler	VU	LR/nt

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		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Bathmocercus winifredae</i>	Mrs Moreau's Warbler	VU	
<i>Nesillas aldabrana</i>	Aldabra Warbler	EX	
<i>Nesillas mariae</i>	Moheli Brush-warbler	NT	LR/lc
<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	Aquatic Warbler	VU	
<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	Basra Reed Warbler	NT	
<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>	Cape Verde Warbler	VU	EN
<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Warbler	CR	EN
<i>Acrocephalus sechellensis</i>	Seychelles Warbler	VU	
<i>Chloropeta gracilirostris</i>	Papyrus Yellow Warbler	VU	
<i>Orthotomus moreau</i>	Long-billed Tailorbird	CR	
<i>Eremomela turneri</i>	Turner's Eremomela	VU	EN
<i>Randia pseudozosterops</i>	Rand's Warbler	NT	LR/lc
<i>Sylvietta philippae</i>	Somali Short-billed Crombec*	NT	DD
<i>Macrosphenus pulitzeri</i>	Pulitzer's Longbill	EN	
<i>Amaurocichla bocagii</i>	São Tomé Short-tail	VU	
<i>Melaenornis annamarulae</i>	Nimba Flycatcher	VU	
<i>Muscicapa lendu</i>	Chapin's Flycatcher	VU	
<i>Humblotia flavirostris</i>	Grand Comoro Flycatcher	VU	EN
<i>Newtonia fanovanae</i>	Red-tailed Newtonia	VU	
<i>Pseudobias wardi</i>	Ward's Flycatcher	NT	LR/lc
<i>Batis minima</i>	Gabon Batis	DD	LR/nt
<i>Platysteira laticincta</i>	Banded Wattle-eye	VU	EN
<i>Platysteira albigrons</i>	White-fronted Wattle-eye	NT	
<i>Terpsiphone smithii</i>	Annobon Paradise-flycatcher	VU	
<i>Terpsiphone bedfordi</i>	Bedford's Paradise-flycatcher	NT	
<i>Terpsiphone corvina</i>	Seychelles Paradise-flycatcher	CR	
<i>Parus fringillinus</i>	Red-throated Tit	NT	LR/lc
<i>Sitta ledanti</i>	Algerian Nuthatch	EN	
<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>	Plain-backed Sunbird	NT	
<i>Anthreptes pallidigaster</i>	Amani Sunbird	VU	EN
<i>Anthreptes rubritorques</i>	Banded Sunbird	VU	
<i>Nectarinia thomensis</i>	Giant Sunbird	VU	
<i>Nectarinia ursulae</i>	Ursula's Sunbird	NT	
<i>Nectarinia neergaardi</i>	Neergaard's Sunbird	NT	
<i>Nectarinia loveridgei</i>	Loveridge's Sunbird	NT	LR/lc
<i>Nectarinia moreau</i>	Moreau's Sunbird	NT	
<i>Nectarinia rockefelleri</i>	Rockefeller's Sunbird	VU	
<i>Nectarinia rufipennis</i>	Rufous-winged Sunbird	VU	
<i>Nectarinia pembae</i>	Pemba Sunbird	NT	
<i>Speirops melanocephalus</i>	Mount Cameroon Speirops	VU	
<i>Speirops brunneus</i>	Fernando Po Speirops	VU	
<i>Speirops leucophaeus</i>	Príncipe Speirops	VU	LR/nt
<i>Zosterops vaughani</i>	Pemba White-eye	NT	LR/lc
<i>Zosterops kulalensis</i>	Kulal White-eye	CR	VU
<i>Zosterops winifredae</i>	South Pare White-eye	VU	
<i>Zosterops silvanus</i>	Taita White-eye	CR	EN
<i>Zosterops mouroniensis</i>	Mount Karthala White-eye	CR	VU
<i>Zosterops ficedulinus</i>	São Tomé White-eye	VU	

Thirty-six species were treated as of global conservation concern by BirdLife International (2000)², but were treated as 'Low Risk (Of less concern)' in this publication, following Collar *et al.* (1994)¹.

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		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Gentoo Penguin		LR/nt
<i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	Rockhopper Penguin		VU
<i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>	Macaroni Penguin		VU
<i>Thalassarche melanophrys</i>	Black-browed Albatross		LR/nt
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross		LR/nt
<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i>	Light-mantled Albatross		LR/nt
<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	Southern Giant-petrel		VU
<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Trindade Petrel		VU
<i>Bulweria fallax</i>	Jouanin's Petrel		LR/nt

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Zosterops griseovirescens</i>	Annobon White-eye	VU	
<i>Zosterops chloronothos</i>	Mauritius Olive White-eye	CR	EN
<i>Zosterops modestus</i>	Seychelles White-eye	CR	
<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	Cinereous Bunting	NT	
<i>Rowettia goughensis</i>	Gough Bunting	VU	
<i>Nesospiza acunhae</i>	Tristan Bunting	VU	
<i>Nesospiza wilkinsi</i>	Grosbeak Bunting	VU	
<i>Serinus flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Serin	EN	VU
<i>Serinus xantholaema</i>	Salvadori's Serin	VU	LR/nt
<i>Serinus ankoberensis</i>	Ankober Serin	EN	
<i>Serinus melanochrous</i>	Kipengere Seed-eater	NT	
<i>Serinus leucopterus</i>	Protea Canary	NT	LR/lc
<i>Serinus totta</i>	Cape Siskin	NT	LR/lc
<i>Serinus symonsi</i>	Drakensberg Siskin	NT	LR/lc
<i>Neospiza concolor</i>	São Tomé Grosbeak	CR	
<i>Carduelis johannis</i>	Warsangli Linnet	EN	
<i>Cryptospiza shelleyi</i>	Shelley's Crimson-wing	VU	
<i>Lagonosticta virata</i>	Mali Firefinch	NT	LR/lc
<i>Estrilda thomensis</i>	Cinderella Waxbill	NT	
<i>Estrilda poliopareia</i>	Anambra Waxbill	VU	
<i>Estrilda nigriloris</i>	Black-lored Waxbill	VU	DD
<i>Ploceus bannermani</i>	Bannerman's Weaver	VU	
<i>Ploceus batesi</i>	Bates's Weaver	VU	EN
<i>Ploceus nigrimentum</i>	Black-chinned Weaver	VU	LR/lc
<i>Ploceus subpersonatus</i>	Loango Weaver	VU	
<i>Ploceus burnieri</i>	Kilombero Weaver	VU	
<i>Ploceus ruweti</i>	Lake Lufira Weaver	VU	DD
<i>Ploceus spekeoides</i>	Fox's Weaver	NT	LR/lc
<i>Ploceus golandi</i>	Clarke's Weaver	VU	EN
<i>Ploceus aureonucha</i>	Golden-naped Weaver	VU	EN
<i>Ploceus nicolli</i>	Tanzanian Mountain Weaver*	VU	EN
<i>Ploceus flavipes</i>	Yellow-legged Weaver	VU	
<i>Malimbus ballmanni</i>	Gola Malimbe	EN	
<i>Malimbus ibadanensis</i>	Ibadan Malimbe	CR	EN
<i>Foudia rubra</i>	Mauritius Fody	CR	
<i>Foudia sechellarum</i>	Seychelles Fody	VU	
<i>Foudia flavicans</i>	Rodrigues Fody	VU	
<i>Euplectes aureus</i>	Golden-backed Bishop	NT	LR/lc
<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	Jackson's Widowbird	NT	
<i>Lamprotornis cupreicauda</i>	Copper-tailed Glossy-starling	NT	
<i>Cinnyricinclus femoralis</i>	Abbott's Starling	VU	
<i>Oriolus crassirostris</i>	São Tomé Oriole	VU	
<i>Dicrurus modestus</i>	Príncipe Drongo	NT	
<i>Dicrurus aldabranus</i>	Aldabra Drongo	NT	
<i>Dicrurus fuscipennis</i>	Grand Comoro Drongo	CR	EN
<i>Dicrurus waldenii</i>	Mayotte Drongo	CR	EN
<i>Zavattariornis stresemanni</i>	Ethiopian Bush-crow	VU	

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	White-chinned Petrel		VU
<i>Procellaria cinerea</i>	Grey Petrel		LR/nt
<i>Phalacrocorax capensis</i>	Cape Cormorant		LR/nt
<i>Tigriornis leucolophus</i>	White-crested Bittern		DD
<i>Cyanochen cyanopterus</i>	Blue-winged Goose		LR/nt
<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Duck		LR/nt
<i>Anas eatoni</i>	Eaton's Pintail		VU
<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture		VU
<i>Balearica pavonina</i>	Black Crowned-crane		LR/nt

Appendix 3 ... continued. The 343 species of global conservation concern in Africa (potentially meeting the A1 criterion), and their threat status, as listed by Collar *et al.* (1994)¹ and used in this publication. Modifications and additions to this list, as published in BirdLife International (2000)², are also shown.

Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)		Scientific name	English name	Threat status (for key, see end of list)	
		1994 ¹	2000 ²			1994 ¹	2000 ²
<i>Neotis denhami</i>	Stanley's Bustard		LR/nt	<i>Calicalicus rufoarpalis</i>	Red-shouldered Vanga		VU
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	Houbara Bustard		LR/nt	<i>Cisticola dorsti</i>	Dorst's Cisticola		DD
<i>Gallinago macrodactyla</i>	Madagascar Snipe		LR/nt	<i>Cisticola aberdare</i>	Aberdare Cisticola		EN
<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	African Skimmer		LR/nt	<i>Cisticola melanurus</i>	Black-tailed Cisticola		DD
<i>Caprimulgus solala</i>	Nechisar Nightjar		VU	<i>Bradypterus sylvaticus</i>	Knysna Scrub-warbler		VU
<i>Mirafra cheniana</i>	Latakoo Lark		LR/nt	<i>Poliolais lopezi</i>	White-tailed Warbler		LR/nt
<i>Pseudochelidon eurystomina</i>	African River-martin		DD	<i>Muscicapa tessmanni</i>	Tessmann's Flycatcher		DD
<i>Phedina brazzae</i>	Brazza's Martin		DD	<i>Ploceus olivaceiceps</i>	Olive-headed Weaver		LR/nt
<i>Campephaga oriolina</i>	Eastern Wattled Cuckoo-shrike		DD	<i>Coccycolius iris</i>	Iris Glossy-starling		DD

EX = Extinct
 CR = Critical
 EN = Endangered
 VU = Vulnerable
 CD = Conservation Dependent
 NT = Near Threatened
 DD = Data Deficient
 LR/cd = Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent)
 LR/nt = Lower Risk (Near Threatened)
 LR/lc = Lower Risk (Least Concern)

* The following species have a different name in BirdLife International (2000) as compared with Collar *et al.* (1994).

Revised scientific name:

Diomedea chrysostoma changed to *Thalassarche chrysostoma*

Revised English name:

Spheniscus demersus Jackass Penguin changed to African Penguin

Ardeola idae Madagascar Squacco Heron changed to Madagascar Pond-heron

Picathartes gymnocephalus White-necked Rockfowl changed to White-necked Picathartes

Picathartes oreas Grey-necked Rockfowl changed to Grey-necked Picathartes

Sylvietta philippae Somali Short-billed Crombec changed to Short-billed Crombec

Ploceus nicolli Tanzanian Mountain Weaver changed to Usambara Weaver

A small number of globally threatened taxa in the African region were treated as subspecies by Collar *et al.* (1994) who, however, admitted that they may be valid species. While not assessed as to threat category, they are included here among the taxa by which sites may qualify under the A1 criterion and are listed below:

Ardea (pupurea) bourmei Cape Verde Heron

Milvus (milvus) fasciicauda Cape Verde Kite

Buteo (buteo) bannermani Cape Verde Buzzard

Falco (peregrinus) madens Cape Verde Falcon

See Cape Verde chapter for more details.

1. Collar, N. J., Crosby, M. J. and Stattersfield, A. J. (1994) *Birds to Watch 2: the world list of threatened birds*. Cambridge, UK: BirdLife International.

This publication lists all but one of the 343 species of global conservation concern; the remaining one, *Otus moheliensis*, was only discovered later, in 1999, but was nevertheless incorporated into the African IBA project.

2. BirdLife International (2000) *Threatened birds of the world*. Barcelona, Spain/Cambridge, UK: Lynx Edicions/BirdLife International.

3. *Diomedea exulans* Wandering Albatross (VU) of Collar *et al.* (1994) was split into *D. exulans* Wandering Albatross (VU) and *D. dabbenena* Tristan Albatross (EN) in BirdLife International (2000).

4. *Circus maillardi* Madagascar Harrier (NT) of Collar *et al.* (1994) was split into *C. maillardi* Réunion Harrier (EN) and *C. macroceles* Madagascar Harrier (VU) in BirdLife International (2000).